


EMBA

Firmware security analyzer

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 <https://github.com/e-m-b-a>

 @securefirmware



whoami

Michael Messner


Penetration tester

Firmware analysis

Hardware analysis

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whoami

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The landscape



What the firmware analysis

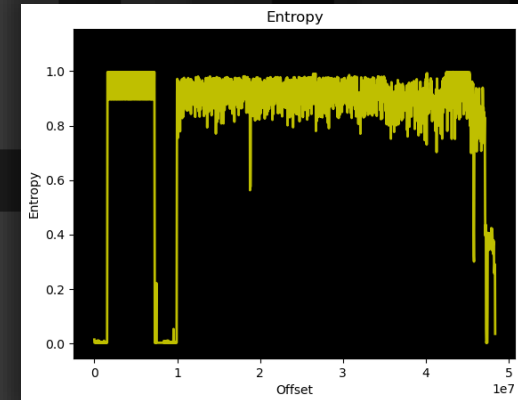
- Firmware is the operating system
- Linux analysis techniques can be used quite often and are well known
- Commercial tools are available, but they are expensive and limited
- EMBA has no limits, costs no money and gives the best results

The typical workflow

- Do some *strings*
- Do some *binwalk*
- Do some *find*
- Do some *regex*
- Do a lot google
- Load something into IDA/Ghidra
- Do something



```
vlan2hwname=et0
pppoe2_flag_Smin=0
wlan_acl_mac6=
wlan_acl_mac7=
wl0_hw_rxchain=1
wlan_acl_mac8=
http_passwd=password
wl_wpa_psk=ap_d-link44
http_rmstartip=0.0.0.0
bpa_passwd=
pptp_localip=0.0.0.0
wlan_acl_mac9=
```



```
(m1k3@kali2020-04)-[~/git-repos/sniffROM]
└─$ binwalk output.bin
```

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
30964	0x78F4	LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 65536 bytes, uncompressed size: 195236 bytes
131072	0x20000	TRX firmware header, little endian, image size: 3047424 bytes, CRC32: 0xBE9437E2, flags: 0x0, version: 1, header size: 28 bytes, loader offset: 0x1C, linux kernel offset: 0x92EEC, rootfs offset: 0x0
131100	0x2001C	LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 65536 bytes, uncompressed size: 1658880 bytes
732908	0xB2EEC	Squashfs filesystem, little endian, non-standard signature, version 3.0, size: 2443177 bytes, 653 inodes, blocksize: 65536 bytes, created: 2013-04-19 09:04:43
3964944	0x3C8010	gzip compressed data, maximum compression, from Unix, last modified: 1970-01-01 00:00:00 (null date)

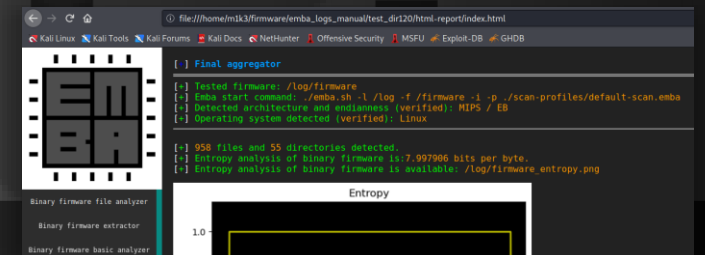
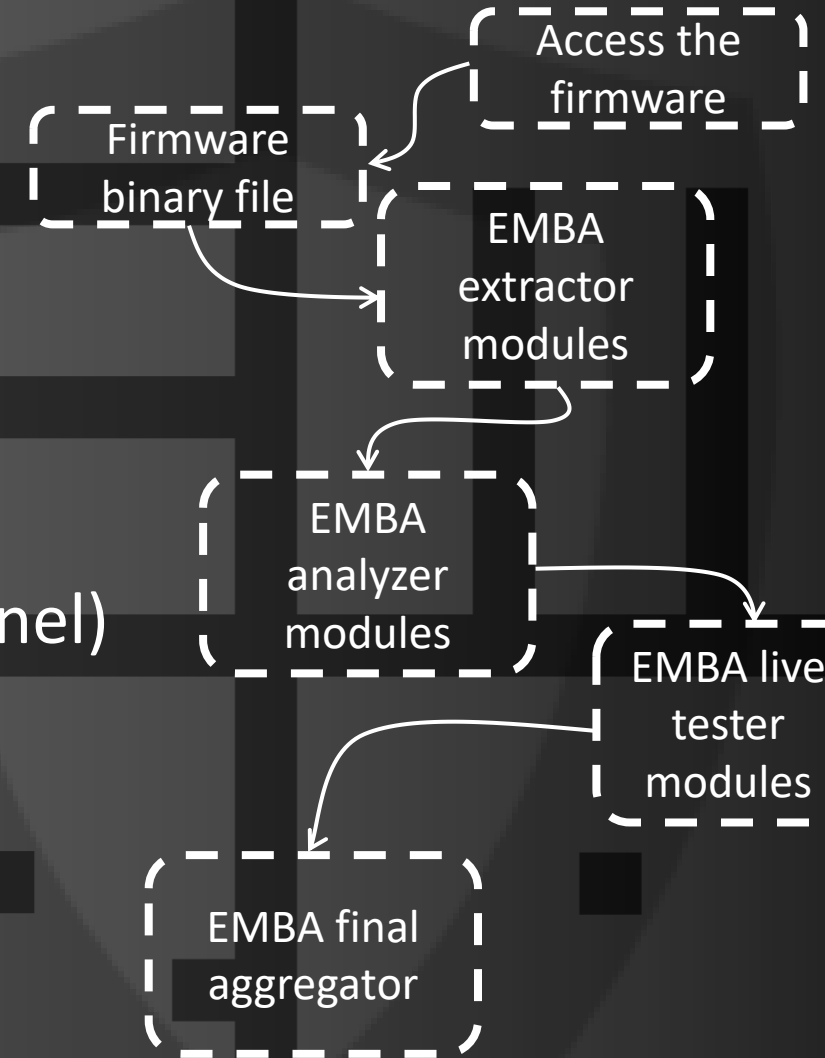
EMBA to the rescue

Get the firmware (vendor, hardware)

Extract the firmware (e.g., Linux filesystem, Kernel)

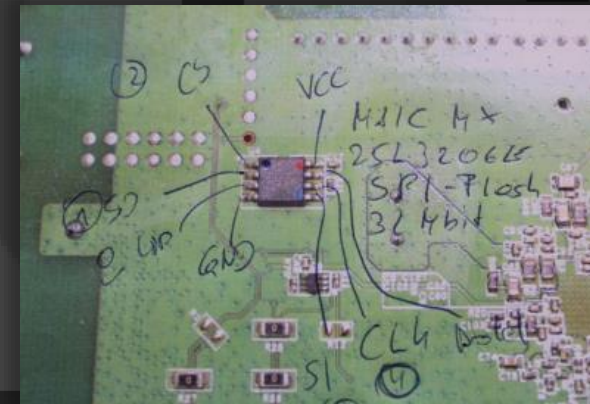
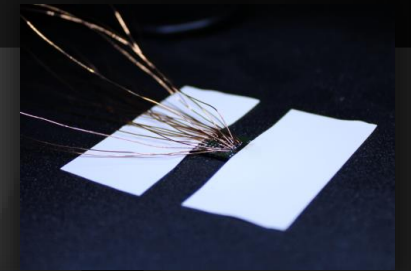
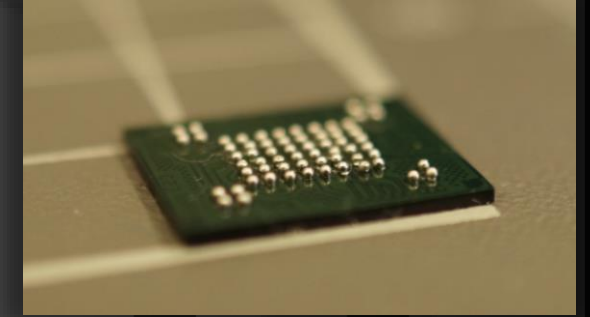
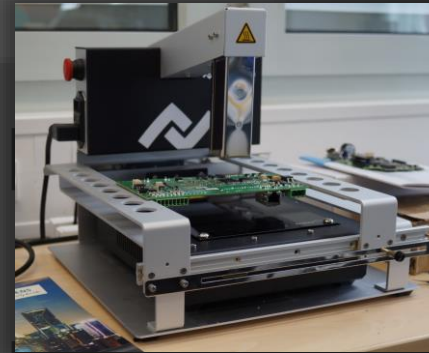
Analyze the firmware

Report all the things



Get the firmware

- Updates from vendor / web site
- Shell access – copy the filesystem via scp, ftp, tftp, nc or to storage device
- Other vulnerabilities e.g., command injection
- JTAG / SWD
- Communication sniffing (e.g., SPI)
- Desolder Flash memory and extract the content



The easiest way

Binwalk all the things

```
(m1k3@kali202103)-[~/git-repos/testimages]
$ binwalk -e DIR300B5_FW214WWB01.bin
```

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
0	0x0	DLOB firmware header, boot partition: "dev=/dev/mtdblock/2"
108	0x6C	LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 33554432 bytes, uncompressed size: 3479564 bytes
1179756	0x12006C	PackImg section delimiter tag, little endian size: 10495232 bytes; big endian size: 2465792 bytes
1179788	0x12008C	Squashfs filesystem, little endian, version 4.0, compression: lzma, size: 2463195 bytes, 1479 inodes, blocksize: 131072 bytes,

```
6 06:18:46
```

```
(m1k3@kali202103)-[~/git-repos/testimages]
$ ls DIR300B5_FW214WWB01.bin.extracted/squashfs-root
```

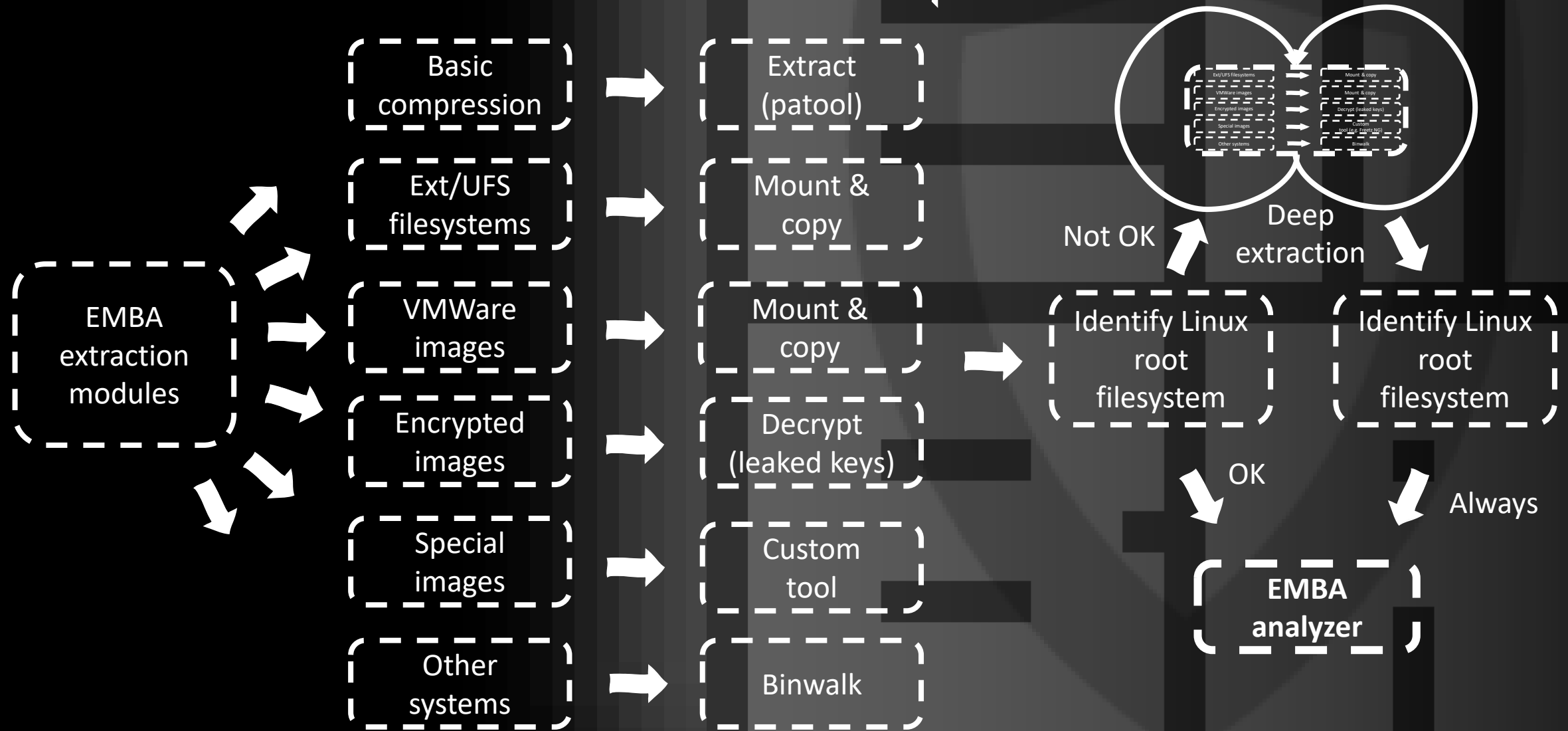
bin dev etc home htdocs lib mnt proc sbin sys tmp usr var www

```
(m1k3@kali202103)-[~/git-repos/testimages]
$
```

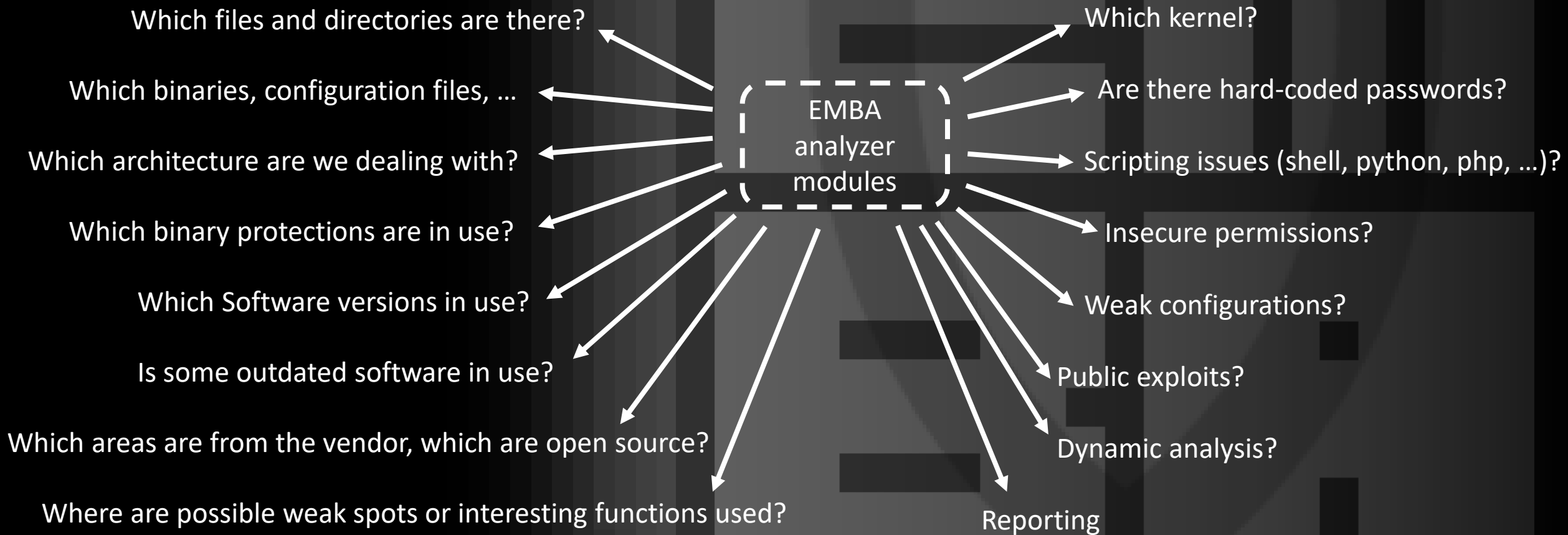
Go to file Add file ▾ **Code ▾**

✓ [fa0c0bd](#) on 10 Sep 2021 🕒 1,233 commits

The EMBA extraction process



Finally, we have something extracted



Don't reinvent the wheel

Multiple Linux tools

binwalk

Freetz-NG

Checksec.sh

CVE and CVSS databases

CVE-Search

CVE-Searchsploit

cwe-checker

GHIDRA

Docker

Radare2

fdtdump

linux-exploit-suggester

OpenSSL

uboot mkimage

objdump

pixd

bandit

progpilot

Qemu

shellcheck

sshdcc

tree

unzip

sudo parser

sshd

Yara

and others ...



Hunting 0days

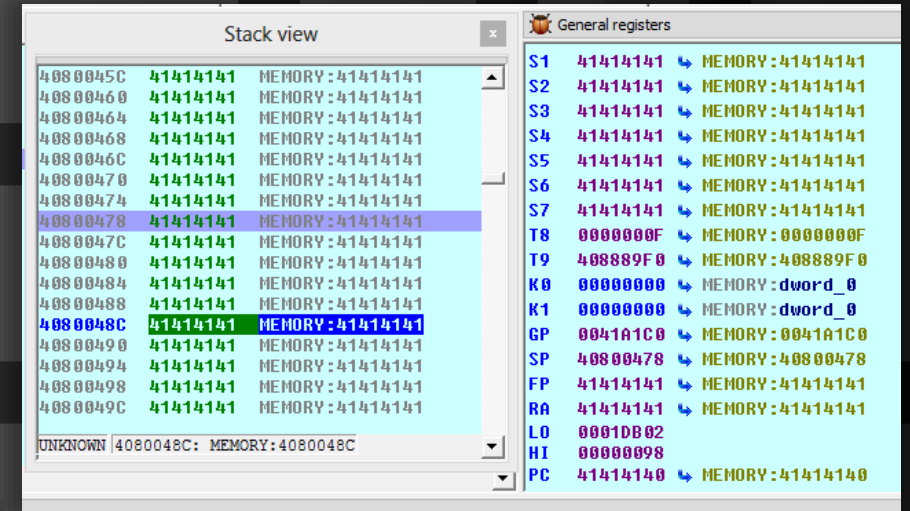
Identify interesting spots

What the 0day?

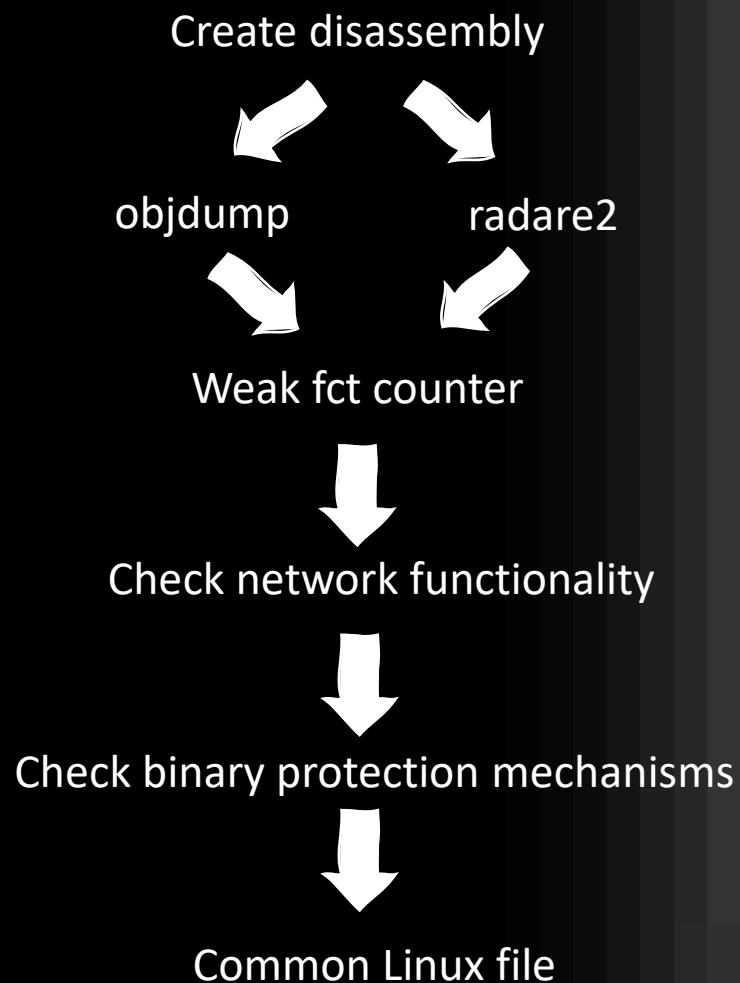
- 0day – unknown vulnerability (There is no patch available)
 - You have to find the vulnerability by yourself
 - The goal of every penetration tester is to find 0days
- 1day – already known vulnerability (Patches are in the open available)
 - You have to identify the components with exact version details (SBOM) and match it against a vulnerability database
 - The goal of every penetration tester is to do this automatically and do not waste time with it
 - It is also an interesting thing for developers, security teams and the purchasing department

Weak binary functions

When using legacy C functions such as strcpy, it's up to the developer to make sure the size of the buffer to be written to is large enough to avoid buffer overruns. If this is not done properly, it can result in a buffer overflow, causing the program to crash at a minimum. At worst, a carefully crafted overflow can cause malicious code to be executed.



Identify interesting spots



```
585254: 8fbc0028      lw    gp,40(sp)
585258: 27b104e4      addiu s1,sp,1252
58525c: 8f99a15c      lw    t9,-24228(gp)
585260: 02202021      move  a0,s1
585264: 0320f809      jalr  t9
585268: 27a50728      addiu a1,sp,1832
58526c: 8fbc0028      lw    gp,40(sp)
585270: 2684a87c      addiu a0,s4,-22404
```


```
[+] Found 498 (88%) binaries without enabled stack canaries in 563 binaries.
[+] Found 536 (95%) binaries without enabled RELRO in 563 binaries.
[+] Found 22 (3%) binaries without enabled NX in 563 binaries.
[+] Found 211 (37%) binaries without enabled PIE in 563 binaries.
[+] Found 537 (95%) stripped binaries without symbols in 563 binaries.
```

```
628 : ncc : common linux file: no
67  : wscd : common linux file: no
60  : libupnp.so.1.3. : common linux file: no
36  : busybox : common linux file: yes
35  : libuClibc-0.9.2 : common linux file: no
32  : minidlna : common linux file: yes
21  : iptables : common linux file: yes
20  : ip6tables : common linux file: yes
14  : ntfs-3g : common linux file: yes
14  : miniupnpd : common linux file: no
```


Identify interesting spots


[+] Found 3042 usages of strcpy in 324 binaries.

[+] STRCPY - top 10 results:



1576	: setup.cgi	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
244	: setupwizard.cgi	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
96	: rc_apps	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
95	: minidlina	: common linux file: yes	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
84	: zip	: common linux file: yes	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
57	: busybox	: common linux file: yes	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
51	: leafp2p	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
44	: afpd	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
34	: iptables-multi	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
32	: libuClibc-0.9.3	: common linux file: no	RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	Symbols	No Networking

[+] SYSTEM - top 10 results:



236	: rc_apps	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
216	: setup.cgi	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
202	: scfgmgr	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
152	: setupwizard.cgi	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
114	: multi_pb_app	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
105	: wizard	: common linux file: yes	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
101	: generate_cert_f	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
95	: led_switch	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking
93	: dnrd	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	Networking
91	: httpd_watchdog	: common linux file: no	No RELRO	No Canary	NX disabled	No Symbols	No Networking

The background features a dark, grayscale image of a book cover. A large, faint number '1' is visible, overlaid with a grid of thick black lines. The text 'The 1 day issue' is centered in white.

The 1 day issue

What the 1day?

- 0day – unknown vulnerability (There is no patch available)
 - You have to find the vulnerability by yourself
 - The goal of every penetration tester is to find 0days
- 1day – already known vulnerability (Patches are in theory available)
 - You have to identify the components with exact version details (SBOM) and match it against a vulnerability database
 - The goal of every penetration tester is to do this automatically and do not waste time with it

What's the problem?!?

- We are working on the compiled/packed firmware
- Mostly no source code with component versions available
- No standardised format of version details
- No standardised mechanism/parameter on how to get version details

```
└─$ bash --version
GNU bash, Version 5.1.4(1)-release
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Fo
```

```
└─$ openssl version
OpenSSL 1.1.1k 25 Mar 2021
```

```
└─$ perl -v
Summary of my perl5 (revision 5 version 32 subversion 1) configuration:
```

Hybrid version detection in EMBA

Static analysis

Dynamic analysis

Output generation with string analysis, kernel modules, path details

Output generation with Qemu

EMBA database with version identifiers



Version detection in EMBA

Match the output against a version dictionary:

```
[+] Version information found BusyBox v1.12.1 in binary /bin/busybox (license: gplv2) (emula
[+] Version information found BusyBox v1.12.1 (2013-12-11 14:05:50 CST) multi-call binary in l
[+] Version information found BusyBox v1.12.1 (2013-12-11 14:05:50 CST) in binary /bin/busybo
[+] Version information found Dnsmasq version 2.41 in binary /sbin/dnsmasq (license: gplv3) (
[+] Version information found Easy Cast du Multi Hub (ecmh) 2005.02.09 by Jeroen Massar <jero
[+] Version information found igmpproxy, Version 0.1 in binary /bin/igmpproxy (license: unknow
[+] Version information found ip6tables v1.4.10 in binary /bin/ip6tables (license: unknown) (
[+] Version information found iptables v1.4.10 in binary /bin/iptables (license: gpl) (emulat
[+] Version information found iproute2-ss110107 in binary /bin/ds (license: gplv2) (emulation
[+] Version information found iptables v1.4.10 in binary /bin/iptables (license: gpl) (emulat
[+] Version information found iwevent Wireless-Tools version 29 in binary /bin/iwevent (lic
[+] Version information found iwconfig Wireless-Tools version 29 in binary /bin/iwconfig (li
```

```
[*] Software inventory initial overview:
[+] Found Version details (statical check): busybox:1.12.1
[+] Found Version details (statical check): dnsmasq:2.41
[+] Found Version details (statical check): gnu:sed:4.0
[+] Found Version details (statical check): igmpproxy:0.1
[+] Found Version details (statical check): libcap:1.0.0
[+] Found Version details (statical check): mailsend:1.15b5
[+] Found Version details (statical check): mini_httpd:1.19
[+] Found Version details (statical check): minidlina:1.0.25
[+] Found Version details (statical check): miniuupnd:1.7
[+] Found Version details (statical check): openssl:0.9.8e
[+] Found Version details (statical check): pppoe-discovery:3.3
[+] Found Version details (statical check): samba:3.0.24
[+] Found Version details (statical check): udhcp:1.12.1
[+] Found Version details (statical check): zlib:1.2.3
[+] Found Version details (statical check): zlib:1.2.5
[+] Found Version details (emulator): busybox:1.12.1
[+] Found Version details (emulator): dnsmasq:2.41
[+] Found Version details (emulator): ecmh:2005.02.09
[+] Found Version details (emulator): igmpproxy:0.1
[+] Found Version details (emulator): iproute2:110107
[+] Found Version details (emulator): iptables:1.4.10
[+] Found Version details (emulator): mailsend:1.15b5
[+] Found Version details (emulator): mini_httpd:1.19
[+] Found Version details (emulator): minidlina:1.0.25
[+] Found Version details (emulator): mtd-utils:1.1.1.1
[+] Found Version details (emulator): ntfs-3g:2012.1.15
[+] Found Version details (emulator): openssl:0.9.8e
[+] Found Version details (emulator): point-to-point_protocol:2.4.4
[+] Found Version details (emulator): pppoe-discovery:3.3
[+] Found Version details (emulator): ralink-dot1x:2.6.0.0
[+] Found Version details (emulator): rdnsd:1.0.1
[+] Found Version details (emulator): roaring_penguin:pppoe:3.10
[+] Found Version details (emulator): udhcpc:0.9.9
[+] Found Version details (emulator): watchdog:5.6
[+] Found Version details (emulator): wireless_tools:29
[+] Found Version details (emulator): xlink:15.0
[+] Found Version details (kernel): kernel:2.6.36
```


Version detection in EMBA


```
[*] Identified the following software inventory, vulnerabilities and exploits:
[+] Found version details: sed : 4.0 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: igmpproxy : 0.1 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: ecmh : 2005.02.09 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: busybox : 1.12.1 : CVEs: 13 : Exploits: 3
[+] Found version details: dnsmasq : 2.41 : CVEs: 23 : Exploits: 17
[+] Found version details: iproute2 : 110107 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: iptables : 1.4.10 : CVEs: 1 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: libpcap : 1.0.0 : CVEs: 5 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: mailsend : 1.15b5 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: mini_httpd : 1.19 : CVEs: 3 : Exploits: 2
[+] Found version details: minidlna : 1.0.25 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: mtd-utils : 1.1.1.1 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: miniupnpd : 1.7 : CVEs: 5 : Exploits: 2
[+] Found version details: ntfs-3g : 2012.1.15 : CVEs: 22 : Exploits: 1
[+] Found version details: point-to-point_proto : 2.4.4 : CVEs: 4 : Exploits: 1
[+] Found version details: pppoe-discovery : 3.3 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: ralink-dot1x : 2.6.0.0 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: rdnsd : 1.0.1 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: pppoe : 3.10 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: udhcp : 1.12.1 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: udhcpd : 0.9.9 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: openssl : 0.9.8e : CVEs: 82 : Exploits: 28
[+] Found version details: wireless_tools : 29 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: watchdog : 5.6 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: samba : 3.0.24 : CVEs: 47 : Exploits: 11
[+] Found version details: xlink : 15.0 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: zlib : 1.2.3 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: zlib : 1.2.5 : CVEs: 0 : Exploits: 0
[+] Found version details: kernel : 2.6.36 : CVEs: 1496 : Exploits: 500
[+] Identified 29 software components with version details.

[+] Identified 1701 CVE entries.
    Identified 417 High rated CVE entries / Exploits: 175
    Identified 936 Medium rated CVE entries / Exploits: 286
    Identified 348 Low rated CVE entries / Exploits: 91
    553 possible exploits available (23 Metasploit modules).
    Remote exploits: 9 / Local exploits: 63 / DoS exploits: 69 / Github PoCs: 512
```


EMBA

Firmware security analyzer

Michael Messner, Pascal Eckmann

 <https://github.com/e-m-b-a>

 @securefirmware

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