

CWA and CovPass: Two Years of Pandemic-Related Security Assessments

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Structure

Introduction: BSI

Corona-Warn-App (CWA)

CovPass App

Assessments

Technical Approach

Vulnerability Examples



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BSI-profil



Foundation
01. Januar 1991

197 Mio. Euro Budget 2021

Positions in 2021

1550 ↗

116 New Positions In 2021

BSI

- Site
- Base
- Liaison office



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Section DI 24



Telematik- infrastruktur (TI)

- Health insurance card
- Electronic prescription
- Electronic patient record



Security of medical devices

- Vulnerability analysis
- Projects



Security incidents

- Cooperation with Federal Institute for Drugs and Medical Devices (BfArM)
- Situation room



IT-Security requirements

- Technical directives
- Test specifications
- Protection profiles
- Test procedures



Security of payment procedures

- Credit
- Debit
- CBCDs



Know Your Customer (KYC)- procedures

- Expert groups
- Money laundering



Requirements for special methods of authentication

- Biometric
- Multi factor

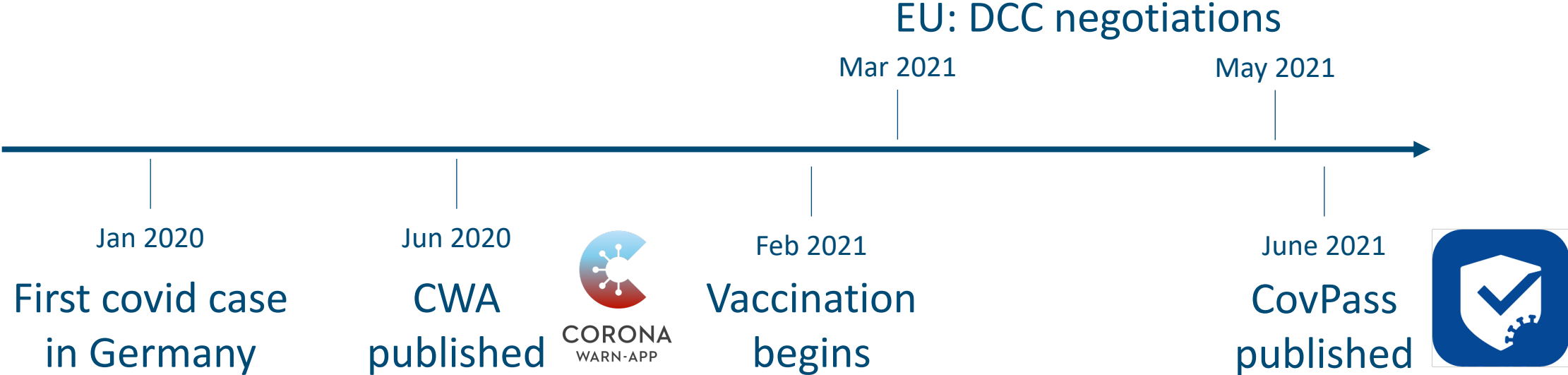


(european) workinggroups

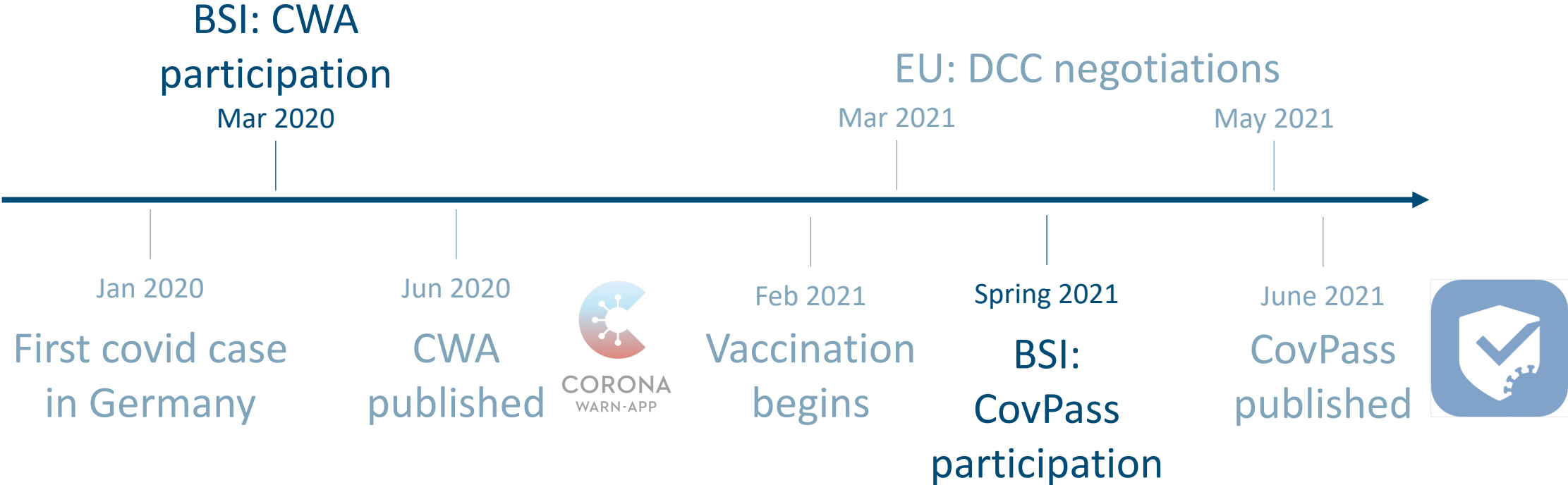
- Secure Element/eUICC
- Hardware-sicherheitsanker



Timeline



Timeline



Corona-Warn-App (CWA)



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Corona-Warn-App

- Developers: SAP & Telekom
- German App for Contact Tracing
- Pan-European Privacy-Preserving Proximity Tracing (PEP-PT)
vs.
Decentralized Privacy-Preserving Proximity Tracing (DP³T)
- Open source



CovPass-App



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CovPass-App

- Developer: IBM & Ubirch
- German app for Digital Covid Certificates (DCCs)
- EU-wide Public Key Infrastructure
- Dezentralized data storage



Assessments



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Assessments

- Assignment via BMG/RKI
- Sprints
- 5- to 7-day pentest and code reviews (biweekly)
- White Box
 - Threat modelling workshops



What is special?

- Evolving subject
- Frequent and close collaboration with stakeholders
 - Periodic assessment
 - Weekly meetings
- Changing Requirements
- Process vs. product



Technical Approach

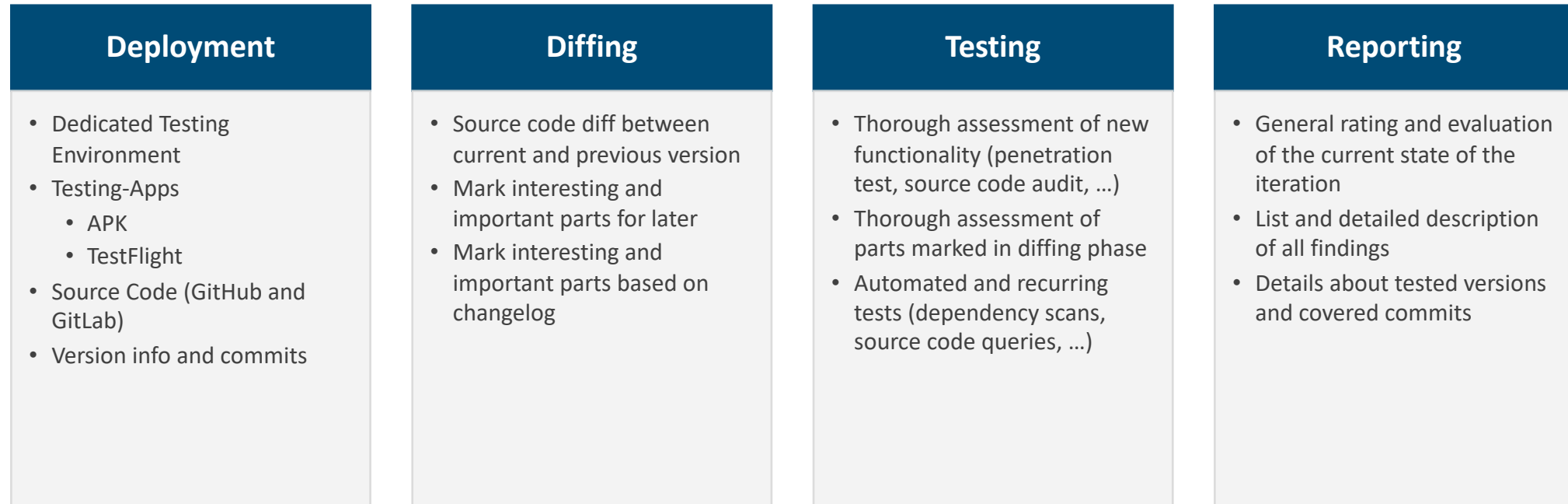


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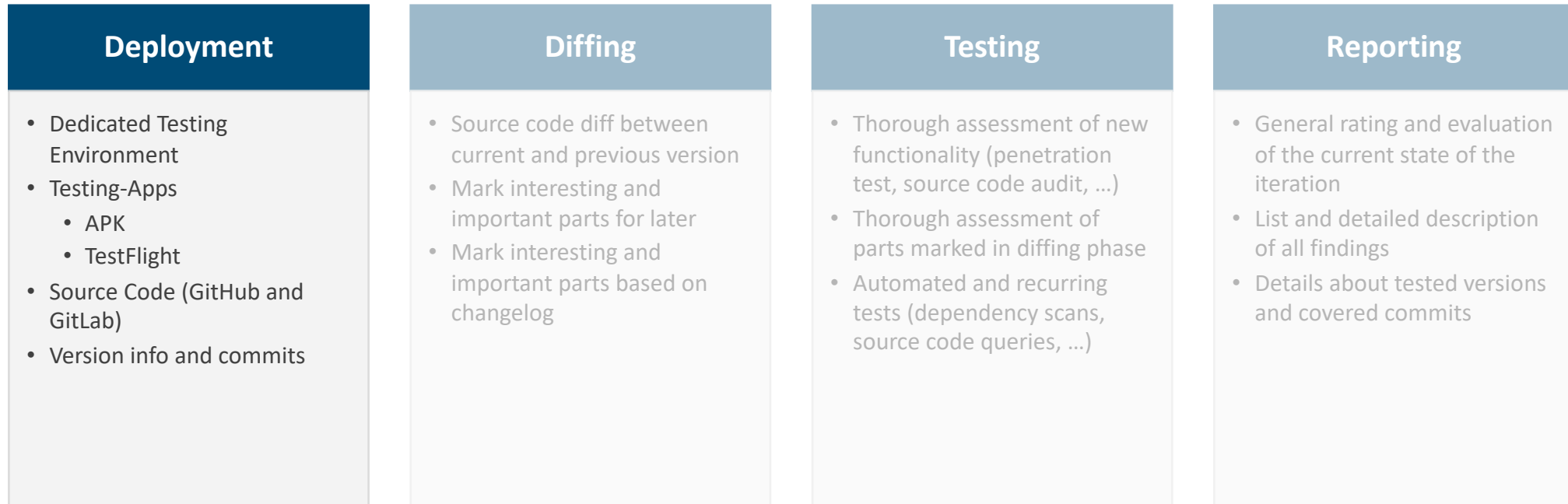


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Assessment Approach per Iteration



Assessment Approach per Iteration



Assessment Approach: Deployment

Apps

Einlösen



INSTALLIEREN



VaccinationValidation

Version 1.24 (2)
Gilt noch 81 Tage

ÖFFNEN



VaccinationPass

Version 1.24 (2)
Gilt noch 81 Tage

ÖFFNEN



Corona-Warn-App...

Version 2.22.0 (4)
Gilt noch 80 Tage

ÖFFNEN

iOS TestFlight deployment

v2.22.0-RC3 Pre-release

kaddaSz released this 18 days ago · 36 commits to release/2.22.x since this release · v2.22.0-rc.3 · 648c6b5

RC 3

Bug Fixes

- Fix: lazy loading ccl service (EXPOSUREAPP-12604) #4479

New Features

- Support revocation of single certificates
 - fix un-revocation (EXPOSUREAPP-12882) #4477
 - unit tests (EXPOSUREAPP-12883) #4482

Text Changes

- Text changes for Schnelltest-Profil (EXPOSUREAPP-12885, EXPOSUREAPP-12923) #4480
- Change word Info (EXPOSUREAPP-12890) #4484

Others / Chore

- fix ui test: ui textfield glitch #4478

Testgegenstand

Apps

Software-Modul	Repository	Version	Commit Hash	Funktions-Delta zur letzten Version	Art der Übergabe
Vaccination Certificate App (Android)	████████	1.24	51aeabfdafc9f1d3af4f6979bcf5b516057c2b9e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVC-4248 - [Android][CovPass] UI - Revoked certificate superior detail screen - Wrong certificate status logo/icon BVC-4020 - [Android][CovPass] Wrong text for PCR tests in superior details page "Probenahme am ..." instead of "Getestet am ..." BVC-3902 - [Android][CovPass]CovPass Refactoring - Adjust Value of JJ Vaccinations BVC-3650 - [Android][CovPassCheck] - 2G+B - Different PI Screen is only shown if certificates are valid 	████████
Vaccination Certificate App (iOS)	████████	1.24	51aeabfdafc9f1d3af4f6979bcf5b516057c2b9e	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVC-4049 - [Android][CovPassCheck] App crashes when process is cancelled in the loading screen 	████████
VaccinationPass (Android)	████████	1.24(2)	328b134d40f05f00f0a365d0ad75188d91d4270b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVC-4245 - [iOS][CovPass] Revocation - Error message is shown several times BVC-3902 - [iOS][CovPass]CovPass Refactoring - Adjust Value of JJ Vaccinations 	████████
VaccinationPass (iOS)	████████	1.24(2)	328b134d40f05f00f0a365d0ad75188d91d4270b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BVC-3658 - [iOS][CovPassCheck] - 2G+B - Different PI Screen is only shown if certificates are valid BVC-3848 - [iOS][CovPassCheck] 2G+ & 3G Wording in time designation 	Testflight-Zugriff Zugriff über den bestehenden Testflight-Account

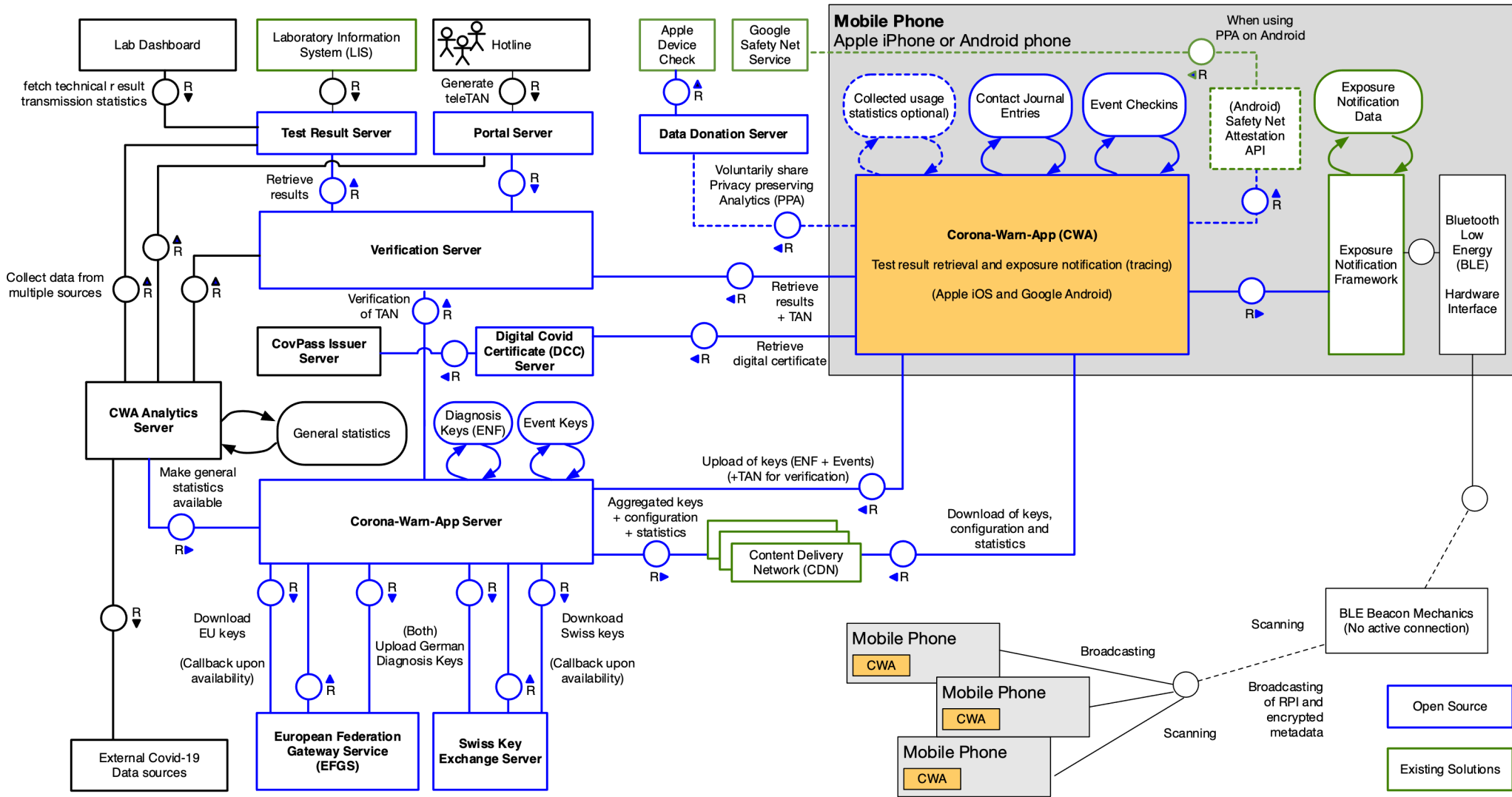
CovPass Iteration documentation

github.com/corona-warn-app/cwa-app-ios/releases/tag/v2.22.0-rc.3

Components Covered

	Corona-Warn-App	CovPass
Mobile apps	2	4
Web interfaces	3	2
Backend systems	9	13
Total	14	19

On average. Some iterations require testing dedicated other components.



CovPass Backend Components

- Lots of microservices with separated responsibilities:
 - Vaccination Certificate Issuance
 - Signing Service
 - Point-of-Certification Management
 - Credential-Management Servers
 - Reissuance Servers

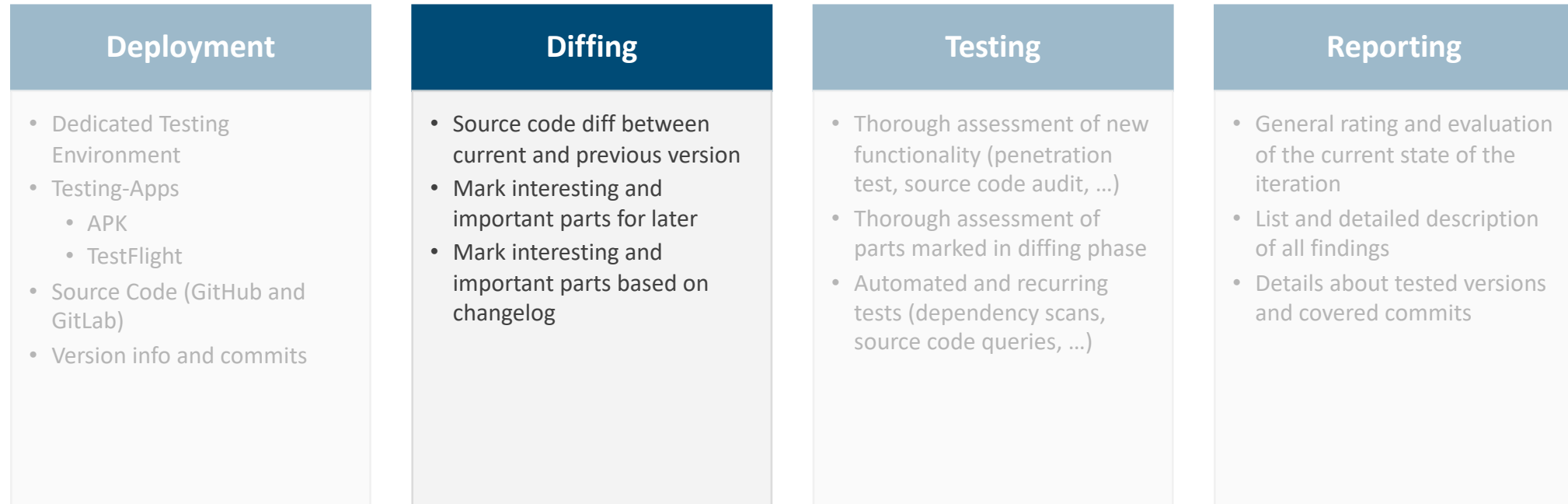


Programming Languages and Technologies

Corona-Warn-App	CovPass
Kubernetes	Kubernetes
Java	Scala Java Go Rust NodeJS
JavaScript / TypeScript / React	TypeScript / Angular
Swift	Swift
Kotlin	Kotlin

Excerpt, not a complete list of languages and technologies used.

Assessment Approach per Iteration



Assessment Approach: Diffing

Diffing also possible on GitHub:

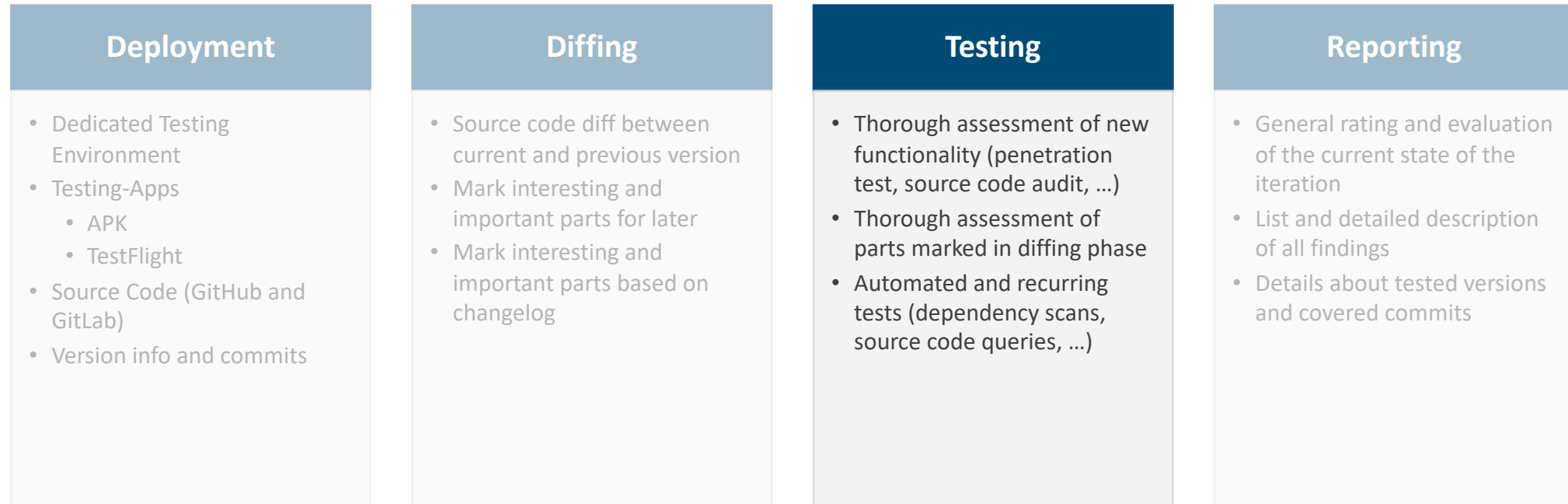
github.com/corona-warn-app/cwa-app-ios/compare/v2.20.1...v2.21.1

- Diffing provides only little context
- Can only show what changed
- Challenge: what is important, what isn't (e.g., UI code)

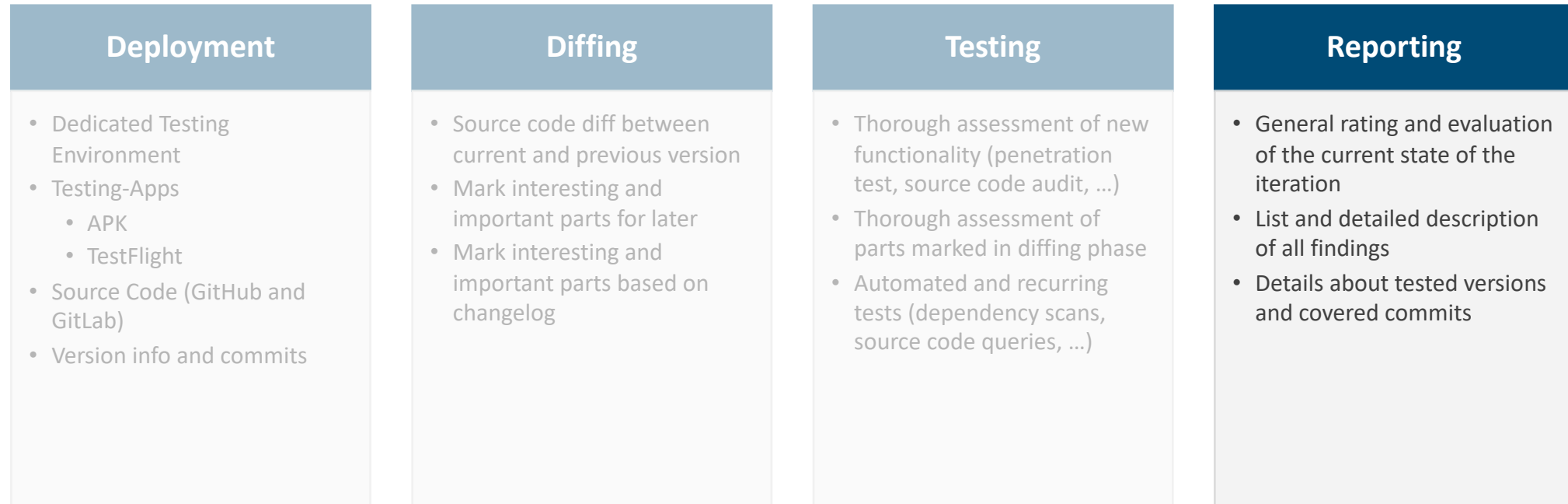
```
src/xcode/ENA/ENA/Source/Extensions/TraceLocation+GenerateQRCode.swift
@@ -12,39 +12,8 @@ extension TraceLocation {
12     guard let qrCodeURL = qrCodeURL else {
13         return nil
14     }
15 -
16 -     return qrCode(with: qrCodeURL, size: size, qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel: qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel)
17 - }
18 -
19 - // MARK: - Private
20 -
21 - private func qrCode(with string: String, size: CGSize = CGSize(width: 400, height: 400),
22 - qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel: MappedErrorCorrectionType = .medium) -> UIImage? {
23 -     /// Create data from string which will be feed into the CoreImage Filter
24 -     guard let data = string.data(using: .shiftJIS) else {
25 -         return nil
26 -     }
27 -
28 -     /// Create CoreImage Filter to create QR-Code
29 -     guard let filter = CIFilter(name: "CIQRCodeGenerator") else {
30 -         return nil
31 -     }
32 -     filter.setValue(data, forKey: "inputMessage") /// Feed data into Filter
33 -     filter.setValue(qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel.mappedValue, forKey: "inputCorrectionLevel") /// Set
34 -     ErrorCorrectionLevel
35 -
36 -     guard let image = filter.outputImage else {
37 -         return nil
38 -     }
39 -
40 -     /// Depending on the length of the string the QRCode may vary in size. But we want an Image with a
41 -     fixed size. This requires us to scale the QRCode to our desired image size.
42 -     /// Calculate scaling factors
43 -     let scaleX = size.width / image.extent.size.width
44 -     let scaleY = size.height / image.extent.size.height
45 -
46 -     /// Scale image
47 -     let transformedImage = image.transformed(by: CGAffineTransform(scaleX: scaleX, y: scaleY))
48 -
49 -     /// Return scaled image
50 -     return UIImage(ciImage: transformedImage)
51 - }
52 - }
53 - }

12     guard let qrCodeURL = qrCodeURL else {
13         return nil
14     }
15
16 +     return UIImage.qrCode(with: qrCodeURL, size: size, qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel:
17 +         qrCodeErrorCorrectionLevel)
18 }
19 }
```

Assessment Approach per Iteration



Assessment Approach per Iteration



Assessment Approach: Reporting

- About 80 reports in the last two years
- Lots of monotonic and recurring work → automate things!

```
auto-bsi iteration new --start 2022-06-13 --end 2022-06-15 v1.27
```

```
auto-bsi commits new ios-covpass abcd1234
```

```
auto-bsi commits diff
```

```
auto-bsi depscan scan
```

```
auto-bsi report finish
```



Assessment Approach: Reporting

The table below lists the status of the findings with regard to the previous report and potential changes:

Finding	Status
De	Unchanged
In	Unchanged
Zi	Unchanged
Fl	Unchanged
Ul	Unchanged
Be	Updated, new occurrence
Missing Input Validation	Fixed
Log Injection	Fixed
iOS Insufficient Escaping in vCard Construction	Fixed
Client-Side Controls	Fixed
Certificate Validity Manipulated by Phone Date and Time	Fixed

Table 3: Finding Status

3.1 Tested Versions

The following source code versions were covered during this test:

Component	Commit / Version	Notes
cwa-server	ff22458dde097435e1a2be1a1a0a85dcadc8cef	
cwa-app-android	v2.13.0-RC1 - 0a7752da8ab88dc08419dfddf7a33z	
cwa-app-ios	v2.13.0-RC4 - 241411170474cb05ff0b5e26350c8d	
cwa-verification-server	b793f63c19c6bf0cd4db3f486e05f2589456ab4f	
cwa-verification-portal	8e38494e2aee7714306a8fa72cdefeb44a931b1	No changes since last iteration
cwa-verification-iam	81553106ad52771dfef0a3d51d057a905365d9d9	No changes since last iteration
cwa-testresult-server	ac78a0c2f9d85243eac69916fb1938d758dff80e	
cwa-ppa-server	bb5e888379e3e5cb28bcf677434bb446b49f29cc	
cwa-log-upload	9ef47b7104bd5128848a6e986ff4cae5cbe574ee	No changes since last iteration
cwa-quick-test-frontend	6ee84402c858b86d1a2055e327a051079c8b47ed	
cwa-quick-test-backend	ec8af1c458d264fb74adcb89924e800050e06e3e	No changes since last iteration
Corona Warn App Analytics	bfc649beb9252018abd9700130afdc57576b77f1	
cwa-dcc-server	41270069243f7c5da50a2a22df15b157f425a809	No changes since last iteration
dgca-businessrule-service	ec0326d8dd72f220c4b8e0e54e285869b0d3e730	No changes since last iteration

Table 6: Overview of Tested Versions

The following release candidate app versions were provided for the Test:

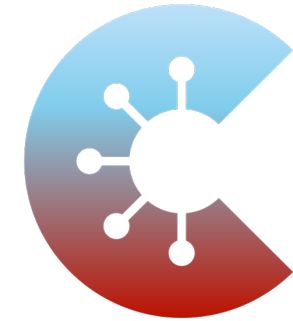
- iOS App Version 2.13.0 RC1
- Android App Version 2.13.0 RC4

Vulnerability Examples



CWA iOS: SQL Injection

- During downloading and storing keys from the server
- Found and mitigated prior to the public release of the app version
- Publicly documented on GitHub
<https://github.com/corona-warn-app/cwa-app-ios/issues/1533>



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etags array originates from server

```
queue.sync {  
  let list = "(\"(etags.map({ \"'\($0)'\"}).joined(separator: \",\")))\" // ('a','b','c')  
  let sql = """  
    SELECT  
      Z_BIN,  
      Z_SIGNATURE  
    FROM Z_DOWNLOADED_PACKAGE  
    WHERE  
      Z_ETAG  
    IN  
      \"(list)\"  
    ;  
  """  
  let parameters: [String: Any] = [:]  
  guard let result = self.database.execute(query: sql, parameters: parameters) else {
```

Will be placed in SQL query string

CovPassCheck iOS: Logic Bug

- Missing validation of the certificate after tapping “scan another certificate”
- Found and mitigated prior to the public release of the app version





Overview ?

Check 3G Check 2G+

Check 3G

Scan a G-Proof according to the 3G rules. Which rule applies depends on the federal state you are in.

 Scan certificate

 Checking within Germany



Certificate valid*

Check the following data against an ID document from the person you are checking.



Dennis Heinze



* Person has recovery or vaccination certificate.

Scan another certificate

First Scan

```
func startQRCodeValidation() {
    firstly {
        router.scanQRCode()
    }
    .map {
        try self.payloadFromScannerResult($0)
    }
    .then {
        self.process(payload: $0)
    }
    [...]
}
```

```
func process(payload: String) -> Promise<CBORWebToken> {
    repository.checkVaccinationCertificate(payload)
}
```

Certificate is validated

Next Scan

```
func scanNextCertificate() {
    firstly {
        router.scanQRCode()
    }
    .map {
        try self.payloadFromScannerResult($0)
    }
    .then {
        self.process(payload: $0)
    }
    [...]
}
```

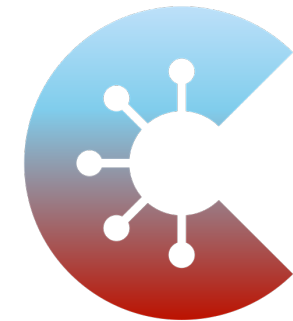
```
private func process(payload: String) -> Promise<CBORWebToken> {
    return parser.parse(payload)
}
```

Certificate is only parsed



CWA Backend: Log Upload XSS

- The mobile apps allow uploading logs in case of errors
- This logfile (ZIP archive) can be downloaded by developers
- Stored XSS in the uploaded file



CORONA
WARN-APP

localhost:8085 says
1

1

Corona Warn App - Log Upload

zipfile.zip

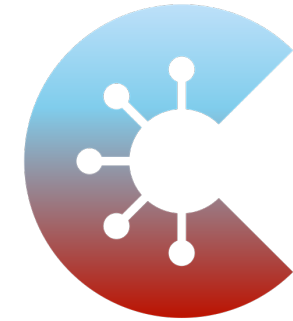
Dateigröße: 410 bytes
Log-ID: 30E1F21C4AD504B56470

Klicken Sie eine Datei an, um Sie anzuzeigen.

<div style="height:100%;width:100%;background-color:black;position:absolute;z-index:100">

CWA Backend: Log Upload XSS

- First fix incomplete
- No XSS but still allowed HTML injection (violates integrity of the page)



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WARN-APP



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Corona Warn App - Log Upload

zipfile.zip

Dateigröße: 410 bytes

Log-ID: AD3A6B745F6B4037EC1E

Klicken Sie eine Datei an, um Sie anzuzeigen.

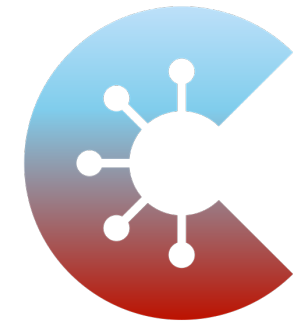
```
<img onerror="alert(1)" src=>
```

```
<div style="height:100%;width:100%;background-color:black;position:absolute;z-index:100">
```



CWA Backend: Log Upload XSS

- First fix incomplete
- No XSS but still allowed HTML injection (violates integrity of the page)
- Lastly it was refactored to completely rule out the issue (filename is not displayed at all)



CORONA
WARN-APP

Both: Log Injection

- Violate integrity of server logs
- Interesting bug class especially for CovPass audit logging (*who issued which certificate*)



CORONA
WARN-APP

```

7.197 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [main] o.s.s.c.ThreadPoolTaskScheduler : Initializing ExecutorService 'taskSchedul
7.435 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8085 (http) wi
7.480 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [main] a.c.logupload.LogUploadApplication : Started LogUploadApplication in 18.849 se
3.743 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'di
3.744 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
3.746 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 2 ms
3.830 INFO [cwa-log-upload,a2d8263b1fc90155,a2d8263b1fc90155] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Got file:
3.831 INFO [cwa-log-upload,a2d8263b1fc90155,a2d8263b1fc90155] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Persistir
4.085 INFO [cwa-log-upload,a2d8263b1fc90155,a2d8263b1fc90155] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : File stor
4.086 INFO [cwa-log-upload,a2d8263b1fc90155,a2d8263b1fc90155] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Storing L
4.138 INFO [cwa-log-upload,a2d8263b1fc90155,a2d8263b1fc90155] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-1] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Saved log
9.583 INFO [cwa-log-upload,95191bcbb322938b,95191bcbb322938b] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-2] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Got file:
9.583 INFO [cwa-log-upload,95191bcbb322938b,95191bcbb322938b] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-2] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Persistir
9.594 INFO [cwa-log-upload,95191bcbb322938b,95191bcbb322938b] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-2] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : File stor
9.594 INFO [cwa-log-upload,95191bcbb322938b,95191bcbb322938b] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-2] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Storing L
9.597 INFO [cwa-log-upload,95191bcbb322938b,95191bcbb322938b] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-2] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Saved log
3.267 INFO [cwa-log-upload,f9f8cee82823c182,f9f8cee82823c182] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-3] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Got file:
7.277 INFO [cwa-log-upload,,] 50287 --- [main] a.c.logupload.LogUploadApplication : Injected Log Line, 458
5.267 INFO [cwa-log-upload,f9f8cee82823c182,f9f8cee82823c182] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-3] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Persistir
3.278 INFO [cwa-log-upload,f9f8cee82823c182,f9f8cee82823c182] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-3] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : File stor
3.278 INFO [cwa-log-upload,f9f8cee82823c182,f9f8cee82823c182] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-3] a.c.l.service.FileStorageService : Storing L
3.281 INFO [cwa-log-upload,f9f8cee82823c182,f9f8cee82823c182] 50977 --- [nio-8085-exec-3] a.c.l.controller.LogUploadApiController : Saved log

```



Vulnerabilities in Third Party Components

- Third party components are not explicitly in scope
- However during testing we came across multiple vulnerabilities in different types of third party components
- These were communicated to BSI which initiated a CVD (coordinated vulnerability disclosure) with the vendor

Vulnerabilities in Third Party Components

- Examples
 - Local privilege escalation via exploitation of an SUID binary
 - DoS in parsing library
 - RCE, SQLi and partial authentication bypass in server component
 - RCE in client software



Conclusion



Conclusion

- Very good state of security on both projects (despite difficult circumstances)
- Testing is sometimes hard:
 - Changing requirements
 - Short timeframes for testing
 - Unexpected changes in schedule or implementation
- Developers are supportive
- Also: don't underestimate third party components!



Conclusion

- Very good state of security on both projects (despite difficult circumstances)
- Testing is sometimes hard:
 - Changing requirements
 - Short timeframes for testing
 - Unexpected changes in schedule or implementation
- Developers are supportive
- Also: don't underestimate third party components!
- Digitalization must consider security aspects – also in volatile projects
- Security begins by design
- In-house reviews and pentests must be performed
- External reviews/examinations help (certification)



Guiding principle

BSI as the Federal Cyber Security Authority shapes information security in digitalization through prevention, detection and response for government, business and society.



Thank you for your attention!

Deutschland
Digital•Sicher•BSI•

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